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## Level 2 - 6th February, 2019

We may be able to learn vocabulary while sleeping

FREE online quizzes, mp3 listening and more for this lesson here:
https://breakingnewsenglish.com/1902/190206-learning-vocabulary-2.html

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Please try Levels 0, 1 and 3. They are (a little) harder.

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## THE READING

From https://breakingnewsenglish.com/1902/190206-learning-vocabulary-2.html

A study shows we could learn vocabulary while we are asleep. This is great news for students trying to learn a new language or increase their knowledge of words. Researchers in Switzerland showed that it is possible to learn new information while sleeping deeply, and then recall this information when we need it later. The researchers did tests on whether or not a person can remember new words and their translations while they were asleep. The researchers said our sleeping brain is much more aware of the outside world than we thought.

A researcher said, "language areas of the brain and the...brain's essential memory hub were activated" after a person woke up. These areas of the brain remember vocabulary during deep sleep. During deep sleep, our brain is active for about half a second. It then enters a period of inactivity. The active state is called "up-state" and the inactive state is called "down-state." The "up-state" period is when our brain could learn new vocabulary. The researchers say more research is needed to be 100 per cent sure that we can learn vocabulary while asleep.

[^0]
## PHRASE MATCHING

## PARAGRAPH ONE:

1. learn vocabulary while
2. This is great
3. trying to
4. increase their knowledge
5. it is possible
6. recall this information
7. a person can remember
8. much more aware
a. learn a new language
b. new words
c. of words
d. when we need it
e. we are asleep
f. of the outside world
g. news
h. to learn

## PARAGRAPH TWO:

1. language areas
a. needed
2. after a person
b. sleep
3. During deep
c. of inactivity
4. about half
d. while asleep
5. a period
e. sure
6. more research is
f. woke up
7. be 100 per cent
8. we can learn vocabulary
g. of the brain
h. a second

## LISTEN AND FILL IN THE GAPS

A study (1) $\qquad$ learn vocabulary while we are asleep. This is (2) $\qquad$ students trying to learn a new language or increase their knowledge of words. Researchers in Switzerland showed that (3) $\qquad$ to learn new information while sleeping deeply, and then recall this information when we (4) $\qquad$ . The researchers did tests on whether or not a person can remember new words and their translations (5) $\qquad$ asleep. The researchers said our sleeping brain is much (6) $\qquad$ the outside world than we thought.

A researcher said, "language (7) b__ brain and the...brain's essential (8) $\qquad$ activated" after a person woke up. These (9) $\qquad$ brain remember vocabulary during deep sleep. During deep sleep, our brain is active for about (10) $\qquad$ . It then enters a period of inactivity. The active state is called "up-state" and the inactive state is called "down-state." The "up-state" (11) $\qquad$ our brain could learn new vocabulary. The researchers say more research (12) $\qquad$ be 100 per cent sure that we can learn vocabulary while asleep.

# PUT A SLASH ( / )WHERE THE SPACES ARE 

Astudyshowswecouldlearnvocabularywhileweareasleep.Thisisgreat newsforstudentstryingtolearnanewlanguageorincreasetheirknowle dgeofwords.ResearchersinSwitzerlandshowedthatitispossibletolear nnewinformationwhilesleepingdeeply,andthenrecallthisinformation whenweneeditlater.Theresearchersdidtestsonwhetherornotaperso ncanremembernewwordsandtheirtranslationswhiletheywereasleep .Theresearcherssaidoursleepingbrainismuchmoreawareoftheoutsid eworldthanwethought.Aresearchersaid,"languageareasofthebraina ndthe...brain'sessentialmemoryhubwereactivated"afterapersonwo keup.Theseareasofthebrainremembervocabularyduringdeepsleep. Duringdeepsleep,ourbrainisactiveforabouthalfasecond.Itthenenter saperiodofinactivity.Theactivestateiscalled"up-state"andtheinacti vestateiscalled"down-state."The"up-state"periodiswhenourbrainco uldlearnnewvocabulary.Theresearcherssaymoreresearchisneededt obe100percentsurethatwecanlearnvocabularywhileasleep.

## LEARNING VOCABULARY SURVEY

From https://breakingnewsenglish.com/1902/190206-learning-vocabulary-4.html

Write five GOOD questions about Learning vocabulary in the table. Do this in pairs. Each student must write the questions on his / her own paper.
When you have finished, interview other students. Write down their answers.

|  | STUDENT 1 | STUDENT 2 | STUDENT 3 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Q.1. |  |  |  |
| Q.2. |  |  |  |
| Q.3. |  |  |  |
| Q.4. |  |  |  |
| Q.5. |  |  |  |

- Now return to your original partner and share and talk about what you found out. Change partners often.
- Make mini-presentations to other groups on your findings.


## WRITE QUESTIONS \& ASK YOUR PARTNER(S)

Student A: Do not show these to your speaking partner(s).
a)
b) $\qquad$
c)
d)
e) $\qquad$
f) $\qquad$

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## WRITE QUESTIONS \& ASK YOUR PARTNER(S)

Student B: Do not show these to your speaking partner(s).
a) $\qquad$
b)
c) $\qquad$
d) $\qquad$
e) $\qquad$
f) $\qquad$

## WRITING

From https://breakingnewsenglish.com/1902/190206-learning-vocabulary-2.html

Write about learning vocabulary for 10 minutes. Read and talk about your partner's paper.
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$
$\qquad$


[^0]:    Sources: https://interestingengineering.com/study-shows-that-new-vocabulary-can-be-learned-whilesleeping
    https://www.sciencedaily.com/releases/2019/01/190131113837.htm https://eurekalert.org/pub_releases/2019-01/uob-Inv012819.php

