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#### Level 6

# Social media sites face heavy hate speech fines 17th March, 2017

http://www.breakingnewsenglish.com/1703/170317-hate-speech.html

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### Please try Levels 5 and 4 (they are easier).

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### THE ARTICLE

From http://www.BreakingNewsEnglish.com/1703/170317-hate-speech.html

Social media websites in Germany could be in for fines of up to 50 million euros (\$54 million) for removing illegal content too slowly. The German government has decided to crack down on the darker side of online content, including hate speech, slander, fake news and other illegal material. Under the proposed new law, the likes of Facebook and Twitter would be given seven days to delete content flagged as illegal, or incur a heavy financial penalty. Any content deemed to be "clearly criminal" would have to be removed within 24 hours. Germany's justice minister Heiko Maas quoted research which suggested Twitter deletes only one per cent of the hate speech it is told about by users, and Facebook, 39 per cent.

Mr Maas said the new fines and regulations were necessary due to heightening concern over the influence social media is having in shaping public opinion. He said: "The biggest problem is that the social networks do not take the complaints of their own users seriously enough." He added that voluntary efforts to tackle the problem were not working, saying: "Too few comments are deleted, and they're not being deleted quickly enough." Mr Maas said all social media companies would be required to set up a complaints team that must be operational 24/7. A digital trade organization feared that removing content within 24 hours from sites that handle more than one billion posts per day was "utterly impossible".

Sources: http://www.bbc.com/news/technology-39269535

http://www.dw.com/en/germany-to-force-facebook-twitter-to-delete-hate-speech/a-37927085 https://techcrunch.com/2017/03/14/facebook-twitter-still-failing-on-hate-speech-in-germany/

### **WARM-UPS**

- **1. HATE SPEECH:** Students walk around the class and talk to other students about hate speech. Change partners often and share your findings.
- **2. CHAT:** In pairs / groups, talk about these topics or words from the article. What will the article say about them? What can you say about these words and your life?

social media / illegal content / the darker side / hate speech / fake news / criminal / fines / regulations / public opinion / complaints / voluntary / team / one billion posts

Have a chat about the topics you liked. Change topics and partners frequently.

- **3. FREE SPEECH:** Students A **strongly** believe because of hate speech, there is no free speech; Students B **strongly** believe free speech is any and all speech. Change partners again and talk about your conversations.
- **4. ILLEGAL CONTENT:** Complete this table with your partner(s). Change partners often and share what you wrote.

Туре	How bad?	Punishment?	Effects?
Sexual activity			
Explicit violence			
How to do a crime			
Hate speech			
Terrorist training material			
Slander of individuals			

- **5. SOCIAL MEDIA:** Spend one minute writing down all of the different words you associate with the term "social media". Share your words with your partner(s) and talk about them. Together, put the words into different categories.
- **6. HATE:** Rank these with your partner. Put the worst kinds of hate speech at the top. Change partners often and share your rankings.
  - · racist attacks
  - body shaming
  - sexist attacks
  - religious hate

- homophobia
- Holocaust denial
- · criticism of a nation
- slander of individuals

### **BEFORE READING / LISTENING**

From <a href="http://www.BreakingNewsEnglish.com/1703/170317-hate-speech.html">http://www.BreakingNewsEnglish.com/1703/170317-hate-speech.html</a>

#### **1. TRUE / FALSE:** Read the headline. Guess if a-h below are true (T) or false (F).

- a. Social media sites in Germany could get \$54 million hate speech fines. T / F
- b. Sites will have seven days to delete material flagged as hate speech. T / F
- c. Sites will have 24 hours to delete clearly criminal hate speech. **T / F**
- d. Twitter deletes 30% of posts its users flag as being hate speech. **T/F**
- e. There is growing concern over the influence of social media. T/F
- f. A justice minister said social media sites take complaints seriously. T / F
- g. The minister said voluntary efforts to tackle the problem worked well. **T / F**
- h. An organization said sites could easily monitor one billion posts a day. T / F

#### 2. SYNONYM MATCH:

Match the following synonyms. The words in **bold** are from the news article.

- 1. removing
- 2. crack down
- 3. fake
- 4. deemed
- 5. quoted
- 6. regulations
- 7. heightening
- 8. shaping
- 9. set up
- 10. utterly

- a. growing
- b. considered
- c. cited
- d. totally
- e. deleting
- f. determining
- g. get tough
- h. establish
- i. rules
- j. hoax

#### **3. PHRASE MATCH:** (Sometimes more than one choice is possible.)

- 1. websites in Germany could be in for fines of
- 2. crack down on the darker
- 3. incur a heavy
- 4. content deemed
- 5. justice
- 6. necessary due
- 7. the influence social media is having in
- 8. take the complaints of their
- 9. be operational
- 10. utterly

- a. shaping public opinion
- b. financial penalty
- c. minister
- d. side of online content
- e. own users seriously
- f. 24/7
- g. up to 50 million euros
- h. impossible
- i. to heightening concern
- i. to be "clearly criminal"

### **GAP FILL**

Social media websites in Germany could be (1) for	down
fines of up to 50 million euros (\$54 million) for removing illegal	heavy
content (2) slowly. The German government has	·
decided to crack (3) on the darker side of online	users
content, including hate speech, slander, fake news and other	too
illegal material. Under the proposed new law, the	likes
(4) of Facebook and Twitter would be given seven	justice
days to delete content flagged as illegal, or incur a	_
(5) financial penalty. Any content deemed to be	in
"(6) criminal" would have to be removed within 24	clearly
hours. Germany's (7) minister Heiko Maas quoted	
research which suggested Twitter deletes only one per cent of the	
hate speech it is told about by (8), and Facebook,	
39 per cent.	
Mr Maas said the new fines and regulations were necessary	enough
(9) to heightening concern over the influence	due
social media is having in (10) public opinion. He	
said: "The biggest problem is that the social networks do not	feared
(11) the complaints of their own users seriously	take
enough." He added that voluntary efforts to tackle the problem	utterly
were not working, saying: "Too (12) comments are	few
deleted, and they're not being deleted quickly	IEW
(13)" Mr Maas said all social media companies	shaping
would be required to set up a complaints team that must be	operational
(14) 24/7. A digital trade organization	
(15) that removing content within 24 hours from	
sites that handle more than one billion posts per day was	
"(16) impossible".	

### **LISTENING** – Guess the answers. Listen to check.

From <a href="http://www.BreakingNewsEnglish.com/1703/170317-hate-speech.html">http://www.BreakingNewsEnglish.com/1703/170317-hate-speech.html</a>

1)	The German government has decided to crack darker side a. down in the b. up on the c. down on a d. down on the
2)	online content, including hate speech, slander, fake news and material a. another illegals b. others illegal c. other illegals d. other illegal
3)	given seven days to delete content flagged as illegal, or financial penalty a. incur a heavy b. concur a heavy c. recur a heavy d. occur a heavy
4)	Any content deemed to be "clearly criminal" would have to be 24 hours a. remove within b. removed within c. removed with in d. removed withering
5)	suggested Twitter deletes only one per cent of the hate speech it is users a. told above by b. told about buy c. told about by d. told around by
6)	Mr Maas said the new fines and regulations were necessary concern a. due to heighten in b. due to heightening c. due to height awning d. due to high tanning
	the influence social media is having in shaping a. publics opinion b. publicity opinion c. publicly opinion d. public opinion
8)	social networks do not take the complaints of their seriously enough a. owner users b. own users c. own user d. owners users
9)	required to set up a complaints team that must be a. operation all 24/7 b. operational 7/24 c. operates and all 7/24 d. operational 24/7
10)	<ul> <li>a. udder the impossible</li> <li>b. utterly impossible</li> <li>c. another impossible</li> <li>d. utters the impossible</li> </ul>

Level 6 Social media sites face heavy hate speech fines – 17th March, 2017

### **LISTENING** – Listen and fill in the gaps

Social media websites in Germany (1) fines of up to
50 million euros (\$54 million) for removing illegal content too slowly. The
German government has decided (2) the darker
side of online content, including hate speech, slander, fake news
(3) material. Under the proposed new law, the likes
of Facebook and Twitter would be given seven days to delete content flagged
as illegal, (4) heavy financial penalty. Any content
(5) "clearly criminal" would have to be removed
within 24 hours. Germany's justice minister Heiko Maas quoted research
which suggested Twitter deletes only one per (6)
speech it is told about by users, and Facebook, 39 per cent.
Mr Maas said the new fines and regulations (7) to
Mr Maas said the new fines and regulations (7) to heightening concern over the influence social (8)
heightening concern over the influence social (8)
heightening concern over the influence social (8)shaping public opinion. He said: "The biggest problem is that the social
heightening concern over the influence social (8)shaping public opinion. He said: "The biggest problem is that the social networks do not take (9) their own users seriously
heightening concern over the influence social (8)shaping public opinion. He said: "The biggest problem is that the social networks do not take (9) their own users seriously enough." He added that (10) tackle the problem
heightening concern over the influence social (8)shaping public opinion. He said: "The biggest problem is that the social networks do not take (9) their own users seriously enough." He added that (10) tackle the problem were not working, saying: "Too few comments are deleted, and they're not
heightening concern over the influence social (8)shaping public opinion. He said: "The biggest problem is that the social networks do not take (9) their own users seriously enough." He added that (10) tackle the problem were not working, saying: "Too few comments are deleted, and they're not being deleted quickly enough." Mr Maas said all social media companies
heightening concern over the influence social (8) shaping public opinion. He said: "The biggest problem is that the social networks do not take (9) their own users seriously enough." He added that (10) tackle the problem were not working, saying: "Too few comments are deleted, and they're not being deleted quickly enough." Mr Maas said all social media companies would be required (11) complaints team that must

### **COMPREHENSION QUESTIONS**

1.	What is the maximum fine a social media site could get?
2.	How long will sites have to delete content flagged as illegal?
3.	How long will sites have to delete "clearly criminal" content?
4.	What position does Heiko Maas hold in Germany's government?
5.	What percentage of hate speech flagged by Twitter users is deleted?
6.	What is Heiko Maas concerned that social media is influencing?
7.	What did Mr Maas say social networks do not take seriously?
8.	What did Mr Maas say social media companies would have to set up?
9.	How long will a team have to be operational for?
10.	What did a digital organization say about the chance of deleting content?

### **MULTIPLE CHOICE - QUIZ**

From http://www.BreakingNewsEnglish.com/1703/170317-hate-speech.html

- 1) What is the maximum fine a social media site could get?
- a) 50 million euros / \$54 million
- b) 100 million euros / \$108 million
- c) 75 mullion euros / \$81 million
- d) 10 million euros / \$10.8 million
- 2) How long will sites have to delete content flagged as illegal?
- a) 48 hours
- b) 4 days
- c) 7 days
- d) 14 days
- 3) How long will sites have to delete "clearly criminal" content?
- a) one hour
- b) 24 hours
- c) 36 hours
- d) 48 hours
- 4) What position does Heiko Maas hold in Germany's government?
- a) Social Minister
- b) Policing Minister
- c) Internet Minister
- d) Justice Minister
- 5) What percentage of hate speech flagged by Twitter users is deleted?
- a) 1%
- b) 3.6%
- c) 17%
- d) 39%

- 6) What is Heiko Maas concerned that social media is influencing?
- a) morals
- b) brain size
- c) Internet speeds
- d) public opinion
- 7) What did Mr Maas say social networks do not take seriously?
- a) each other
- b) user opinions
- c) their responsibility
- d) hate speech
- 8) What did Mr Maas say social media companies would have to set up?
- a) complainant teams
- b) plaintiff teams
- c) complaining teams
- d) complaints teams
- 9) How long will a team have to be operational for?
- a) 9-5
- b) Mon-Fri
- c) 24/7
- d) during Internet hours
- 10) What did a digital organization say about the chance of deleting content?
- a) "so do-able"
- b) "utterly impossible"
- c) "50-50 chance of success"
- d) "not too bad"

#### **ROLE PLAY**

From http://www.BreakingNewsEnglish.com/1703/170317-hate-speech.html

#### Role A - Racist Attacks

You think racist attacks are the worst form of hate speech. Tell the others three reasons why. Tell them how to tackle their forms of hate speech. Also, tell the others which of these is the easiest to combat (and why): body shaming, homophobia or slander of individuals.

#### Role B - Body Shaming

You think body shaming is the worst form of hate speech. Tell the others three reasons why. Tell them how to tackle their forms of hate speech. Also, tell the others which of these is the easiest to combat (and why): racist attacks, homophobia or slander of individuals.

### Role C - Homophobia

You think homophobia is the worst form of hate speech. Tell the others three reasons why. Tell them how to tackle their forms of hate speech. Also, tell the others which of these is the easiest to combat (and why): body shaming, racist attacks or slander of individuals.

#### Role D - Slander of Individuals

You think slander of individuals is the worst form of hate speech. Tell the others three reasons why. Tell them how to tackle their forms of hate speech. Also, tell the others which of these is the easiest to combat (and why): body shaming, homophobia or racist attacks.

### AFTER READING / LISTENING

From http://www.BreakingNewsEnglish.com/1703/170317-hate-speech.html

**1. WORD SEARCH:** Look in your dictionary / computer to find collocates, other meanings, information, synonyms ... for the words 'hate' and 'speech'.

hate	speech

- Share your findings with your partners.
- Make questions using the words you found.
- Ask your partner / group your questions.
- **2. ARTICLE QUESTIONS:** Look back at the article and write down some questions you would like to ask the class about the text.
  - Share your questions with other classmates / groups.
  - Ask your partner / group your questions.
- **3. GAP FILL:** In pairs / groups, compare your answers to this exercise. Check your answers. Talk about the words from the activity. Were they new, interesting, worth learning...?
- **4. VOCABULARY:** Circle any words you do not understand. In groups, pool unknown words and use dictionaries to find their meanings.
- **5. TEST EACH OTHER:** Look at the words below. With your partner, try to recall how they were used in the text:

• could	• due
• down	• take
<ul><li>other</li></ul>	• efforts
• given	• few
• clearly	• set
• only	• per

### **HATE SPEECH SURVEY**

From http://www.BreakingNewsEnglish.com/1703/170317-hate-speech.html

Write five GOOD questions about hate speech in the table. Do this in pairs. Each student must write the questions on his / her own paper.

When you have finished, interview other students. Write down their answers.

	STUDENT 1	STUDENT 2	STUDENT 3
Q.1.			
Q.2.			
Q.3.			
Q.4.			
Q.5.			

- Now return to your original partner and share and talk about what you found out. Change partners often.
- Make mini-presentations to other groups on your findings.

### HATE SPEECH DISCUSSION

STUDENT A's QUESTIONS (Do not show these to student B)

- 1. What did you think when you read the headline?
- 2. What springs to mind when you hear the term 'hate speech'?
- 3. What do you think of Germany's proposed new law?
- 4. What are the dangers of hate speech?
- 5. How can we better deal with hate speech?
- 6. What do you think of people who post hate speech?
- 7. What responsibility do social media sites have to delete hate speech?
- 8. How difficult is it to decide what is hate speech?
- 9. Has anyone ever posted something about you that you didn't like?
- 10. What three adjectives best describe those who post hate speech?

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### HATE SPEECH DISCUSSION

STUDENT B's QUESTIONS (Do not show these to student A)

- 11. Did you like reading this article? Why/not?
- 12. What do you think of when you hear the term 'social media'?
- 13. What do you think about what you read?
- 14. Is hate speech part of free speech?
- 15. How is social media influencing public opinion?
- 16. To what degree is online content controlling our lives?
- 17. How worried are you about online safety?
- 18. What advice do you have for social media sites?
- 19. How can a site monitor a billion posts a day?
- 20. What questions would you like to ask bosses of social media sites?

### **DISCUSSION** (Write your own questions)

STUDENT A's QUESTIONS (Do not show these to student B)

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SCU		Write ye	our ow	n ques	stions)
SCU	SSION (V	Write ye	our ow	n ques	stions)
SCU	SSION (V	Write ye	our ow	n ques	stions)
SCU	SSION (V	Write ye	our ow	n ques	stions)
SCU	SSION (V	Write ye	our ow	n ques	stions)
SCU	SSION (V	Write ye	our ow	n ques	stions)
SCU	SSION (V	Write ye	our ow	n ques	stions)

### **LANGUAGE - CLOZE**

Soci	al me	dia websites i	n Germ	nany could b	e (1) _	for fines	of up	to 50 million
euro	s (\$!	54 million) fo	r rem	oving illegal	conte	nt too (2)		The German
gove	ernme	nt has decide	d to cr	ack (3)	_ on tl	ne darker sid	e of o	nline content,
inclu	ıding	hate speech,	slande	r, fake news	s and	other illegal	materi	al. Under the
prop	osed	new law, the	(4)	of Faceb	ook ar	nd Twitter wo	uld be	e given seven
days	s to d	elete content i	flagged	(5) ille	egal, o	r incur a hea	vy fina	ancial penalty.
Any	conte	ent deemed to	be "cl	early crimina	ıl" wou	ld have to be	remo	ved within 24
hou	rs. Ge	ermany's justi	ce min	ister Heiko	Maas d	quoted resear	rch wh	nich (6)
Twit	ter de	eletes only one	e per ce	ent of the ha	ite spe	ech it is told	about	by users, and
Face	ebook,	, 39 per cent.						
Mr	Maas	said the nev	w fines	s and regul	ations	were necess	sary d	lue (7)
heig	htenir	ng concern ove	er the i	nfluence soc	ial med	dia is having	in sha	ping (8)
opin	ion. F	le said: "The b	oiggest	problem is t	hat the	e social netwo	rks do	not (9)
the	comp	laints of their	own	users seriou	sly en	ough." He ad	dded t	hat voluntary
		(10) the	•		_			
	=	and they're no			•	_		
		mpanies would				-		
	-	tional 24/7. A	_	_				_
		hours from sit	tes that	t (12) i	more ti	nan one billio	n post	s per day was
utte	eriy in	npossible".						
Put	the c	orrect words	from	the table be	low in	the above a	rticle	-
1.	(a)	on	(b)	to	(c)	down	(d)	in
2.	(a)	slowish	(b)	slow	(c)	slows	(d)	slowly
3.	(a)	up	(b)	down	(c)	in	(d)	out
4.	(a)	liking	(b)	likelihood	(c)	likes	(d)	likely
5.	(a)	was	(b)	is	(c)	as	(d)	has
6.	(a)	suggested	(b)	suggest	(c)	suggesting	(d)	suggestive
7.	(a)	of	(b)	to	(c)	from	(d)	for
8.	(a)	public	(b)	general	(c)	private	(d)	specific
9.	(a)	have	(b)	take	(c)	play	(d)	write
10.	(a)	kick	(b)	grip	(c)	tackle	(d)	knock
11.	(a)	for	(b)	of	(c)	to	(d)	by
12.	(a)	caress	(b)	touch	(c)	stroke	(d)	handle

### **SPELLING**

From <a href="http://www.BreakingNewsEnglish.com/1703/170317-hate-speech.html">http://www.BreakingNewsEnglish.com/1703/170317-hate-speech.html</a>

### Paragraph 1

- 1. removing igallel content
- 2. hate speech, aesldrn, fake news...
- 3. the <u>pdroepso</u> new law
- 4. <u>rciun</u> a heavy financial penalty
- 5. content <u>mddeee</u> to be "clearly criminal"
- 6. Maas detuqo research which suggested...

### Paragraph 2

- 7. the new fines and aniorelstgu
- 8. the <u>eiefcnlun</u> social media is having
- 9. rlontyuav efforts
- 10. set up a <u>npitcomsal</u> team
- 11. be Inriaaeotop 24/7
- 12. <u>rtluety</u> impossible

### **PUT THE TEXT BACK TOGETHER**

From <a href="http://www.BreakingNewsEnglish.com/1703/170317-hate-speech.html">http://www.BreakingNewsEnglish.com/1703/170317-hate-speech.html</a>

#### Number these lines in the correct order.

(	)	only one per cent of the hate speech it is told about by users, and Facebook, 39 per cent.
(	)	of their own users seriously enough." He added that voluntary efforts to tackle the problem were not
(	)	enough." Mr Maas said all social media companies would be required to set up a complaints team that must be
(	)	new law, the likes of Facebook and Twitter would be given seven days to delete content flagged as illegal, or incur
(	)	operational 24/7. A digital trade organization feared that removing content within
(	)	within 24 hours. Germany's justice minister Heiko Maas quoted research which suggested Twitter deletes
(	)	Mr Maas said the new fines and regulations were necessary due to heightening concern over the influence social media is
(	)	too slowly. The German government has decided to crack down on the darker
(	<b>1</b> )	working, saying: "Too few comments are deleted, and they're not being deleted quickly
(	)	having in shaping public opinion. He said: "The biggest problem is that the social networks do not take the complaints
(	)	24 hours from sites that handle more than one billion posts per day was "utterly impossible".
(	)	Social media websites in Germany could be in for fines of up to 50 million euros (\$54 million) for removing illegal content
(	)	side of online content, including hate speech, slander, fake news and other illegal material. Under the proposed
(	)	a heavy financial penalty. Any content deemed to be "clearly criminal" would have to be removed

### PUT THE WORDS IN THE RIGHT ORDER

- 1. for media Germany in Social in be fines websites could .
- 2. The down crack to decided has government German .
- 3. hate darker online including The of , speech side content .
- 4. flagged Be days content illegal seven delete as given to .
- 5. told the Only is of users it cent by speech per about hate one .
- 6. in opinion social having public influence is shaping The media .
- 7. their own users seriously Networks do not take the complaints of .
- 8. not tackle working the Voluntary problem efforts were to .
- 9. complaints must 24/7 A that operational team be .
- 10. handle one per that than posts Sites more billion day .

### **CIRCLE THE CORRECT WORD (20 PAIRS)**

From http://www.BreakingNewsEnglish.com/1703/170317-hate-speech.html

Social media websites in Germany could be *in / out* for fines of up to 50 million euros (\$54 million) for removing illegal content too *slow / slowly*. The German government has decided to crack *up / down* on the darker side of online content, including hate speech, slander, fake news and *other / others* illegal material. Under the proposed new law, the *likely / likes* of Facebook and Twitter would be given seven days to delete content flagged as illegal, or *incur / concur* a heavy financial *penalty / penal*. Any content deemed to be "clearly *criminal / criminally*" would have to be removed within 24 hours. Germany's justice minister Heiko Maas quoted research which *suggestive / suggested* Twitter deletes only one per cent of the hate speech it is told about by *users / usage*, and Facebook, 39 per cent.

Mr Maas said the new fines and *regulations / regulatory* were necessary due to *heightening / upping* concern over the influence social media is having in shaping *public / private* opinion. He said: "The biggest problem is that the social networks do not take the *complaints / complains* of their own users seriously enough." He added that voluntary efforts to *kick / tackle* the problem were not working, saying: "Too *little / few* comments are deleted, and they're not being deleted *quick / quickly* enough." Mr Maas said all social media companies would be required to set up a *complaints / complaining* team that must be operational 24/7. A digital trade organization *frightened / feared* that removing content within 24 hours from sites that handle more than one billion posts per day was "*utterly / udders* impossible".

Talk about the connection between each pair of words in italics, and why the correct word is correct.

### **INSERT THE VOWELS (a, e, i, o, u)**

From http://www.BreakingNewsEnglish.com/1703/170317-hate-speech.html

S\_c\_\_I m\_d\_\_ w\_bs\_t\_s \_n G\_rm\_ny c\_\_Id b\_\_ n f\_r f\_n\_s \_f \_p t\_ 50 m\_II\_\_n \_\_r\_s (\$54 m\_II\_\_n) f\_r r\_m\_v\_ng \_II\_g\_I c\_nt\_nt t\_\_ sI\_wIy. Th\_ G\_rm\_n g\_v\_rnm\_nt h\_s d\_c\_d\_d t\_ cr\_ck d\_wn \_n th\_ d\_rk\_r s\_d\_ \_f \_nI\_n\_ c\_nt\_nt, \_ncI\_d\_ng h\_t\_ sp\_\_ch, sI\_nd\_r, f\_k\_ n\_ws \_nd \_th\_r \_II\_g\_I m\_t\_r\_\_I. \_nd\_r th\_ pr\_p\_s\_d n\_w I\_w, th\_ I\_k\_s \_f F\_c\_b\_k \_nd Tw\_tt\_r w\_\_Id b\_ g\_v\_n s\_v\_n d\_ys t\_ d\_I\_t\_ c\_nt\_nt fI\_gg\_d \_s \_II\_g\_I, \_r \_nc\_r \_h\_vy f\_n\_nc\_\_I p\_n\_Ity. \_ny c\_nt\_nt d\_\_m\_d t\_ b\_ "cI\_\_rly cr\_m\_n\_I" w\_\_Id h\_v\_ t\_ b\_ r\_m\_v\_d w\_th\_n 24 h\_\_rs. G\_rm\_ny's j\_st\_c\_ m\_n\_st\_r H\_k\_ M\_s q\_\_t\_d r\_s\_\_rch wh\_ch s\_gg\_st\_d Tw\_tt\_r d\_I\_t\_s \_nly \_n\_ p\_r c\_nt \_f th\_h\_t\_ sp\_\_ch \_t \_s t\_Id \_b\_t by \_s\_rs, \_nd F\_c\_b\_k, 39 p\_r c\_nt.

Mr M\_s s\_d th\_ n\_w f\_n\_s \_nd r\_g\_l\_t\_\_ns w\_r\_n\_c\_ss\_ry d\_\_ t\_ h\_\_ght\_n\_ng c\_nc\_rn \_v\_r th\_\_nfl\_\_nc\_ s\_c\_\_l m\_d\_\_ \_s h\_v\_ng \_n sh\_p\_ng p\_bl\_c\_p\_n\_\_n. H\_ s\_\_d: "Th\_ b\_gg\_st pr\_bl\_m \_s th\_t th\_ s\_c\_\_l n\_tw\_rks d\_ n\_t t\_k\_ th\_ c\_mpl\_\_nts\_f th\_\_r\_wn \_s\_rs s\_r\_\_\_sly \_n\_\_gh." H\_ \_dd\_d th\_t v\_l\_nt\_ry\_ff\_rts t\_ t\_ckl\_ th\_ pr\_bl\_m w\_r\_ n\_t w\_rk\_ng, s\_y\_ng: "T\_\_ f\_w c\_mm\_nts\_r\_ d\_l\_t\_d, \_nd th\_y'r\_n\_t b\_\_ng d\_l\_t\_d q\_\_ckly \_n\_\_gh." Mr M\_s s\_\_d \_ll s\_c\_\_l m\_d\_ c\_mp\_n\_\_s w\_\_ld b\_\_r\_q\_r\_d t\_\_s\_t\_p\_cmpl\_\_nts t\_\_m th\_t m\_st b\_\_p\_r\_t\_\_n\_l 24/7. \_d\_g\_t\_l tr\_d\_ \_rg\_n\_z\_t\_n f\_\_r\_d th\_t r\_m\_v\_ng c\_nt\_nt w\_th\_n 24 h\_\_rs fr\_m s\_t\_s th\_t h\_ndl\_ m\_r\_th\_n \_n\_\_ b\_ll\_n p\_sts\_p\_r d\_y w\_s "\_tt\_rly\_mp\_ss\_bl\_".

#### PUNCTUATE THE TEXT AND ADD CAPITALS

From <a href="http://www.BreakingNewsEnglish.com/1703/170317-hate-speech.html">http://www.BreakingNewsEnglish.com/1703/170317-hate-speech.html</a>

social media websites in germany could be in for fines of up to 50 million euros (\$54 million) for removing illegal content too slowly the german government has decided to crack down on the darker side of online content including hate speech slander fake news and other illegal material under the proposed new law the likes of facebook and twitter would be given seven days to delete content flagged as illegal or incur a heavy financial penalty any content deemed to be "clearly criminal" would have to be removed within 24 hours germany's justice minister heiko maas quoted research which suggested twitter deletes only one per cent of the hate speech it is told about by users and facebook 39 per cent

mr maas said the new fines and regulations were necessary due to heightening concern over the influence social media is having in shaping public opinion he said "the biggest problem is that the social networks do not take the complaints of their own users seriously enough" he added that voluntary efforts to tackle the problem were not working saying "too few comments are deleted and they're not being deleted quickly enough" mr maas said all social media companies would be required to set up a complaints team that must be operational 24/7 a digital trade organization feared that removing content within 24 hours from sites that handle more than one billion posts per day was "utterly impossible"

### PUT A SLASH ( / ) WHERE THE SPACES ARE

From http://www.BreakingNewsEnglish.com/1703/170317-hate-speech.html

SocialmediawebsitesinGermanycouldbeinforfinesofupto50millione uros(\$54million)forremovingillegalcontenttooslowly.TheGermango vernmenthasdecidedtocrackdownonthedarkersideofonlinecontent,i ncludinghatespeech, slander, fakenews and other illegal material. Und ertheproposednewlaw, the likes of Facebook and Twitterwould be given sevendaystodeletecontentflaggedasillegal, or incuraheavy financial p enalty. Any content deemed to be "clearly criminal" would have to be rem ovedwithin24hours.Germany'sjusticeministerHeikoMaasquotedres earchwhichsuggestedTwitterdeletesonlyonepercentofthehatespeec hitistoldaboutbyusers, and Facebook, 39 percent. Mr Maassaidthenewf inesandregulationswerenecessaryduetoheighteningconcernoverth einfluencesocialmediaishavinginshapingpublicopinion. Hesaid: "The biggestproblemisthatthesocialnetworksdonottakethecomplaintsoft heirownusersseriouslyenough."Headdedthatvoluntaryeffortstotack letheproblemwerenotworking, saying: "Toofewcomments are deleted ,andthey'renotbeingdeletedquicklyenough."MrMaassaidallsocialme diacompanieswouldberequiredtosetupacomplaintsteamthatmustbe operational24/7. Adigital tradeorganization feared that removing cont entwithin24hoursfromsitesthathandlemorethanonebillionpostsperd aywas"utterlyimpossible".

### **FREE WRITING**

Write about <b>hate speech</b> for 10 minutes. Comment on your partner's paper.					

### **ACADEMIC WRITING**

There is no such thing as fre	ee speech while	there is hate s	peech. Discuss.	

#### **HOMEWORK**

- **1. VOCABULARY EXTENSION:** Choose several of the words from the text. Use a dictionary or Google's search field (or another search engine) to build up more associations / collocations of each word.
- **2. INTERNET:** Search the Internet and find out more about hate speech. Share what you discover with your partner(s) in the next lesson.
- **3. HATE SPEECH:** Make a poster about hate speech. Show your work to your classmates in the next lesson. Did you all have similar things?
- **4. FREE SPEECH:** Write a magazine article about there being no free speech while there is hate speech. Argue that people must go to prison for hate speech. Include imaginary interviews with people who are for any kind of and against this.

Read what you wrote to your classmates in the next lesson. Write down any new words and expressions you hear from your partner(s).

- **5. WHAT HAPPENED NEXT?** Write a newspaper article about the next stage in this news story. Read what you wrote to your classmates in the next lesson. Give each other feedback on your articles.
- **6. LETTER:** Write a letter to an expert on hate speech. Ask him/her three questions about it. Give him/her three of your ideas on how to deal with it. Read your letter to your partner(s) in your next lesson. Your partner(s) will answer your questions.

### **ANSWERS**

### TRUE / FALSE (p.4)

at b TcTdFeTfFgFhF

### **SYNONYM MATCH (p.4)**

- 1. removing
- 2. crack down
- 3. fake
- 4. deemed
- 5. quoted
- 6. regulations
- 7. heightening
- 8. shaping
- 9. set up
- 10. utterly

- a. deleting
- b. get tough
- c. hoax
- d. considered
- e. cited
- f. rules
- g. growing
- h. determining
- i. establish
- j. totally

### **COMPREHENSION QUESTIONS (p.8)**

- 1. 50 million euros / \$54 million
- 2. Seven days
- 3. 24 hours
- 4. Justice Minister
- 5. 1%
- 6. Public opinion
- 7. User complaints
- 8. A complaints team
- 9. 24/7
- 10. Utterly impossible

### **MULTIPLE CHOICE - QUIZ (p.9)**

1. a 2. c 3. b 4. d 5. a 6. d 7. b 8. d 9. c 10. b

#### **ALL OTHER EXERCISES**

Please check for yourself by looking at the Article on page 2. (It's good for your English ;-)