## www.Breaking News English.com

Ready-to-Use English Lessons by Sean Banville

"1,000 IDEAS & ACTIVITIES FOR LANGUAGE TEACHERS"

www.breakingnewsenglish.com/book.html

Thousands more free lessons from Sean's other websites

www.freeeslmaterials.com/sean banville lessons.html

### Level 3

# Venezuela seizes 4 million toys for its children 13th December, 2016

http://www.breakingnewsenglish.com/1612/161213-toys.html

### **Contents**

The Article	2	Discussion (Student-Created Qs)	14
Warm-Ups	3	Language Work (Cloze)	15
Before Reading / Listening	4	Spelling	16
Gap Fill	5	Put The Text Back Together	17
Match The Sentences And Listen	6	Put The Words In The Right Order	18
Listening Gap Fill	7	Circle The Correct Word	19
Comprehension Questions	8	Insert The Vowels (a, e, i, o, u)	20
Multiple Choice - Quiz	9	Punctuate The Text And Add Capitals	21
Role Play	10	Put A Slash ( / ) Where The Spaces Are	22
After Reading / Listening	11	Free Writing	23
Student Survey	12	Academic Writing	24
Discussion (20 Questions)	13	Homework	25
		Answers	26

### Please try Levels 0, 1 and 2 (they are easier).

**Twitter** 



twitter.com/SeanBanville

**Facebook** 



www.facebook.com/pages/BreakingNewsEnglish/155625444452176

Google +



https://plus.google.com/+SeanBanville

### THE ARTICLE

From http://www.BreakingNewsEnglish.com/1612/161213-toys.html

The government of Venezuela has seized nearly 4 million children's toys from a toy distributor. It will give the toys to children for free or at discounted prices in time for Christmas. The government says the distributor was unfairly charging high prices for the toys, which meant only the richest people could buy them. Venezuela has one of the highest rates of inflation in the world. This is the rate at which prices go up. The IMF says the rate could be as much as 2,000 per cent in 2017. Many Venezuelans can't afford to buy non-essential items like toys. Even a jar of Nutella can cost half the monthly minimum salary. In the past few months, Venezuela has also ordered price cuts on clothes.

In total, the government seized 3,821,926 toys from two warehouses. It tweeted: "Our children are sacred. We will not let anyone rob them at Christmas. Boys and girls of this country will have a happy Christmas." The government said the toy distributor was keeping the toys out of the shops to reduce their supply and so increase prices. The government also accused the company of buying them with dollars it got at very low rates several years ago and now wanted to sell the toys at much higher prices. The toy distributor has said it has done nothing wrong and was not trying to sell the toys at high prices to make huge profits. It said many of the toys were out of fashion.

Sources: https://www.bloomberg.com/news/articles/2016-12-09/venezuela-seizes-millions-of-toys-

accuses-importer-of-hoarding

http://www.bbc.com/news/world-latin-america-38274267

 $\verb|http://www.npr.org|| sections/the two-way/2016/12/11/505189281/venezuel a-seizes-nearly-4-like the two-way/2016/12/11/505189281/venezuel a-seizes-nearly-4-like two-way/2016/12/11/50518929/venezuel a-seizes-nearly-4-like two-way/2016/12/11/50518/venezuel a-seizes-nearly-4-like two-way/2016/12/11/50518/venezuel a-seizes-nearly-4-like two-way/2016/12/11/505/venezuel a-seizes-nearly-$ 

million-toys-saying-theyre-overpriced

### **WARM-UPS**

- **1. TOYS:** Students walk around the class and talk to other students about toys. Change partners often and share your findings.
- **2. CHAT:** In pairs / groups, talk about these topics or words from the article. What will the article say about them? What can you say about these words and your life?

government / toys / discounted prices / inflation / essential / minimum salary / price / warehouse / boys / girls / shops / supply / dollars / several years ago / profit / fashion

Have a chat about the topics you liked. Change topics and partners frequently.

- **3. TRADITIONAL:** Students A **strongly** believe traditional toys are better than computer games; Students B **strongly** believe the opposite. Change partners again and talk about your conversations.
- **4. TOY REVIEW:** Review these toys with your partner(s). Change partners often and share what you wrote.

Тоу	How much fun	Exercise	Education	Different uses
Action figure				
Lego				
Toy cars				
Toy kitchen				
Marbles				
Monopoly				

- **5. PRICE:** Spend one minute writing down all of the different words you associate with the word "price". Share your words with your partner(s) and talk about them. Together, put the words into different categories.
- **6. BEST TOYS:** Rank these with your partner. Put the best at the top. Change partners often and share your rankings.
  - · action figures
  - toy cars
  - Lego
  - Play-Doh

- Monopoly
- marbles
- jigsaw puzzle
- · toy sword

### **BEFORE READING / LISTENING**

From <a href="http://www.BreakingNewsEnglish.com/1612/161213-toys.html">http://www.BreakingNewsEnglish.com/1612/161213-toys.html</a>

### 1. TRUE / FALSE: Read the headline. Guess if a-h below are true (T) or false (F).

- a. Venezuela will give 4 million toys to children for free. T/F
- b. The government said toys were priced too high. **T/F**
- c. Venezuela has the highest rate of inflation in the world. T / F
- d. Venezuela also reduced the price of clothes recently. **T / F**
- e. The government took toys from a dozen warehouses. **T/F**
- f. The government said the company bought toys using Euro. T / F
- q. The toy company said it hadn't done anything wrong. **T/F**

#### 2. SYNONYM MATCH:

Match the following synonyms. The words in **bold** are from the news article.

- 1. seized
- 2. free
- 3. richest
- 4. go up
- 5. cuts
- 6. rob
- 7. also
- 8. several
- 9. wrong
- 10. huge

- a. additionally
- b. wealthiest
- c. steal from
- d. very big
- e. taken
- f. reductions
- g. a number of
- h. without charge
- i. increase
- j. illegal

### **3. PHRASE MATCH:** (Sometimes more than one choice is possible.)

- 1. give the toys to children
- 2. one of the highest rates
- 3. can't afford to buy non-essential
- 4. cost half the monthly minimum
- 5. Venezuela has also ordered price
- 6. keeping the toys out of the shops to
- 7. buying them with dollars it got
- 8. The toy distributor has said it has
- 9. make huge
- 10. It said many of the toys were out

- a. items like toys
- b. at very low rates
- c. cuts on clothes
- d. profits
- e. for free
- f. of inflation
- g. of fashion
- h. salary
- i. reduce their supply
- i. done nothing wrong

### **GAP FILL**

The government of Venezuela has (1) nearly 4	free
million children's toys from a toy distributor. It will give the toys to	much
children for (2) or at discounted prices in time for	minimum
Christmas. The government says the distributor was	
(3) charging high prices for the toys, which meant	seized
only the richest people could buy them. Venezuela has one of the	cuts
highest (4) of inflation in the world. This is the rate	rates
at which prices go up. The IMF says the rate could be as	unfairly
(5) as 2,000 per cent in 2017. Many Venezuelans	like
can't afford to buy non-essential items (6) toys.	<i>iii</i> KC
Even a jar of Nutella can cost half the monthly (7)	
salary. In the past few months, Venezuela has also ordered price	
(8) on clothes.	
In (9), the government seized 3,821,926 toys	nothing
from two warehouses. It tweeted: "Our children are sacred. We	total
will not let (10) rob them at Christmas. Boys and	fashion
girls of this country will have a happy Christmas." The government	
said the toy distributor was (11) the toys out of	keeping
the shops to reduce their (12) and so increase	supply
prices. The government also accused the company of buying them	huge
with dollars it got at very (13) rates several years	anyone
ago and now wanted to sell the toys at much higher prices. The	low
toy distributor has said it has done (14) wrong and	1011
was not trying to sell the toys at high prices to make	
(15) profits. It said many of the toys were out of	
(16)	

### **LISTENING** – Guess the answers. Listen to check.

1)	It will give the toys to children for free prices
	a. or that discounted
	b. or what discounted
	c. or at discounted
٥,	d. or rat discounted
2)	one of the highest rates of inflation in the world. This is the rate at which
	a. prices gone up
	<ul><li>b. prices go up</li><li>c. prices going up</li></ul>
	d. prices goes up
31	Many Venezuelans can't afford to buy non-essential
٥)	a. items like toys
	b. items likes toys
	c. items liked toys
	d. items likeable toys
4)	Even a jar of Nutella can cost half the monthly
	a. minimum solar
	b. minimum seller
	c. minimum celery
	d. minimum salary
5)	In the past few months, Venezuela has also ordered clothes
	a. price cuts on
	b. price cuts in
	<ul><li>c. price cuts at</li><li>d. price cuts by</li></ul>
6١	·
O)	In total, the government seized 3,821,926 toys froma. two were houses
	b. two where houses
	c. two wear houses
	d. two warehouses
7)	keeping the toys out of the shops to reduce their supply prices
	a. and so increases
	b. and so increase
	c. and so increased
	d. and so increasing
8)	accused the company of buying them with dollars it got rates
	a. that very low
	b. at very low
	c. what very low
٥١	d. tat very low
9)	and was not trying to sell the toys at high prices to a. do huge profits
	b. make huge profits
	c. sell huge profits
	d. buy huge profits
10`	It said many of the toys were
_0,	a. out of fashion
	b. in of fashion
	c. outer fashion
	d. out for fashion

### **LISTENING** – Listen and fill in the gaps

The government of Venezuela (1) 4 million
children's toys from a toy distributor. It will give the toys to children for free
or at discounted (2) Christmas. The government
says the distributor was (3) high prices for the toys,
which meant only the richest people could buy them. Venezuela has one of
the highest rates of inflation in the world. This (4)
which prices go up. The IMF says the rate could be as much as 2,000 per
cent in 2017. Many Venezuelans can't (5) non-
essential items like toys. Even a jar of Nutella can cost half the monthly
minimum salary. In (6) months, Venezuela has also
ordered price cuts on clothes.
In total, the government seized 3,821,926 (7)
warehouses. It tweeted: "Our children are sacred. We will not let anyone rob
them at Christmas. Boys and girls of this country (8)
Christmas." The government said the toy distributor (9)
toys out of the shops to reduce their supply and so increase prices. The
government (10) company of buying them with
dollars it got at very low rates several years ago and now wanted
(11) much higher prices. The toy distributor has
said it has done nothing wrong and was not trying to sell the toys at high
prices to (12) It said many of the toys were out of
fashion.

### **COMPREHENSION QUESTIONS**

1.	What kind of prices will the government sell toys at?
2.	Who did the government say could buy the high-priced toys?
3.	How high could Venezuela's inflation rate be in 2017?
4.	What kind of items are difficult for many Venezuelans to buy?
5.	What other things did Venezuela order price cuts on?
6.	From how many warehouses did the government seize the toys?
7.	What did the government say the toy distributor wanted to reduce?
8.	What currency did the toy distributor use to buy the toys?
9.	What did the toy distributor say it had done?
10.	What did the toy distributor say about many of the toys?

### **MULTIPLE CHOICE - QUIZ**

From http://www.BreakingNewsEnglish.com/1612/161213-toys.html

- 1) What kind of prices will the government sell toys at?
- a) fair prices
- b) discounted prices
- c) good prices
- d) crazy prices
- 2) Who did the government say could buy the high-priced toys?
- a) a toy distributor
- b) tourists
- c) boys and girls
- d) richer people
- 3) How high could Venezuela's inflation rate be in 2017?
- a) 2,000%
- b) 3,000%
- c) 4,000%
- d) 5,000%
- 4) What kind of items are difficult for many Venezuelans to buy?
- a) items in high supply
- b) clothes
- c) non-essential items
- d) luxury items
- 5) What other things did Venezuela order price cuts on?
- a) DIY goods
- b) clothes
- c) computers
- d) furniture

- 6) From how many warehouses did the government seize the toys?
- a) 4
- b) 3
- c) 2
- d) 1
- 7) What did the government say the toy distributor wanted to reduce?
- a) toys
- b) prices
- c) demand
- d) supply
- 8) What currency did the toy distributor use to buy the toys?
- a) dollar
- b) peso
- c) bolivar
- d) euro
- 9) What did the toy distributor say it had done?
- a) nothing wrong
- b) good
- c) wonderful things
- d) apologised
- 10) What did the toy distributor say about many of the toys?
- a) they were reasonably priced
- b) they were out of fashion
- c) they were top quality
- d) they were the latest

### **ROLE PLAY**

From http://www.BreakingNewsEnglish.com/1612/161213-toys.html

### **Role A – Action Figures**

You think action figures are the best toys. Tell the others three reasons why. Tell them things that are wrong with their toys. Also, tell the others which is the lest fun of these (and why): toy cars, Lego or marbles.

### Role B - Toy Cars

You think toy cars are the best toys. Tell the others three reasons why. Tell them things that are wrong with their toys. Also, tell the others which is the lest fun of these (and why): action figures, Lego or marbles.

### Role C - Lego Blocks

You think Lego blocks are the best toys. Tell the others three reasons why. Tell them things that are wrong with their toys. Also, tell the others which is the lest fun of these (and why): toy cars, action figures or marbles.

#### **Role D – Marbles**

You think marbles are the best toys. Tell the others three reasons why. Tell them things that are wrong with their toys. Also, tell the others which is the lest fun of these (and why): toy cars, Lego or action figures.

### AFTER READING / LISTENING

From http://www.BreakingNewsEnglish.com/1612/161213-toys.html

**1. WORD SEARCH:** Look in your dictionary / computer to find collocates, other meanings, information, synonyms ... for the words 'children' and 'toy'.

children	toy

- Share your findings with your partners.
- Make questions using the words you found.
- Ask your partner / group your questions.
- **2. ARTICLE QUESTIONS:** Look back at the article and write down some questions you would like to ask the class about the text.
  - Share your questions with other classmates / groups.
  - Ask your partner / group your questions.
- **3. GAP FILL:** In pairs / groups, compare your answers to this exercise. Check your answers. Talk about the words from the activity. Were they new, interesting, worth learning...?
- **4. VOCABULARY:** Circle any words you do not understand. In groups, pool unknown words and use dictionaries to find their meanings.
- **5. TEST EACH OTHER:** Look at the words below. With your partner, try to recall how they were used in the text:

• nearly	• two
• free	• rob
• buy	• supply
• up	<ul> <li>dollars</li> </ul>
• 2017	<ul><li>nothing</li></ul>
• cuts	<ul><li>fashion</li></ul>

### **TOYS SURVEY**

From <a href="http://www.BreakingNewsEnglish.com/1612/161213-toys.html">http://www.BreakingNewsEnglish.com/1612/161213-toys.html</a>

Write five GOOD questions about toys in the table. Do this in pairs. Each student must write the questions on his / her own paper.

When you have finished, interview other students. Write down their answers.

	STUDENT 1	STUDENT 2	STUDENT 3
Q.1.			
Q.2.			
Q.3.			
Q.4.			
Q.5.			

- Now return to your original partner and share and talk about what you found out. Change partners often.
- · Make mini-presentations to other groups on your findings.

### **TOYS DISCUSSION**

STUDENT A's QUESTIONS (Do not show these to student B)

- 1. What did you think when you read the headline?
- 2. What springs to mind when you hear the word 'toy'?
- 3. What do you think about what you read?
- 4. How important are toys?
- 5. What do you think of the price of toys?
- 6. What's the best toy ever?
- 7. Is the government right to take the toys for the children?
- 8. What do you know about inflation?
- 9. Should all governments give children gifts on special days?
- 10. Should governments tell companies how much to charge for things?

Venezuela seizes 4 million toys for its children – 13th December, 2016 Thousands more free lessons at www.BreakingNewsEnglish.com

\_\_\_\_\_

### **TOYS DISCUSSION**

STUDENT B's QUESTIONS (Do not show these to student A)

- 11. Did you like reading this article? Why/not?
- 12. Are traditional toys better than today's computer games?
- 13. What do you think of toys you get free with fast food?
- 14. How educational should toys be?
- 15. What was the best toy you ever had?
- 16. What is wrong with companies making big profits on toys?
- 17. Why are toys based on cartoon characters so expensive?
- 18. What toy would you buy for a child?
- 19. How can toys go out of fashion?
- 20. What questions would you like to ask the boss of the toy distributor?

### **DISCUSSION** (Write your own questions)

STUDENT A's QUESTIONS (Do not show these to student B)

t © ww	v.BreakingNewsEnglish.c	com 2016			
CU	SSION (W	rite yo	ur owr	ı ques	tions)
CU		rite yo	ur owr	ı ques	tions)
CU	SSION (W	rite yo	ur owr	ı ques	tions)
CU	SSION (W	rite yo	ur owr	ı ques	tions)
CU	SSION (W	rite yo	ur owr	ı ques	tions)
CU	SSION (W	rite yo	ur owr	ı ques	tions)
CU	SSION (W	rite yo	ur owr	ı ques	tions)
CU	SSION (W	rite yo	ur owr	ı ques	tions)

### **LANGUAGE - CLOZE**

toy ( in ( char then the per like	distrib 3) ging I n. Ver rate a cent i toys.	nment of Venezutor. It will give in the control of	the to the to (4) _ go up /enez	toys to childrent toys, which me coys, which me coys, the highest to The IMF says to can't a can cost half	n (2) Int sant contract Interest rate Interest the Interest the Interest the	free or a ays the distriled ays the distriled ays the riches are so finflation in the could be to buy (5) monthly mining.	t discoutor t peo n the as me	was unfairly ple could buy world. This is nuch as 2,000 ssential items
"Our and distr incre with toys (11)	child girls of ibutor ease p dollar at n	he government ren are sacred. of this country we was keeping the prices. The govers it got at very nuch higher prices and was not try of the toys were	We will have to ernme low rices.	vill not let anyone a happy Cheys out of the sent (9) are tes (10) The toy distractions are sell the toys	one ( ristm shops accus yea ibuto at hi	7) them as." The gover to (8) ted the compairs ago and now repairs said it	at Ch nmer heir : ny of wan has	nristmas. Boys ont said the toy supply and so buying them ted to sell the done nothing
Put	the c	orrect words f	rom	the table belo	w in	the above ar	ticle	
1.	(a)	sized	(b)	seized	(c)	sneezed	(d)	sieved
2.	(a)	of	(b)	by	(c)	at	(d)	for
3.	(a)	timing	(b)	timed	(c)	time	(d)	times
4.	(a)	of	(b)	by	(c)	at	(d)	for
5.	(a)	not-	(b)	non-	(c)	no-	(d)	none-
6.	(a)	cuts	(b)	tears	(c)	rips	(d)	frays
7.	(a)	lob	(b)	robe	(c)	rob	(d)	lobe
8.	(a)	reduce	(b)	reduction	(c)	reduced	(d)	reducing
9.	(a)	too	(b)	more	(c)	and	(d)	also
10.	(a)	civil	(b)	servile	(c)	several	(d)	save all
11.	(a)	wrongs	(b)	wrongly	(c)	wronged	(d)	wrong
12.	(a)	out	(b)	in	(c)	up	(d)	down

### **SPELLING**

From <a href="http://www.BreakingNewsEnglish.com/1612/161213-toys.html">http://www.BreakingNewsEnglish.com/1612/161213-toys.html</a>

### Paragraph 1

- 1. The mrvnetgone of Venezuela
- 2. for free or at cudnesoitd prices
- 3. unfairly gcganhri high prices
- 4. the highest rates of ntofaiinl in the world
- 5. buy non-<u>Inieeatss</u> items like toys
- 6. cost half the monthly <u>mmmuini</u> salary

### Paragraph 2

- 7. Our children are adcres
- 8. reduce their suplyp
- 9. <u>aiseecrn</u> prices
- 10. veralse years ago
- 11. make huge fpoitsr
- 12. the toys were out of shaoifn

### **PUT THE TEXT BACK TOGETHER**

From <a href="http://www.BreakingNewsEnglish.com/1612/161213-toys.html">http://www.BreakingNewsEnglish.com/1612/161213-toys.html</a>

#### Number these lines in the correct order.

(	)	distributor. It will give the toys to children for free or at discounted prices in time
(	)	2017. Many Venezuelans can't afford to buy non-essential items like toys. Even a jar of Nutella can cost half the
(	)	dollars it got at very low rates several years ago and now wanted to sell the toys at much higher
(	)	the toys at high prices to make huge profits. It said many of the toys were out of fashion.
(	)	are sacred. We will not let anyone rob them at Christmas. Boys and girls of this country will have a
(	)	the richest people could buy them. Venezuela has one of the highest rates of inflation in the
(	)	happy Christmas." The government said the toy distributor was keeping the toys out of the shops to reduce their
(	)	world. This is the rate at which prices go up. The IMF says the rate could be as much as 2,000 per cent in
(	)	prices. The toy distributor has said it has done nothing wrong and was not trying to sell
(	)	for Christmas. The government says the distributor was unfairly charging high prices for the toys, which meant only
(	<b>1</b> )	The government of Venezuela has seized nearly 4 million children's toys from a toy
(	)	In total, the government seized 3,821,926 toys from two warehouses. It tweeted: "Our children
(	)	monthly minimum salary. In the past few months, Venezuela has also ordered price cuts on clothes.
(	)	supply and so increase prices. The government also accused the company of buying them with

### PUT THE WORDS IN THE RIGHT ORDER

From http://www.BreakingNewsEnglish.com/1612/161213-toys.html

- 1. or at discounted prices Give the toys to children for free .
- 2. the distributor charging for The unfairly prices toys was high .
- 3. This which is prices the go rate up at .
- 4. to Many afford non- items can't buy essential Venezuelans .
- 5. has Venezuela clothes on cuts price ordered also .
- 6. seized government The warehouses two from toys 3,821,926 .
- 7. supply Keeping the toys out of the shops to reduce their .
- 8. at rates with got low them it very Buying dollars .
- 9. distributor it nothing toy said done The has has wrong .
- 10. of said the out It of were fashion many toys .

### **CIRCLE THE CORRECT WORD (20 PAIRS)**

From <a href="http://www.BreakingNewsEnglish.com/1612/161213-toys.html">http://www.BreakingNewsEnglish.com/1612/161213-toys.html</a>

The government of Venezuela has seized / sized nearly 4 million children's toys from a toy distributor. It will give the toys to children for freely / free or at discounted prices in time / timing for Christmas. The government says the distributor was unfairly charged / charging high prices for the toys, which meant / meaning only the richest people could buy them. Venezuela has one of the highest rates of inflation in the world. This is the rate at / as which prices go up. The IMF says the rate could be as many / much as 2,000 per cent in 2017. Many Venezuelans can't afford / affords to buy non-essential items like toys. Even a jar of Nutella can cost halve / half the monthly minimum salary. In the past few months, Venezuela has also ordered price cuts / rips on clothes.

In *totally / total*, the government seized 3,821,926 toys from two warehouses. It tweeted: "Our *children / child* are sacred. We will not let anyone *rob / robe* them at Christmas. Boys and *girls / girl* of this country will have a happy Christmas." The government said the toy distributor was keeping the toys *up / out* of the shops *to / for* reduce their supply and so increase prices. The government *also / and* accused the company of buying them with dollars it got at very low rates several years *age / ago* and now wanted to sell the toys at much higher prices. The toy distributor has said it has done nothing *wrong / wrongly* and was not trying to sell the toys at high prices to make huge profits. It said many of the toys were *out / up* of fashion.

Talk about the connection between each pair of words in italics, and why the correct word is correct.

### **INSERT THE VOWELS (a, e, i, o, u)**

From http://www.BreakingNewsEnglish.com/1612/161213-toys.html

Th\_ g\_v\_rnm\_nt \_f V\_n\_z\_\_l\_ h\_s s\_\_z\_d n\_\_rly 4 m\_ll\_\_n ch\_ldr\_n's t\_ys fr\_m \_ t\_y d\_str\_b\_t\_r. \_t w\_ll g\_v\_ th\_ t\_ys t\_ ch\_ldr\_n f\_r fr\_\_ \_r \_t d\_sc\_\_nt\_d pr\_c\_s \_n t\_m\_ f\_r Chr\_stm\_s. Th\_ g\_v\_rnm\_nt s\_ys th\_ d\_str\_b\_t\_r w\_s \_nf\_\_rly ch\_rg\_ng h\_gh pr\_c\_s f\_r th\_ t\_ys, wh\_ch m\_\_nt \_nly th\_ r\_ch\_st p\_\_pl\_ c\_\_ld b\_y th\_m. V\_n\_z\_\_l\_ h\_s \_n\_ \_f th\_ h\_gh\_st r\_t\_s \_f \_nfl\_t\_n \_n th\_ w\_rld. Th\_s \_s th\_ r\_t\_ \_t wh\_ch pr\_c\_s g\_ \_p. Th\_ \_MF s\_ys th\_ r\_t\_ c\_\_ld b\_ \_s m\_ch\_ \_s 2,000 p\_r c\_nt \_n 2017. M\_ny V\_n\_z\_\_l\_ns c\_n't\_ \_ff\_rd t\_ b\_y n\_n-\_ss\_nt\_\_l\_t\_ms l\_k\_ t\_ys. \_v\_n \_j\_r \_f N\_t\_ll\_ c\_n c\_st h\_lf th\_ m\_nthly m\_n\_m\_m s\_l\_ry. \_n th\_ p\_st f\_w m\_nths, V\_n\_z\_l\_ h\_s \_ls\_ \_rd\_r\_d pr\_c\_ c\_ts\_n cl\_th\_s.

\_n t\_t\_l, th\_ g\_v\_rnm\_nt s\_\_z\_d 3,821,926 t\_ys fr\_m
tw\_ w\_r\_h\_\_s\_s. \_t tw\_\_t\_d: "\_\_r ch\_ldr\_n \_r\_ s\_cr\_d.
W\_ w\_II n\_t l\_t \_ny\_n\_ r\_b th\_m \_t Chr\_stm\_s. B\_ys
\_nd g\_rIs \_f th\_s c\_\_ntry w\_II h\_v\_ \_ h\_ppy Chr\_stm\_s."
Th\_ g\_v\_rnm\_nt s\_\_d th\_ t\_y d\_str\_b\_t\_r w\_s k\_\_p\_ng
th\_ t\_ys \_\_t \_f th\_ sh\_ps t\_ r\_d\_c\_ th\_\_r s\_pply \_nd s\_
\_ncr\_\_s\_ pr\_c\_s. Th\_ g\_v\_rnm\_nt \_Is\_\_cc\_s\_d th\_
c\_mp\_ny \_f b\_y\_ng th\_m w\_th d\_II\_rs\_t g\_t\_t v\_ry l\_w
r\_t\_s s\_v\_r\_l y\_\_rs\_g\_ \_nd n\_w w\_nt\_d t\_ s\_II th\_ t\_ys
\_t m\_ch h\_gh\_r pr\_c\_s. Th\_ t\_y d\_str\_b\_t\_r h\_s s\_\_d
\_t h\_s d\_n\_ n\_th\_ng wr\_ng \_nd w\_s n\_t try\_ng t\_ s\_II
th\_ t\_ys\_t h\_gh pr\_c\_s t\_ m\_k\_ h\_g\_ pr\_f\_ts. \_t s\_\_d
m\_ny\_f th\_ t\_ys w\_r\_ \_t\_f f\_sh\_\_n.

### PUNCTUATE THE TEXT AND ADD CAPITALS

From <a href="http://www.BreakingNewsEnglish.com/1612/161213-toys.html">http://www.BreakingNewsEnglish.com/1612/161213-toys.html</a>

the government of venezuela has seized nearly 4 million children's toys from a toy distributor it will give the toys to children for free or at discounted prices in time for christmas the government says the distributor was unfairly charging high prices for the toys which meant only the richest people could buy them venezuela has one of the highest rates of inflation in the world this is the rate at which prices go up the imf says the rate could be as much as 2000 per cent in 2017 many venezuelans can't afford to buy non-essential items like toys even a jar of nutella can cost half the monthly minimum salary in the past few months venezuela has also ordered price cuts on clothes

in total the government seized 3821926 toys from two warehouses it tweeted "our children are sacred we will not let anyone rob them at christmas boys and girls of this country will have a happy christmas" the government said the toy distributor was keeping the toys out of the shops to reduce their supply and so increase prices the government also accused the company of buying them with dollars it got at very low rates several years ago and now wanted to sell the toys at much higher prices the toy distributor has said it has done nothing wrong and was not trying to sell the toys at high prices to make huge profits it said many of the toys were out of fashion

### PUT A SLASH ( / ) WHERE THE SPACES ARE

From http://www.BreakingNewsEnglish.com/1612/161213-toys.html

ThegovernmentofVenezuelahasseizednearly4millionchildren'stoysf romatovdistributor. It will aive the toystochild renfor free or at discounte dpricesintimeforChristmas.Thegovernmentsaysthedistributorwasu nfairlycharginghighpricesforthetoys, which meant only the richest peo plecouldbuythem. Venezuelahasone of the highest rates of inflation in the eworld. This is the rate at which prices goup. The IMFs ay stherate could be asmuchas2,000percentin2017.ManyVenezuelanscan'taffordtobuyn on-essentialitemsliketoys. Evenajar of Nutellacan cost half the monthly minimumsalary.Inthepastfewmonths,Venezuelahasalsoorderedpri cecutsonclothes. Intotal, the government seized 3,821,926 toys from t wowarehouses. It tweeted: "Our children are sacred. We will not let anyo nerobthematChristmas.BoysandgirlsofthiscountrywillhaveahappyC hristmas."Thegovernmentsaidthetoydistributorwaskeepingthetoys outoftheshopstoreducetheirsupplyandsoincreaseprices. The govern mentalsoaccusedthecompanyofbuyingthemwithdollarsitgotatveryl owratesseveralyearsagoandnowwantedtosellthetoysatmuchhigher prices. The toy distributor has said it has done nothing wrong and was not t ryingtosellthetoysathighpricestomakehugeprofits. Itsaidmanyofthe toyswereoutoffashion.

### **FREE WRITING**

Write about <b>toys</b> for 10 minutes. Comment on your partner's paper.							

### **ACADEMIC WRITING**

Computer games are better than toys. Discuss.								

### **HOMEWORK**

- **1. VOCABULARY EXTENSION:** Choose several of the words from the text. Use a dictionary or Google's search field (or another search engine) to build up more associations / collocations of each word.
- **2. INTERNET:** Search the Internet and find out more about this story. Share what you discover with your partner(s) in the next lesson.
- **3. TOYS:** Make a poster about toys. Show your work to your classmates in the next lesson. Did you all have similar things?
- **4. TRADITIONAL TOYS:** Write a magazine article about children only needing traditional toys. Include imaginary interviews with people who are for and against this.

Read what you wrote to your classmates in the next lesson. Write down any new words and expressions you hear from your partner(s).

- **5. WHAT HAPPENED NEXT?** Write a newspaper article about the next stage in this news story. Read what you wrote to your classmates in the next lesson. Give each other feedback on your articles.
- **6. LETTER:** Write a letter to an expert on toys. Ask him/her three questions about them. Give him/her three of your ideas on what the best toys are for children, and why. Read your letter to your partner(s) in your next lesson. Your partner(s) will answer your questions.

### **ANSWERS**

### TRUE / FALSE (p.4)

a F b T c F d T e F f F g T h T

### **SYNONYM MATCH (p.4)**

- 1. seized
- 2. free
- 3. richest
- 4. go up
- 5. cuts
- 6. rob
- 7. also
- 8. several
- 9. wrong
- 10. huge

- a. taken
- b. without charge
- c. wealthiest
- d. increase
- e. reductions
- f. steal from
- g. additionally
- h. a number of
- i. illegal
- j. very big

### **COMPREHENSION QUESTIONS (p.8)**

- 1. Discounted prices
- 2. Richer people
- 3. 2,000%
- 4. Non-essential items (like toys)
- 5. Clothes
- 6. Two
- 7. Supply
- 8. Dollars
- 9. Nothing wrong
- 10. They were out of fashion

### **MULTIPLE CHOICE - QUIZ (p.9)**

1. b 2. d 3. a 4. c 5. b 6. c 7. d 8. a 9. a 10. b

#### **ALL OTHER EXERCISES**

Please check for yourself by looking at the Article on page 2. (It's good for your English ;-)