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### **Level 5 - 15th May, 2019**

### Doctors give better care in the morning

FREE online quizzes, mp3 listening and more for this lesson here:

https://breakingnewsenglish.com/1905/190515-decision-fatigue-5.html

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Please try Levels 4 and 6. They are (a little) harder.

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#### THE READING

From https://breakingnewsenglish.com/1905/190515-decision-fatigue-5.html

The quality of care you get from doctors could depend on the time of the day you visit a hospital. A study from a university in the USA found a big difference in the decision-making of physicians at different times of the day. The study concluded that our chances of getting screened for cancer were a lot higher in the morning than in the late afternoon. Researchers investigated the number of women assigned to breast cancer screening. They found that in the hour after 8am, doctors ordered screenings for 64% of women who were eligible for tests. This figure dropped to 48% at 5pm.

The researchers said the reduction in screenings as the day progressed could be due to "decision fatigue" - a mental burnout that interrupts a person's ability to make decisions the longer they work. A researcher said his study added to, "the growing evidence that the time of the day and decision fatigue impacts patient care". Another researcher agreed, saying: "The downward trend of ordering screenings may be the result of decision fatigue, where people may be less inclined to consider a new decision after they've been making them all day." She also blamed overworked doctors.

Sources:

https://medicalxpress.com/news/2019-05-cancer-screening-decline-patients-doctors.html https://www.marketwatch.com/story/why-it-matters-what-time-of-day-you-visit-the-doctor-2019-05-10

https://www.mirror.co.uk/news/uk-news/overworked-doctors-administer-fewer-life-15026848

#### PHRASE MATCHING

From https://breakingnewsenglish.com/1905/190515-decision-fatigue-5.html

#### **PARAGRAPH ONE:**

- 1. The quality of
- 2. depend
- 3. found a big
- 4. at different
- 5. our chances of getting
- 6. in the late
- 7. breast
- 8. 64% of women who

- a. afternoon
- b. times of the day
- c. were eligible for tests
- d. on the time of the day
- e. cancer screening
- f. care you get
- g. screened for cancer
- h. difference

#### **PARAGRAPH TWO:**

- 1. as the day
- 2. interrupts a person's ability
- 3. the growing
- 4. decision fatique
- 5. The downward
- 6. may be the result
- 7. less inclined to consider a
- 8. She also blamed overworked

- a. of decision fatigue
- b. impacts patient care
- c. doctors
- d. to make decisions
- e. evidence
- f. new decision
- g. trend
- h. progressed

### **LISTEN AND FILL IN THE GAPS**

From <a href="https://breakingnewsenglish.com/1905/190515-decision-fatigue-5.html">https://breakingnewsenglish.com/1905/190515-decision-fatigue-5.html</a>

THE (1)	you get from doctors could depend on the
time of the day you visit a	a hospital. A study from a university in the USA
found a big difference in	the decision-making (2)
different times of	the day. The study concluded that
(3)	getting screened for cancer were a lot higher in
the morning than in (4) _	Researchers investigated
the number of (5)	breast cancer screening. They
found that in the hour aft	er 8am, doctors ordered screenings for 64% of
women who were eligible f	for tests. This (6) 48% at
5pm.	
The researchers said (7)	screenings as the day
progressed could be due to	
	"decision fatigue" - a (8)
that interrupts a	
that interrupts a	"decision fatigue" - a (8)  person's ability to make decisions
that interrupts a  (9)  growing evidence that	person's ability to make decisions work. A researcher said his study added to, "the
that interrupts a  (9)  growing evidence that  (10)	person's ability to make decisions work. A researcher said his study added to, "the the time of the day and decision
that interrupts a  (9) growing evidence that  (10) downward (11)	person's ability to make decisions work. A researcher said his study added to, "the the time of the day and decision care". Another researcher agreed, saying: "The
that interrupts a  (9) growing evidence that  (10) downward (11) decision fatigue, where	person's ability to make decisions work. A researcher said his study added to, "the the time of the day and decision care". Another researcher agreed, saying: "The screenings may be the result of

### PUT A SLASH ( / )WHERE THE SPACES ARE

From https://breakingnewsenglish.com/1905/190515-decision-fatigue-5.html

Thequalityofcareyougetfromdoctorscoulddependonthetimeoftheda yyouvisitahospital. Astudyfromauniversityinthe USA foundabig differ enceinthedecision-makingofphysiciansatdifferenttimesoftheday.Th estudyconcludedthatourchancesofgettingscreenedforcancerwereal othigherinthemorningthaninthelateafternoon.Researchersinvestiga tedthenumberofwomenassignedtobreastcancerscreening. They foun dthatinthehourafter8am,doctorsorderedscreeningsfor64%ofwome nwhowereeligiblefortests. This figure dropped to 48% at 5 pm. There se archerssaidthereductioninscreeningsasthedayprogressedcouldbed ueto"decisionfatique"-amentalburn-outthatinterruptsaperson'sabi litytomakedecisionsthelongertheywork. Aresearchersaidhisstudyad dedto, "the growing evidence that the time of the day and decision fatigue impactspatientcare". Anotherresearcheragreed, saying: "Thedownw ardtrendoforderingscreeningsmaybetheresultofdecisionfatigue, wh erepeoplemaybelessinclinedtoconsideranewdecisionafterthey'vebe enmakingthemallday."Shealsoblamedoverworkeddoctors.

#### **DECISION FATIGUE SURVEY**

From <a href="https://breakingnewsenglish.com/1905/190515-decision-fatigue-4.html">https://breakingnewsenglish.com/1905/190515-decision-fatigue-4.html</a>

Write five GOOD questions about decision fatigue in the table. Do this in pairs. Each student must write the questions on his / her own paper.

When you have finished, interview other students. Write down their answers.

	STUDENT 1	STUDENT 2	STUDENT 3
Q.1.			
Q.2.			
Q.3.			
Q.4.			
Q.5.			

- Now return to your original partner and share and talk about what you found out. Change partners often.
- Make mini-presentations to other groups on your findings.

## WRITE QUESTIONS & ASK YOUR PARTNER(S)

Student A: Do not show these to your speaking partner(s).

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	STIONS & ASK YOUR PARTNE
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TE QUES	STIONS & ASK YOUR PARTNE how these to your speaking partner(s).
TE QUES	

### **WRITING**

 $\textbf{From} \quad \underline{\text{https://breakingnewsenglish.com/1905/190515-decision-fatigue-5.html}}$ 

Write about <b>decision</b> paper.	<b>fatigue</b> for	10 minutes.	Read and talk abou	it your partner's