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# Level 1 – 17th January, 2019 China grows plants on the moon

**FREE online quizzes, mp3 listening and more for this lesson here:** https://breakingnewsenglish.com/1901/190117-ecology-1.html

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Please try Levels 0, 2 and 3. They are (a little) harder.



#### THE READING

From https://breakingnewsenglish.com/1901/190117-ecology-1.html

Plants from Earth are growing on the moon. China's space agency showed photos of seeds sprouting into life. This is part of a project on the far side of the moon. It is called a "moon surface micro-ecological circle". Project leader Liu Hanlong says cotton was the first plant to sprout. He chose cotton and potatoes because they were small, strong and could grow in the difficult conditions on the moon's surface.

Professor Hanlong wants to understand how plants grow in space. He wants plants to grow on the moon. His team is looking at the future survival in space. These plants could allow us to start a space base. The project also includes yeast and fruit flies in a mini-ecosystem. The plants will produce oxygen and food for the fruit flies; the yeast could change the flies' waste and the dead plants into another food source.

Sources: https://www.**scmp.com**/news/china/science/article/2182111/chinese-lunar-landers-cotton-seedslead-way-plant-life-germinates https://www.**newscientist.com**/article/2190704-first-moon-plants-sprout-in-chinas-change-4biosphere-experiment/ https://www.**bbc.com**/news/world-asia-china-46873526

# **PHRASE MATCHING**

From <u>https://breakingnewsenglish.com/1901/190117-ecology-1.html</u>

#### **PARAGRAPH ONE:**

1.	China's space	a.	conditions
2.	photos of seeds	b.	of the moon
3.	on the far side	с.	and potatoes
4.	cotton was the first plant	d.	surface
5.	He chose cotton	e.	sprouting
6.	because they	f.	agency
7.	grow in the difficult	g.	to sprout
8.	the moon's	h.	were small

#### **PARAGRAPH TWO:**

1.	understand how plants	a.	base
2.	He wants plants to grow	b.	the future
3.	His team is looking at	c.	flies
4.	start a space	d.	waste
5.	The project also	e.	grow in space
6.	fruit	f.	produce oxygen
7.	The plants will	g.	includes yeast
8.	yeast could change the flies'	h.	on the moon

## LISTEN AND FILL IN THE GAPS

From https://breakingnewsenglish.com/1901/190117-ecology-1.html

Plants from Earth (1) \_\_\_\_\_\_ the moon. China's space agency showed (2) \_\_\_\_\_\_ sprouting into life. This is part (3) \_\_\_\_\_\_ on the far side of the moon. It (4) \_\_\_\_\_\_ moon surface micro-ecological circle". Project leader Liu Hanlong says cotton was the (5) \_\_\_\_\_\_ sprout. He chose cotton and potatoes because they were small, strong and could grow in the difficult (6) \_\_\_\_\_\_ moon's surface.

Professor Hanlong (7)				how	plants gr	ow in	
space.	He wan	ts (8)			on	the moor	n. His
team i	s looking	g at the	(9)			_ space	These
plants could allow (10) a space base. The					. The		
project also includes yeast and fruit flies in a mini-ecosystem. The							
plants will produce (11) for the fruit flies;				flies;			
the	yeast	could	change	the	flies'	waste	and
(12)	<sup>12)</sup> into another food source.						

4

# PUT A SLASH ( / )WHERE THE SPACES ARE

From https://breakingnewsenglish.com/1901/190117-ecology-1.html

PlantsfromEartharegrowingonthemoon.China'sspaceagencyshowe dphotosofseedssproutingintolife. This ispart of a project on the farside o fthemoon.Itiscalleda"moonsurfacemicro-ecologicalcircle".Projectle aderLiuHanlongsayscottonwasthefirstplanttosprout.Hechosecotton andpotatoesbecausetheyweresmall, strongandcould growin the diffic ultconditionsonthemoon'ssurface.ProfessorHanlongwantstounders tandhowplantsgrowinspace.Hewantsplantstogrowonthemoon.Histe amislookingatthefuturesurvivalinspace.Theseplantscouldallowusto startaspacebase.Theprojectalsoincludesyeastandfruitfliesinaminiecosystem.Theplantswillproduceoxygenandfoodforthefruitflies; the yeastcouldchangetheflies'wasteandthedeadplantsintoanotherfoods ource.

## **ECOLOGY SURVEY**

From <u>https://breakingnewsenglish.com/1901/190117-ecology-4.html</u>

Write five GOOD questions about ecology in the table. Do this in pairs. Each student must write the questions on his / her own paper.

When you have finished, interview other students. Write down their answers.

	STUDENT 1	STUDENT 2	STUDENT 3
Q.1.			
Q.2.			
Q.3.			
Q.4.			
Q.5.			

- Now return to your original partner and share and talk about what you found out. Change partners often.
- Make mini-presentations to other groups on your findings.

#### WRITE QUESTIONS & ASK YOUR PARTNER(S)

Student A: Do not show these to your speaking partner(s).

a)		
b)		
c)	 	
d)	 	
e)	 	
f)		

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#### WRITE QUESTIONS & ASK YOUR PARTNER(S)

Student B: Do not show these to your speaking partner(s).

a)		
b)		
c)		
d)		
e)		
f)		
')		

## WRITING

From https://breakingnewsenglish.com/1901/190117-ecology-1.html

Write about **ecology** for 10 minutes. Read and talk about your partner's paper.