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#### Level 2

# Scientists make super-strong spider web silk 14th January, 2017

http://www.breakingnewsenglish.com/1701/170114-spider-web-2.html

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Please try Levels 0, 1 and 3. They are (a little) harder.

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#### THE READING

From http://www.breakingnewsenglish.com/1701/170114-spider-web-2.html

Researchers in Sweden have unlocked one of nature's biggest secrets. They worked out how spiders make such strong silk for their spider webs. The spider's silk is very strong. It is tougher than steel. For decades, scientists looked into what makes spider silk so amazing. Finally, researchers in Sweden have found the answer. They found that a spider's silk gland has a special acid level. This helps to make the silk very strong. The researchers copied this process and made enough artificial spider-web silk to stretch for one kilometer.

The new artificial silk could be very useful. Doctors are interested in it for stitches. They also think it can help the skin after a burn and replace torn ligaments in the body. Airplane companies and makers of protective clothes also see many uses for the new silk. A researcher spoke about how important the discovery could be. She said: "This is the first successful example of [copying] spider silk spinning....This may allow industrial production of artificial silk for bio-material applications or...advanced textiles." The silk could be an important new material for us in the future.

Sources: https://www.cnet.com/news/spider-web-artificial-swedish-university-agriculture/

http://www.livescience.com/57458-strong-spider-silk-produced.html

https://cosmosmagazine.com/chemistry/new-synthetic-spider-silk-that-s-almost-as-strong-as-

the-real-thing

## **PHRASE MATCHING**

From http://www.breakingnewsenglish.com/1701/170114-spider-web-2.html

#### **PARAGRAPH ONE:**

1. unlocked a. man made

2. secrets b. incredible

3. amazing c. duplicated

4. found d. extend

5. copied e. opened

6. process f. discovered

7. artificial g. mysteries

8. stretch h. method

#### **PARAGRAPH TWO:**

1. useful a. manufacture

2. think b. manufacturers

3. help c. finding

4. makers d. believe

5. discovery e. reproducing

6. copying f. helpful

7. production g. modern

8. advanced h. heal

## LISTEN AND FILL IN THE GAPS

From <a href="http://www.breakingnewsenglish.com/1701/170114-spider-web-2.html">http://www.breakingnewsenglish.com/1701/170114-spider-web-2.html</a>

Researchers in Sweden have (1)	of nature's					
biggest secrets. They worked	out how spiders					
(2) strong silk fo	r their spider webs. The					
spider's silk is very strong. It is (3) steel.						
For decades, scientists looked into w	hat makes spider silk					
(4) Finally, research	archers in Sweden have					
found the answer. They found that a spider	's silk gland has a special					
acid level. This (5)	the silk very strong. The					
researchers copied this process and made enough artificial spider-						
web silk (6) one ki	lometer.					
The new artificial silk (7)	useful. Doctors					
are interested in it for stitches. They also think it can help the skin						
after a burn and (8)	ligaments in the body.					
Airplane companies (9)	protective clothes					
also see many uses for the new silk. A res	earcher spoke about how					
important the discovery could	be. She said:					
"(10) successful	example of [copying]					
spider silk spinningThis may allow	<i>i</i> industrial production					
(11) for bi	o-material applications					
oradvanced textiles." The silk could be an important new material						
(12) future.						

## PUT A SLASH ( / )WHERE THE SPACES ARE

From http://www.breakingnewsenglish.com/1701/170114-spider-web-2.html

ResearchersinSwedenhaveunlockedoneofnature'sbiggestsecrets.T heyworkedouthowspidersmakesuchstrongsilkfortheirspiderwebs.T hespider'ssilkisverystrong. Itistougherthansteel. Fordecades, scienti stslookedintowhatmakesspidersilksoamazing. Finally, researchersin Swedenhavefoundtheanswer. They found that aspider's silk gland has a specialacidlevel. This helps to make the silk very strong. There searchers copiedthisprocessandmadeenoughartificialspider-websilktostretchf oronekilometer. The new artificial silk could be very useful. Doctors are in terestedinitforstitches. They also think it can help the skin after aburnan dreplacetornligaments in the body. Airplane companies and makers of p rotectiveclothesalsoseemanyusesforthenewsilk. Aresearcherspokea bouthowimportantthediscoverycouldbe. Shesaid: "Thisisthefirst succ essfulexampleof[copying]spidersilkspinning....Thismayallowindustr ialproductionofartificialsilkforbio-materialapplicationsor...advance edtextiles."Thesilkcouldbeanimportantnewmaterialforusinthefutur e.

#### **SPIDER WEBS SURVEY**

From <a href="http://www.breakingnewsenglish.com/1701/170114-spider-web-4.html">http://www.breakingnewsenglish.com/1701/170114-spider-web-4.html</a>

Write five GOOD questions about spider webs in the table. Do this in pairs. Each student must write the questions on his / her own paper.

When you have finished, interview other students. Write down their answers.

	STUDENT 1	STUDENT 2	STUDENT 3
Q.1.			
Q.2.			
Q.3.			
Q.4.			
Q.5.			

- Now return to your original partner and share and talk about what you found out. Change partners often.
- Make mini-presentations to other groups on your findings.

## WRITE QUESTIONS & ASK YOUR PARTNER(S)

Student A: Do not show these to your speaking partner(s).

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	TE QUESTIONS & ASK YOUR PARTNIB: Do not show these to your speaking partner(s).
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## **WRITING**

From <a href="http://www.breakingnewsenglish.com/1701/170114-spider-web-2.html">http://www.breakingnewsenglish.com/1701/170114-spider-web-2.html</a>

Write about <b>spider</b>	webs for 10 m	inutes. Read	and talk about	your partner's paper