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### Level 1

### Stephen Hawking explained multiverses in final paper

### 21st March, 2018

https://breakingnewsenglish.com/180321-multiverse-1.html

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Please try Levels 0, 2 and 3. They are (a little) harder.

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### THE READING

From <a href="https://breakingnewsenglish.com/180321-multiverse-1.html">https://breakingnewsenglish.com/180321-multiverse-1.html</a>

The world-famous scientist Stephen Hawking published an important paper two weeks before he died, aged 76. He called it "A Smooth Exit from Eternal Inflation". He explained how humans could find multiverses. These are other universes made at the same time as our universe, after the Big Bang. He also wrote about how our universe will end, after the stars run out of energy. This paper could be his most important ever. He could have won a Nobel Prize.

Hawking explained his idea of inflation. This is when our universe was made from a tiny point in space. This was after the Big Bang. Hawking suggested there were many big bangs and each of them made a universe. All of these universes are a multiverse. Scientists could find the multiverse by using sensors on space ships. Stephen Hawking is also famous for his best-selling book "A Brief History of Time".

Sources: https://www.**telegraph.co.uk**/science/2018/03/18/stephen-hawking-leaves-behind-breathtaking-final-multiverse/

http://www.independent.co.uk/news/science/stephen-hawking-end-universe-world-death-

smooth-exit-eternal-inflation-astrophysics-a8262611.html http://metro.co.uk/2018/03/18/stephen-hawking-predicted-the-end-of-the-world-in-new-

research-submitted-before-he-died-7396316/

# **PHRASE MATCHING**

From https://breakingnewsenglish.com/180321-multiverse-1.html

#### **PARAGRAPH ONE:**

II THE WORLD	1.	The world-	a.	he died
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2. published an important	b.	out of energy
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#### **PARAGRAPH TWO:**

1	Hawking explained his idea	a. big bangs

2. our universe was ma	ade from	b.	the Big Bang
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- 3. This was after c. using sensors
- 4. there were many d. of inflation
- 5. each of them made a e. selling book
- 6. All of these universes are f. universe
- 7. find the multiverse by g. a tiny point
- 8. famous for his best- h. a multiverse

# **LISTEN AND FILL IN THE GAPS**

From <a href="https://breakingnewsenglish.com/180321-multiverse-1.html">https://breakingnewsenglish.com/180321-multiverse-1.html</a>

(1)	scientist Stephen Hawking published
an important paper (2)	he died, aged 76.
He called it "A Smooth Exi	t from Eternal Inflation". He explained
how (3)	multiverses. These are other
universes made at the (4)	our universe,
after the Big Bang. He als	so wrote about how our universe will
end, after the (5)	of energy. This paper
could be his most importar	nt ever. He (6)
a Nobel Prize.	
Hawking explained his (7)	This is when
our universe was made from	m (8) in space.
This was after the Big Bang	. Hawking suggested there were many
big bangs and (9)	made a universe. All of
these universes (10)	Scientists could find
the multiverse by using	(11) ships.
Stephen Hawking is (12) _	his best-selling
book "A Brief History of Tim	ne".

# PUT A SLASH ( / )WHERE THE SPACES ARE

From https://breakingnewsenglish.com/180321-multiverse-1.html

Theworld-famousscientistStephenHawkingpublishedanimportantp apertwoweeksbeforehedied, aged 76. He called it "ASmooth Exit from Et ernalInflation". Heexplainedhowhumanscouldfindmultiverses. These areotheruniversesmadeatthesametimeasouruniverse, afterthe Big B ang. Healsowrote about how our universe willend, after the stars run out ofenergy. This paper could be his most important ever. He could have wo naNobelPrize.Hawkingexplainedhisideaofinflation.Thisiswhenourun iversewasmadefromatinypointinspace. This was after the Big Bang. Ha wkingsuggestedthereweremanybigbangsandeachofthemmadeauni verse. Allofthese universes are a multiverse. Scientists could find the mu Itiversebyusingsensorsonspaceships. Stephen Hawking is also famous forhisbest-sellingbook"ABriefHistoryofTime".

### **OUR UNIVERSE SURVEY**

From <a href="https://breakingnewsenglish.com/180321-multiverse-4.html">https://breakingnewsenglish.com/180321-multiverse-4.html</a>

Write five GOOD questions about our universe in the table. Do this in pairs. Each student must write the questions on his / her own paper.

When you have finished, interview other students. Write down their answers.

	STUDENT 1	STUDENT 2	STUDENT 3
Q.1.			
Q.2.			
Q.3.			
Q.4.			
Q.5.			

- Now return to your original partner and share and talk about what you found out. Change partners often.
- Make mini-presentations to other groups on your findings.

# WRITE QUESTIONS & ASK YOUR PARTNER(S)

Student A: Do not show these to your speaking partner(s).

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# **WRITING**

From <a href="https://breakingnewsenglish.com/180321-multiverse-1.html">https://breakingnewsenglish.com/180321-multiverse-1.html</a>

Write about <b>our</b>	<b>universe</b> fo	r 10 minutes.	Read and talk	about your par	rtner's paper