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### Level 3 – 1st November, 2018 Sixty per cent of wildlife gone since 1970

**FREE online quizzes, mp3 listening and more for this lesson here:** https://breakingnewsenglish.com/1811/181101-wildlife-loss.html

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#### Please try Levels 0, 1 and 2 (they are easier).



### THE ARTICLE

From https://breakingnewsenglish.com/1811/181101-wildlife-loss.html

Earth is losing wildlife at a faster rate than at any time in history. This is according to the new "Living Planet Report" from the World Wildlife Fund. The report says the global wildlife population shrank by 60 per cent between 1970 and 2014. The WWF warned that: "Earth is losing biodiversity at a rate seen only during mass extinctions." Researchers state that most of the decline in our animal population is because of "exploding human consumption". There are more and more humans on this planet. We are eating more, overfishing, cutting down trees for beef production, consuming more, and using more energy and natural resources. This has resulted in a massive loss of habitat for animals.

The report estimates that only a quarter of the world's land has been untouched by humans. This means human activity has greatly affected animals on three-quarters of Earth's surface. Researchers tracked more than 4,000 species of mammals, birds, reptiles, fish and amphibians. They say the loss of animal life is worst in South and Central America. These regions saw an 89 per cent loss in the population of vertebrates in the past four decades. The WWF wrote: "The astonishing decline in wildlife population...is a [depressing] reminder, and perhaps the ultimate indicator, of the pressure we [put] on the planet." It warned: "We can be the generation that had its chance and failed to act; that let Earth slip away."

Sources: https://www.**usatoday.com**/story/news/nation-now/2018/10/30/living-planet-report-60-percentanimal-populations-gone-wwf/1817210002/ https://www.**bbc.com**/news/science-environment-46028862 https://www.**vox.com**/science-and-health/2018/10/30/18042150/wwf-living-planet-reportvertebrate-loss

#### WARM-UPS

**1. WILDLIFE:** Students walk around the class and talk to other students about wildlife. Change partners often and share your findings.

**2. CHAT:** In pairs / groups, talk about these topics or words from the article. What will the article say about them? What can you say about these words and your life?

wildlife / history / population / biodiversity / extinction / consumption / planet / loss / quarter / humans / animals / mammals / astonishing / ultimate / pressure / chance

Have a chat about the topics you liked. Change topics and partners frequently.

**3. SLIPPING AWAY:** Students A **strongly** believe the Earth's wildlife is slipping away; Students B **strongly** believe the opposite. Change partners again and talk about your conversations.

**4. SPECIES:** How important are these species? Why? Complete this table with your partner(s). Change partners often and share what you wrote.

	How important?	Why?
Bees		
Turtles		
Mice		
Plankton		
Pigeons		
Elephants		

**5. HUMANS:** Spend one minute writing down all of the different words you associate with the word "humans". Share your words with your partner(s) and talk about them. Together, put the words into different categories.

**6. HUMAN ACTIVITY:** Rank these with your partner. Put the types of human activity that are worst for the Earth at the top. Change partners often and share your rankings.

- overfishing
- eating meat
- overconsumption
- driving cars

- deforestation
- nuclear power
- GM food
- war

### **VOCABULARY MATCHING**

#### Paragraph 1

1.	rate	a.	The variety of life in the world or in a particular habitat or ecosystem.
2.	according to	b.	Very, very, very big.
3.	shrank	c.	The speed something moves, happens, or changes at.
4.	biodiversity	d.	Became or made smaller in size or amount.
5.	extinction	e.	As stated, said or written by.
6.	consuming	f.	When all the animals in a species die forever.
7.	massive	g.	Buying or using up.
Pai	ragraph 2		
<b>Pa</b> ı 8.	r <b>agraph 2</b> estimates	h.	One of four equal parts; 25%.
		h. i.	One of four equal parts; 25%. Have an effect on; make a difference to.
8.	estimates		
8. 9.	estimates quarter affected	i.	Have an effect on; make a difference to.
8. 9. 10.	estimates quarter affected	i. j.	<ul><li>Have an effect on; make a difference to.</li><li>A period of ten years.</li><li>Roughly calculates or judges the value,</li></ul>
8. 9. 10. 11.	estimates quarter affected surface	i. j. k.	<ul><li>Have an effect on; make a difference to.</li><li>A period of ten years.</li><li>Roughly calculates or judges the value, number, or quantity of something.</li><li>All of the people born and living at about the</li></ul>

# **BEFORE READING / LISTENING**

From https://breakingnewsenglish.com/1811/181101-wildlife-loss.html

#### **1. TRUE / FALSE:** Read the headline. Guess if a-h below are true (T) or false (F).

- a. Earth has never lost so many species so fast as the past 40 years. **T / F**
- b. The WWF said all species will become extinct in 60 years. T / F
- c. Researchers said human consumption was behind the loss of wildlife. **T / F**
- d. Researchers said the production of beef led to wildlife loss.  $\,$  T / F  $\,$
- e. Only a tenth of the world has been untouched by humans. T / F
- f. Researchers said they found 4,000 dead mammals. **T / F**
- g. In South America, 89% of animals have been lost. **T / F**
- h. The WWF said this generation had a chance to act and save Earth. **T / F**

#### 2. SYNONYM MATCH: (The words in **bold** are from the news article.)

- 1. rate
- 2. shrank
- 3. during
- 4. massive
- 5. habitat
- 6. estimates
- 7. tracked
- 8. astonishing
- 9. depressing
- 10. act

- a. natural environment
- b. monitored
- c. upsetting
- d. throughout
- e. amazing
- f. huge
- g. roughly calculates
- h. speed
- i. take action
- j. got smaller

#### **3. PHRASE MATCH:** (Sometimes more than one choice is possible.)

- 1. at a faster rate than at any
- 2. the global wildlife population shrank
- 3. exploding human
- 4. using more energy and
- 5. This has resulted in a massive
- 6. untouched
- 7. on three-quarters
- 8. birds, reptiles, fish and
- 9. in the past four
- 10. the generation that had its chance

- a. of Earth's surface
- b. consumption
- c. loss of habitat
- d. and failed to act
- e. by humans
- f. natural resources
- g. decades
- h. time in history
- i. amphibians
- j. by 60 per cent

# GAP FILL

From https://breakingnewsenglish.com/1811/181101-wildlife-loss.html

Earth is losing wildlife at a faster (1) than at any	mass
time in history. This is (2) to the new "Living Planet	planet
Report" from the World Wildlife Fund. The report says the global	rate
wildlife population (3) by 60 per cent between 1970	
and 2014. The WWF warned that: "Earth is losing biodiversity at a	habitat
rate seen only during (4) extinctions." Researchers	according
state that most of the (5) in our animal population is	overfishing
because of "exploding human consumption". There are more and	decline
more humans on this (6) We are eating more,	shrank
(7), cutting down trees for beef production,	SIII allK
consuming more, and using more energy and natural resources.	
This has resulted in a massive loss of (8) for	
animals.	

The report (9) \_\_\_\_\_ that only a quarter of the world's land greatly has been untouched by humans. This means human activity has worst (10) \_\_\_\_\_\_ affected animals on three-quarters of Earth's reminder surface. Researchers tracked more than 4,000 species of estimates (11) \_\_\_\_\_, birds, reptiles, fish and amphibians. They say slip the loss of animal life is (12) \_\_\_\_\_ in South and Central America. These regions saw an 89 per cent loss in the population mammals of vertebrates in the (13) \_\_\_\_\_ four decades. The WWF ultimate wrote: "The astonishing decline in wildlife population...is a past [depressing] (14) \_\_\_\_\_, and perhaps the (15) \_\_\_\_\_ indicator, of the pressure we [put] on the planet." It warned: "We can be the generation that had its chance and failed to act; that let Earth (16) \_\_\_\_\_ away."

#### **LISTENING** – Guess the answers. Listen to check.

From https://breakingnewsenglish.com/1811/181101-wildlife-loss.html

From <a href="https://breakingnewsenglish.com/1811/181101-wildlife-loss.html">https://breakingnewsenglish.com/1811/181101-wildlife-loss.html</a>
<ol> <li>Earth is losing wildlife at a faster rate than at any</li> <li>a. timed in history</li> </ol>
b. timer in history
c. thyme in history d. time in history
<ol> <li>2) The report says the global wildlife population</li> </ol>
a. shrink by 60%
b. shrank by 60%
c. shank by 60% d. shrunk by 60%
<ol> <li>3) Earth is losing biodiversity at a rate seen only during</li> </ol>
a. mast distinctions
b. mass extinctions
c. mass extinct shuns d. mast extinctions
4) the decline in our animal population is because of "exploding"
a. human consumption
b. humane consumption
<ul><li>c. humanity consumption</li><li>d. humans consumption</li></ul>
5) consuming more, and using more energy and
a. naturally resource
b. nature all resources
c. natural resources d. natural resource
<ol> <li>6) The report estimates that only a quarter of the world's land has been</li> </ol>
a. touched by humans
<ul> <li>b. untouched by humans</li> <li>c. un-torched by humans</li> </ul>
d. torched by humans
7) human activity has greatly affected animals on three-quarters of
a. Earth's surf ice
<ul> <li>b. Earth's surf ace</li> <li>c. Earth's surf face</li> </ul>
d. Earth's surface
8) regions saw an 89 per cent loss in the population of vertebrates in the
a. passed four decades
<ul> <li>b. past four decades</li> <li>c. parsed four decades</li> </ul>
d. pasted four decades
9) a depressing reminder, and perhaps the ultimate indicator,
a. of the pressure
<ul> <li>b. of a pressure</li> <li>c. of them pressure</li> </ul>
d. of then pressure
10) We can be the generation that had its chance and failed to act; that let
a. Earth slap away
b. Earth slop away

- c. Earth slip away
- d. Earth slurp away

#### LISTENING – Listen and fill in the gaps

From https://breakingnewsenglish.com/1811/181101-wildlife-loss.html

Earth is losing wildlife at (1) \_\_\_\_\_\_ than at any time in history. This is according to the new "Living Planet Report" from the World Wildlife Fund. The (2) \_\_\_\_\_\_ global wildlife population shrank by 60 per cent between 1970 and 2014. The WWF warned that: "Earth is losing biodiversity at (3) \_\_\_\_\_\_ only during mass extinctions." Researchers state that most of the decline in our animal population is (4) \_\_\_\_\_\_ human consumption". There are more and more humans on this planet. We are eating more, overfishing, (5) \_\_\_\_\_\_ for beef production, consuming more, and using more energy and natural resources. This has resulted in a (6) \_\_\_\_\_\_ habitat for animals.

The report estimates that only (7) \_\_\_\_\_\_ the world's land has been untouched by humans. This means human activity has greatly affected animals on three-quarters (8) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. Researchers tracked more than 4,000 (9) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, birds, reptiles, fish and amphibians. They say the loss of animal life is worst in South and Central America. These (10) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 89 per cent loss in the population of vertebrates in the (11) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_. The WWF wrote: "The astonishing decline in wildlife population...is a [depressing] reminder, and perhaps the ultimate indicator, of the pressure we [put] on the planet." It warned: "We can be the generation that had its chance and (12) \_\_\_\_\_\_; that let Earth slip away."

### **COMPREHENSION QUESTIONS**

From https://breakingnewsenglish.com/1811/181101-wildlife-loss.html

- 1. What is the name of the report from the WWF?
- 2. What did the WWF say the earth is losing at a rate seen in extinctions?
- 3. What did researchers say the decline in wildlife was because of?
- 4. What did the article say trees were being cut down for?
- 5. What did the article say animals had lost?
- 6. How much of Earth has been untouched by humans?
- 7. How many species of animals did the researchers track?
- 8. Which region saw an 89 per cent decrease in vertebrates?
- 9. What kind of reminder did the article say wildlife decline was?
- 10. What did the WWF say we might let slip away?

# **MULTIPLE CHOICE - QUIZ**

From https://breakingnewsenglish.com/1811/181101-wildlife-loss.html

1) What is the name of the report 6) How much of Earth has been from the WWF? untouched by humans? a) Planet on Life Report a) a quarter b) Living Planet Report b) a third c) Planet Alive Report c) a half d) Life on Earth Report d) two-thirds 2) What did the WWF say the earth 7) How many species of animals did is losing at a rate seen in the researchers track? extinctions? a) around 4,000 a) ecosystems b) exactly 4,000 b) forests c) over 4,000 c) the Ice Age d) fewer than 4,000 d) biodiversity 8) Which region saw an 89 per cent decrease in vertebrates? 3) What did researchers say the decline in wildlife was because of? a) South and Central America a) human consumption b) the Amazon b) logging c) Kenya c) overfishing d) Indonesia d) wars 9) What kind of reminder did the 4) What did the article say trees article say wildlife decline was? were being cut down for? a) a depressing one a) golf courses b) a timely one b) wood c) a stark one c) beef d) an urgent one d) cities 10) What did the WWF say we might let slip away? 5) What did the article say animals had lost? a) our future b) bananas a) mountains b) habitat c) hope c) food d) Earth d) reefs

# **ROLE PLAY**

From https://breakingnewsenglish.com/1811/181101-wildlife-loss.html

#### **Role A – Overfishing**

You think overfishing causes most damage to the world. Tell the others three reasons why. Tell them what is wrong with their things. Also, tell the others which is the least harmful of these (and why): eating meat, driving cars or war.

#### **Role B – Eating Meat**

You think eating meat causes most damage to the world. Tell the others three reasons why. Tell them what is wrong with their things. Also, tell the others which is the least harmful of these (and why): overfishing, driving cars or war.

#### **Role C – Driving Cars**

You think driving cars causes most damage to the world. Tell the others three reasons why. Tell them what is wrong with their things. Also, tell the others which is the least harmful of these (and why): eating meat, overfishing or war.

#### Role D – War

You think war causes most damage to the world. Tell the others three reasons why. Tell them what is wrong with their things. Also, tell the others which is the least harmful of these (and why): eating meat, driving cars or overfishing.

# **AFTER READING / LISTENING**

From https://breakingnewsenglish.com/1811/181101-wildlife-loss.html

**1. WORD SEARCH:** Look in your dictionary / computer to find collocates, other meanings, information, synonyms ... for the words 'wild' and 'life'.

wild	life

- Share your findings with your partners.
- Make questions using the words you found.
- Ask your partner / group your questions.

**2. ARTICLE QUESTIONS:** Look back at the article and write down some questions you would like to ask the class about the text.

- Share your questions with other classmates / groups.
- Ask your partner / group your questions.

**3. GAP FILL:** In pairs / groups, compare your answers to this exercise. Check your answers. Talk about the words from the activity. Were they new, interesting, worth learning...?

**4. VOCABULARY:** Circle any words you do not understand. In groups, pool unknown words and use dictionaries to find their meanings.

**5. TEST EACH OTHER:** Look at the words below. With your partner, try to recall how they were used in the text:

• faster	• quarter
• new	• 4,000
• seen	• worst
decline	• 89
<ul> <li>natural</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>perhaps</li> </ul>
<ul> <li>resulted</li> </ul>	• act

### WILDLIFE SURVEY

From <u>https://breakingnewsenglish.com/1811/181101-wildlife-loss.html</u>

Write five GOOD questions about wildlife in the table. Do this in pairs. Each student must write the questions on his / her own paper.

When you have finished, interview other students. Write down their answers.

	STUDENT 1	STUDENT 2	STUDENT 3
Q.1.			
Q.2.			
Q.3.			
Q.4.			
Q.5.			

- Now return to your original partner and share and talk about what you found out. Change partners often.
- Make mini-presentations to other groups on your findings.

### WILDLIFE DISCUSSION

STUDENT A's QUESTIONS (Do not show these to student B)

- 1. What did you think when you read the headline?
- 2. What images are in your mind when you hear the word 'wildlife'?
- 3. How important is our wildlife?
- 4. Why are governments letting this wildlife loss happen?
- 5. What can you do to help wildlife?
- 6. What wildlife is disappearing in your country?
- 7. What damage does the loss of a species do?
- 8. What do humans need to do to help animals?
- 9. Should we all become vegetarians to help save wildlife?
- 10. What will wildlife be like in another 40 years?

Sixty per cent of wildlife gone since 1970 – 1st November, 2018 Thousands more free lessons at breakingnewsenglish.com

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#### WILDLIFE DISCUSSION

STUDENT B's QUESTIONS (Do not show these to student A)

- 11. Did you like reading this article? Why/not?
- 12. What do you think of when you hear the word 'Earth'?
- 13. What do you think about what you read?
- 14. Should governments work to protect the land untouched by humans?
- 15. What animal would you like to save?
- 16. What would happen if all the bees disappeared?
- 17. Should governments breed animals and release them in the wild?
- 18. What other problems is overpopulation causing?
- 19. Do you think we will "let the Earth slip away"?
- 20. What questions would you like to ask the researchers?

### **DISCUSSION (Write your own questions)**

STUDENT A's QUESTIONS (Do not show these to student B)

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# **DISCUSSION (Write your own questions)**

STUDENT B's QUESTIONS (Do not show these to student A)

1.		 
2.	 	
3.		
4		
4.		 
5.		
6.		 

### LANGUAGE - CLOZE

From https://breakingnewsenglish.com/1811/181101-wildlife-loss.html

Earth is losing wildlife at a faster rate than at (1) \_\_\_\_\_ time in history. This is according to the new "Living Planet Report" from the World Wildlife Fund. The report says the global wildlife population (2) \_\_\_\_\_ by 60 per cent between 1970 and 2014. The WWF warned that: "Earth is losing biodiversity at a rate (3) \_\_\_\_\_ only during mass extinctions." Researchers state that most of the decline (4) \_\_\_\_\_ our animal population is because of "exploding human consumption". There are more and more humans on this planet. We are eating more, overfishing, cutting down trees for beef production, (5) \_\_\_\_\_ more, and using more energy and natural resources. This has resulted in a (6) \_\_\_\_\_ loss of habitat for animals.

The report estimates that only a (7) \_\_\_\_\_ of the world's land has been untouched by humans. This means human activity has greatly affected animals on three-quarters of Earth's (8) \_\_\_\_\_. Researchers tracked more than 4,000 species of mammals, birds, reptiles, fish and amphibians. They say the loss of animal life is worst in South and Central America. These (9) \_\_\_\_\_ saw an 89 per cent loss in the population of vertebrates in the (10) \_\_\_\_\_ four decades. The WWF wrote: "The astonishing decline in wildlife population...is a [depressing] reminder, and perhaps the ultimate indicator, (11) \_\_\_\_\_ the pressure we [put] on the planet." It warned: "We can be the generation that had its chance and failed to act; that let Earth (12) \_\_\_\_\_ away."

#### Put the correct words from the table below in the above article.

1.	(a)	any	(b)	most	(c)	all	(d)	ever
2.	(a)	shirk	(b)	shank	(c)	shrank	(d)	shack
3.	(a)	done	(b)	been	(c)	seen	(d)	done
4.	(a)	by	(b)	at	(c)	on	(d)	in
5.	(a)	reducing	(b)	serving	(c)	consuming	(d)	alarming
6.	(a)	enormous	(b)	massive	(c)	high	(d)	tried
7.	(a)	quart	(b)	quarter	(c)	quad	(d)	quantum
8.	(a)	top	(b)	surface	(c)	veneer	(d)	outside
9.	(a)	forest	(b)	climate	(c)	regions	(d)	maps
10.	(a)	pasted	(b)	parsed	(c)	passed	(d)	past
11.	(a)	to	(b)	by	(c)	at	(d)	of
12.	(a)	slap	(b)	slope	(c)	slurp	(d)	slip

# SPELLING

From https://breakingnewsenglish.com/1811/181101-wildlife-loss.html

#### Paragraph 1

- 1. <u>aocncrigd</u> to the new "Living Planet Report"
- 2. the <u>aloblg</u> wildlife population shrank
- 3. mass <u>cstintxioen</u>
- 4. most of the *iceednl*
- 5. exploding human <u>ocpsminntou</u>
- 6. natural <u>uersroesc</u>

#### Paragraph 2

- 7. The report *ieemastts* that only a quarter...
- 8. human activity has greatly feedaftc animals
- 9. three-quarters of Earth's sefurac
- 10. These <u>eisorng</u> saw an 89 per cent loss
- 11. a <u>gdiseesnrp</u> reminder
- 12. We can be the <u>aonitenreg</u>

### PUT THE TEXT BACK TOGETHER

From https://breakingnewsenglish.com/1811/181101-wildlife-loss.html

#### Number these lines in the correct order.

- (1) Earth is losing wildlife at a faster rate than at any time in history.
   This is according to the new "Living Planet Report" from
- () eating more, overfishing, cutting down trees for beef production, consuming more, and using more energy
- ( ) The report estimates that only a quarter of the world's land has been untouched by humans. This means human
- ( ) species of mammals, birds, reptiles, fish and amphibians. They say the loss of animal life is worst
- ( ) of "exploding human consumption". There are more and more humans on this planet. We are
- ( ) be the generation that had its chance and failed to act; that let Earth slip away."
- ( ) and natural resources. This has resulted in a massive loss of habitat for animals.
- ( ) the World Wildlife Fund. The report says the global wildlife population shrank by 60 per cent between
- ( ) reminder, and perhaps the ultimate indicator, of the pressure we [put] on the planet." It warned: "We can
- ( ) in South and Central America. These regions saw an 89 per cent loss in the population of vertebrates in the past four
- ( ) decades. The WWF wrote: "The astonishing decline in wildlife population...is a [depressing]
- ( ) activity has greatly affected animals on three-quarters of Earth's surface. Researchers tracked more than 4,000
- ( ) 1970 and 2014. The WWF warned that: "Earth is losing biodiversity at a rate seen only during mass
- ( ) extinctions." Researchers state that most of the decline in our animal population is because

#### PUT THE WORDS IN THE RIGHT ORDER

From https://breakingnewsenglish.com/1811/181101-wildlife-loss.html

1. any faster time . than At a at rate

2. global by shrank wildlife 60 percent . population The

3. extinctions . seen during a At rate only mass

4. animal in population . of our the decline Most

5. of This massive a in loss resulted habitat .

6. is the A world's land quarter of untouched .

7. more mammals . 4,000 tracked species Researchers of than

8. an population . These of 89% regions saw loss

9. astonishing wildlife depressing . The is population decline in

10. that chance failed . its The generation had and

### **CIRCLE THE CORRECT WORD (20 PAIRS)**

From https://breakingnewsenglish.com/1811/181101-wildlife-loss.html

Earth is losing wildlife at a *faster / fastest* rate than at any time in history. This is *according / accordance* to the new "Living Planet Report" from the World Wildlife Fund. The report says the *globally / global* wildlife population shrank by 60 per cent between 1970 and 2014. The WWF *warned / warn* that: "Earth is losing biodiversity at a rate *saw / seen* only during mass extinctions." Researchers state that most of the *recline / decline* in our animal population is because of "exploding *humane / human* consumption". There are more and *most / more* humans on this planet. We are eating more, overfishing, cutting down trees for *beef / beefy* production, consuming more, and using more energy and natural resources. This has resulted *on / in* a massive loss of habitat for animals.

The report estimates *this / that* only a quarter of the world's land has been untouched *by / as* humans. This means human *active / activity* has greatly affected animals on three-quarters of Earth's *surface / preface*. Researchers tracked more than 4,000 species of mammals, birds, reptiles, fish and amphibians. They say the *loss / lost* of animal life is worst in South and Central America. These *regional / regions* saw an 89 per cent loss in the population of vertebrates in the *post / past* four decades. The WWF wrote: "The astonishing decline *on / in* wildlife population...is a [depressing] reminder, and perhaps the ultimate indicator, of the pressure we [put] on the planet." It warned: "We can *be / do* the generation that had its chance and failed to act; that let Earth *slope / slip* away."

# Talk about the connection between each pair of words in italics, and why the correct word is correct.

### **INSERT THE VOWELS (a, e, i, o, u)**

From https://breakingnewsenglish.com/1811/181101-wildlife-loss.html

E\_rth\_sl\_s\_ngw\_ldl\_f\_t\_f\_st\_rr\_t\_th\_n \_t \_ny t\_m\_ \_n h\_s t\_ry. Th\_s \_s \_c c\_r d\_ng t\_ th\_n\_w "L\_v\_ng Pl\_n\_t R\_p\_rt" fr\_m th\_ W\_r ld W\_ldl\_f\_F\_nd.Th\_r\_p\_rt s\_ys th\_gl\_b\_l w\_ldl\_f\_ p\_p\_l\_t\_\_ n shr\_nk by 60 p\_r c\_nt b\_tw\_\_ n 1970 \_ nd 2014. Th\_ WWF w\_rn\_d th\_t: "E\_rth \_s l\_s\_ng b\_\_d\_v\_rs\_ty \_t \_ r\_t\_ s\_\_n\_nly\_d\_r\_ng\_m\_ss\_\_xt\_nct\_\_ns." R\_s\_\_r ch\_rs st\_t\_th\_t m\_st \_f th\_ d\_cl\_n\_ \_n \_\_ r \_n\_m\_l p\_p\_l\_t\_\_ n \_s b\_c\_\_ s\_ \_f "\_x p l\_d\_n g  $h\_m\_n \quad c\_n \ s\_m \ p \ t\_\_ \ n \ " \ . \quad T \ h\_r\_\_ \ r\_\_ \ m\_r\_\_ \ n \ d \ m\_r\_$ h\_m\_ns \_n th\_s pl\_n\_t. W\_ r\_ t\_ng m\_r\_, \_v\_rf\_sh\_ng, c\_tt\_ng d\_wn tr\_\_s f\_r b\_\_f p r\_d\_c t\_\_ n, c\_n s\_m\_ng m\_r\_, \_n d \_s\_ng m\_r\_ \_n\_rgy\_nd n\_t\_r\_l r\_s\_\_rc\_s. Th\_s h\_s r\_s\_l t\_d \_n \_ m\_s s\_v\_ l\_s s \_f h\_b\_t\_t f\_r \_n\_m\_l s.

Th\_ r\_p\_rt \_st\_m\_t\_s th\_t \_nly \_ q\_\_ rt\_r \_f t h\_w\_rld's l\_nd h\_s b\_\_n\_t\_\_ch\_d by h\_m\_ns. Th\_s m\_\_ ns h\_m\_n \_ct\_v\_ty h\_s gr\_\_ tly\_ff\_ct\_d\_n\_m\_ls\_n\_thr\_\_-q\_\_rt\_rs\_f E\_r th's s\_rf\_c\_. R\_s\_\_rch\_rs tr\_ck\_d m\_r\_th\_n 4,000 sp\_c\_\_ s \_f m\_m m\_l s, b\_r d s, r\_p t\_l\_s , f\_sh \_nd \_mph\_b\_\_ ns. Th\_y s\_y th\_ l\_ss \_f \_n\_m\_l l\_f\_\_s w\_rst \_n S\_\_th \_nd C\_ntr\_l Am\_r\_c\_. Th\_s\_ r\_g\_\_ ns s\_w \_n 89 p\_r c\_nt l\_ss\_n th\_ p\_p\_l\_t\_\_ n \_f v\_r t\_b r\_t\_s \_n th\_ p\_st f\_\_r d\_c\_d\_s. Th\_ WWF wr\_t\_: "Th\_\_s t\_n\_s h\_n g d\_c l\_n\_ \_n w\_l d l\_f\_ p\_p\_l\_t\_\_ n...s \_ [d\_pr\_ss\_ng] r\_m\_nd\_r, \_nd p\_rh\_ps th\_\_l t\_m\_t\_\_n d\_c\_t\_r, \_f th\_ pr\_s s\_r\_ w\_ [p\_t] \_n t h\_pl\_n\_t." It w\_rn\_d: "W\_ c\_n b\_ th\_ g\_n\_r\_t\_\_ n th\_t h\_d \_ts ch\_nc\_\_nd f\_\_l\_d t\_ \_ct; th\_t l\_t E\_rth sl\_p \_w\_y."

#### PUNCTUATE THE TEXT AND ADD CAPITALS

From https://breakingnewsenglish.com/1811/181101-wildlife-loss.html

earth is losing wildlife at a faster rate than at any time in history this is according to the new living planet report from the world wildlife fund the report says the global wildlife population shrank by 60 per cent between 1970 and 2014 the wwf warned that earth is losing biodiversity at a rate seen only during mass extinctions researchers state that most of the decline in our animal population is because of exploding human consumption there are more and more humans on this planet we are eating more overfishing cutting down trees for beef production consuming more and using more energy and natural resources this has resulted in a massive loss of habitat for animals

the report estimates that only a quarter of the worlds land has been untouched by humans this means human activity has greatly affected animals on threequarters of earths surface researchers tracked more than 4000 species of mammals birds reptiles fish and amphibians they say the loss of animal life is worst in south and central america these regions saw an 89 per cent loss in the population of vertebrates in the past four decades the wwf wrote the astonishing decline in wildlife population is a depressing reminder and perhaps the ultimate indicator of the pressure we put on the planet it warned we can be the generation that had its chance and failed to act that let earth slip away"

# PUT A SLASH ( / ) WHERE THE SPACES ARE

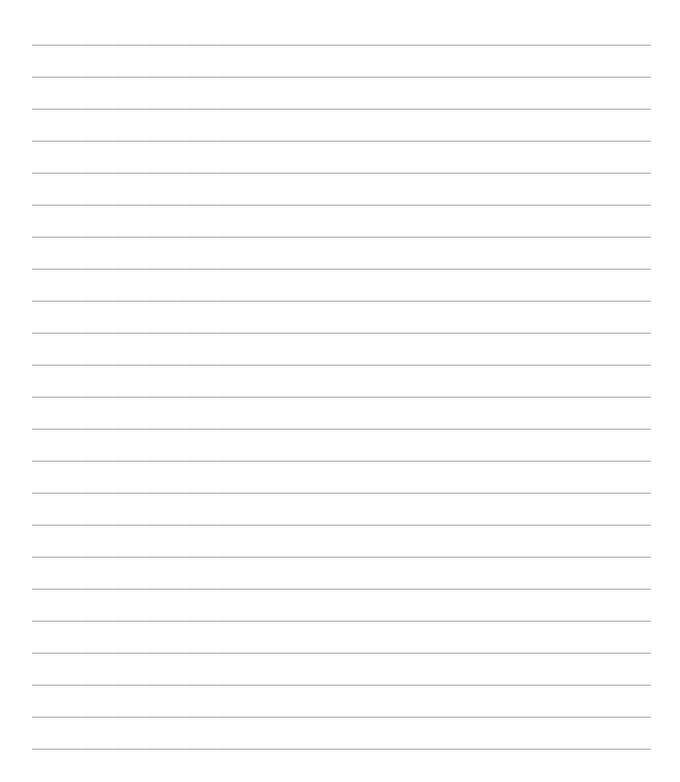
From https://breakingnewsenglish.com/1811/181101-wildlife-loss.html

Earthislosingwildlifeatafasterratethanatanytimeinhistory. Thisisacc ordingtothenew"LivingPlanetReport"fromtheWorldWildlifeFund.The reportsaystheglobalwildlifepopulationshrankby60percentbetween1 970and2014.TheWWFwarnedthat:"Earthislosingbiodiversityatarat eseenonlyduringmassextinctions."Researchersstatethatmostofthe declineinouranimalpopulationisbecauseof"explodinghumanconsum ption".Therearemoreandmorehumansonthisplanet.Weareeatingmo re,overfishing,cuttingdowntreesforbeefproduction,consumingmore ,andusingmoreenergyandnaturalresources.Thishasresultedinamas sivelossofhabitatforanimals. The report estimates that only a quarter of theworld'slandhasbeenuntouchedbyhumans.Thismeanshumanacti vityhasgreatlyaffectedanimalsonthree-guartersofEarth'ssurface.Re searcherstrackedmorethan4,000speciesofmammals, birds, reptiles, fishandamphibians.TheysaythelossofanimallifeisworstinSouthandC entralAmerica.Theseregionssawan89percentlossinthepopulationof vertebratesinthepastfourdecades.TheWWFwrote:"Theastonishingd eclineinwildlifepopulation...isa[depressing]reminder,andperhapsth eultimateindicator, of the pressure we [put] on the planet. "It warned:" Wecanbethegenerationthathaditschanceandfailedtoact;thatletEart hslipaway."

### FREE WRITING

From https://breakingnewsenglish.com/1811/181101-wildlife-loss.html

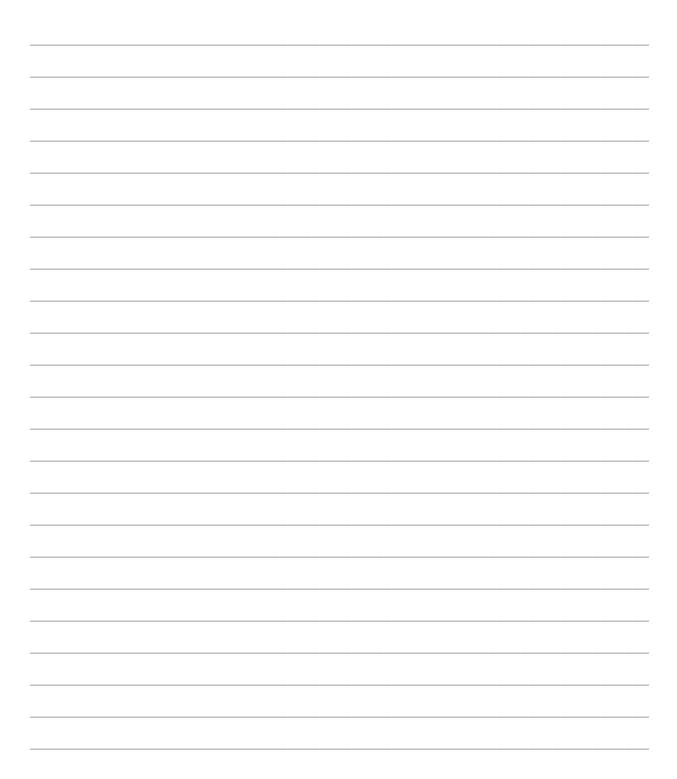
Write about **wildlife** for 10 minutes. Comment on your partner's paper.



### ACADEMIC WRITING

From https://breakingnewsenglish.com/1811/181101-wildlife-loss.html

It is too late to save our planet's wildlife. Discuss.



### HOMEWORK

**1. VOCABULARY EXTENSION:** Choose several of the words from the text. Use a dictionary or Google's search field (or another search engine) to build up more associations / collocations of each word.

**2. INTERNET:** Search the Internet and find out more about this news story. Share what you discover with your partner(s) in the next lesson.

**3. WILDLIFE:** Make a poster about wildlife. Show your work to your classmates in the next lesson. Did you all have similar things?

**4. SAVE THE PLANET:** Write a magazine article about all governments working together to save the planet. Include imaginary interviews with people who are for and against this.

Read what you wrote to your classmates in the next lesson. Write down any new words and expressions you hear from your partner(s).

**5. WHAT HAPPENED NEXT?** Write a newspaper article about the next stage in this news story. Read what you wrote to your classmates in the next lesson. Give each other feedback on your articles.

**6. LETTER:** Write a letter to an expert on wildlife. Ask him/her three questions about it. Give him/her three of your ideas on how we can stop species from disappearing forever. Read your letter to your partner(s) in your next lesson. Your partner(s) will answer your questions.

#### **ANSWERS**

#### **VOCABULARY (p.4)**

1.	с	2.	е	3.	d	4.	а	5.	f	6.	g	7.	b
8.	k	9.	h	10.	i	11.	n	12.	m	13.	j	14.	Ι

#### TRUE / FALSE (p.5)

aT bF cT dT eF fF gF	h T
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#### SYNONYM MATCH (p.5)

- 1. rate
- 2. shrank
- 3. during
- 4. massive
- 5. habitat
- 6. estimates
- 7. tracked
- 8. astonishing
- 9. depressing
- 10. act

#### **COMPREHENSION QUESTIONS (p.9)**

- 1. Living Planet Report
- 2. Biodiversity
- 3. Human consumption
- 4. Beef
- 5. Habitat
- 6. One quarter
- 7. Over 4,000
- 8. South and Central America
- 9. A depressing reminder
- 10. Earth

- a. speed
- b. got smaller
- c. throughout
- d. huge
- e. natural environment
- f. roughly calculates
- g. monitored
- h. amazing
- i. upsetting
- j. take action

#### WORDS IN THE RIGHT ORDER (p.20)

- At a faster rate than at any time.
- The global wildlife population shrank by 60 percent.
- 3. At a rate seen only during mass extinctions.
- 4. Most of the decline in our animal population.
- 5. This resulted in a massive loss of habitat.
- 6. A quarter of the world's land is untouched.
- 7. Researchers tracked more than 4,000 species of mammals.
- 8. These regions saw an 89% loss of population.
- 9. The astonishing decline in wildlife population is depressing.
- 10. The generation that had its chance and failed.

#### MULTIPLE CHOICE - QUIZ (p.10)

1. b 2. d 3. a 4. c 5. b 6. a 7. c 8. a 9. a 10. d

1.

#### ALL OTHER EXERCISES

Please check for yourself by looking at the Article on page 2. (It's good for your English ;-)