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# Level 4 – 24th March, 2019

# Balloons deadliest plastic for seabirds

**FREE online quizzes, mp3 listening and more for this lesson here:** https://breakingnewsenglish.com/1903/190324-balloons-4.html

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#### Please try Levels 5 and 6. They are (a little) harder.



### THE READING

From https://breakingnewsenglish.com/1903/190324-balloons-4.html

Scientists found what plastic is most harmful to seabirds. Marine and Antarctic studies researchers discovered that balloons were deadliest. They said balloons were 32 times likelier to kill seabirds than hard plastics. Balloons and soft plastics accounted for 5 per cent of plastics ingested, but were responsible for over 40 per cent of seabird deaths. Researchers said hard plastic can pass quickly through the bird, but balloons can get blocked and kill birds.

The study looked at 1,733 dead seabirds. Over a quarter of them died because of the growing threat of plastic. A researcher said: "Marine debris ingestion is now a globally recognized threat....We suggest that [fewer] balloons and balloon fragments in the ocean would directly reduce seabird mortalities." There is 280,000 tons of marine debris worldwide. About half of seabirds eat plastic daily. Seabirds think balloons they look like squid.

Sources: https://**cosmosmagazine.com**/biology/balloons-the-biggest-risk-to-seabirds https://www**.livescience.com**/64918-balloons-killing-seabirds.html https://m.**health24.com**/Lifestyle/Environmental-health/Animals/the-deadliest-plastic-for-seabirdsballoons-20190305

# **PHRASE MATCHING**

From https://breakingnewsenglish.com/1903/190324-balloons-4.html

#### **PARAGRAPH ONE:**

- 1. plastic is most harmful
- 2. Marine and Antarctic
- 3. researchers discovered that balloons
- 4. balloons were 32 times
- 5. soft plastics accounted
- 6. over 40 per cent
- 7. pass quickly
- 8. balloons can get

#### **PARAGRAPH TWO:**

1. Over a quartera2. the growingb3. a globally recognizeda4. balloon fragmentsa5. directly reduce seabirda6. 280,000 tons of marinef7. About half of seabirds eata8. Seabirds think balloons lookb

- a. were deadliest
- b. for 5 per cent
- c. blocked
- d. studies
- e. likelier to kill
- f. through the bird
- g. to seabirds
- h. of seabird deaths

- a. like squid
- b. mortalities
- c. threat of plastic
- d. plastic daily
- e. threat
- f. in the ocean
- g. debris
- h. of them died

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Level · 4

## LISTEN AND FILL IN THE GAPS

From https://breakingnewsenglish.com/1903/190324-balloons-4.html

Scientists found (1)	_ most harmful to seabirds. Marine
and Antarctic studies researchers disco	vered (2)
deadliest. They said balloons were (3)	to kill seabirds
than hard plastics. Balloons (4)	accounted for 5 per
cent of plastics ingested, (5)	for over 40 per cent of
seabird deaths. Researchers said hard pla	astic can pass quickly through the
bird, but balloons (6)	and kill birds.
The study looked at 1,733 dead seabirds	s. Over (7)
them died because of the growing (8)	A researcher
said: "Marine debris ingestion is (9) _	recognized
threatWe suggest that [fewer] balloons	(10) in the
ocean would (11) r	nortalities." There is 280,000 tons
of marine debris worldwide. About half of	seabirds eat plastic daily. Seabirds
think balloons they (12)	

# PUT A SLASH ( / )WHERE THE SPACES ARE

From https://breakingnewsenglish.com/1903/190324-balloons-4.html

 ${\it Scientists found what plastic is most harm fultose a birds. Marine and {\it Ant}$ arcticstudiesresearchersdiscoveredthatballoonsweredeadliest. The ysaidballoonswere32timeslikeliertokillseabirdsthanhardplastics.Bal loonsandsoftplasticsaccountedfor5percentofplasticsingested, butwe reresponsibleforover40percentofseabirddeaths.Researcherssaidha rdplasticcanpassquicklythroughthebird, butballoonscangetblockeda ndkillbirds.Thestudylookedat1,733deadseabirds.Overaguarterofth emdiedbecauseofthegrowingthreatofplastic.Aresearchersaid:"Mari nedebrisingestionisnowagloballyrecognizedthreat....Wesuggesttha t[fewer]balloonsandballoonfragmentsintheoceanwoulddirectlyredu ceseabirdmortalities."Thereis280,000tonsofmarinedebrisworldwid e.Abouthalfofseabirdseatplasticdaily.Seabirdsthinkballoonstheyloo klikesquid.

## **BALLOONS SURVEY**

From https://breakingnewsenglish.com/1903/190324-balloons-4.html

Write five GOOD questions about balloons in the table. Do this in pairs. Each student must write the questions on his / her own paper.

When you have finished, interview other students. Write down their answers.

	STUDENT 1	STUDENT 2	STUDENT 3
Q.1.			
Q.2.			
Q.3.			
Q.4.			
Q.5.			

- Now return to your original partner and share and talk about what you found out. Change partners often.
- Make mini-presentations to other groups on your findings.

### WRITE QUESTIONS & ASK YOUR PARTNER(S)

Student A: Do not show these to your speaking partner(s).

a)		
b)		
c)	 	
d)	 	 
e)	 	 
f)	 	 

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### WRITE QUESTIONS & ASK YOUR PARTNER(S)

Student B: Do not show these to your speaking partner(s).

a)	 	 
b)		
c)	 	
d)	 	 
e)	 	 
f)	 	 

# WRITING

From https://breakingnewsenglish.com/1903/190324-balloons-4.html

Write about **balloons** for 10 minutes. Read and talk about your partner's paper.