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Level 3 - 15th May, 2019

San Francisco bans facial recognition software

FREE online quizzes, mp3 listening and more for this lesson here:

https://breakingnewsenglish.com/1905/190517-big-brother.html

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Please try Levels 0, 1 and 2 (they are easier).

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THE ARTICLE

From https://breakingnewsenglish.com/1905/190517-big-brother.html

San Francisco has become the first city in the USA to ban facial recognition software. The city has said police and other public departments cannot use the software. San Francisco already uses surveillance cameras for reading car number plates and police officers wear body cameras. There is facial recognition at airports. Many officials wanted to introduce facial recognition in the city to increase security. They said facial recognition technology would make it cheaper and faster for police to find crime suspects and identify missing people. An expert on information technology said: "A ban on facial recognition will make [San Francisco] frozen in time with outdated technology."

There are many opponents of the technology, which is being widely used in other parts of the world. San Francisco official Aaron Peskin called facial recognition a "Big Brother" technology. Big Brother is a character in the book "Nineteen Eighty-Four" by George Orwell. The phrase Big Brother is now used to describe attempts by governments or authorities to increase surveillance and "spy" on citizens. Mr Peskin said: "We can have security without being a security state. We can have good policing without being a police state." He added that: "Part of that is building trust with the community based on good community information, not on Big Brother technology."

Sources: h

https://news.sky.com/story/san-francisco-becomes-first-us-city-to-ban-police-from-using-facial-recognition-technology-11720324

https://www.foxnews.com/tech/san-francisco-1st-us-city-outlaw-police-facial-recognition-

technology

https://www.bbc.com/news/technology-48276660

WARM-UPS

- **1. BIG BROTHER:** Students walk around the class and talk to other students about Big Brother. Change partners often and share your findings.
- **2. CHAT:** In pairs / groups, talk about these topics or words from the article. What will the article say about them? What can you say about these words and your life?

San Francisco / city / USA / facial recognition / software / police / airports / frozen / technology / character / Big Brother / 1984 / surveillance / spy / security / community

Have a chat about the topics you liked. Change topics and partners frequently.

- **3. SURVEILLANCE:** Students A **strongly** believe there should be more surveillance in cities; Students B **strongly** believe there shouldn't. Change partners again and talk about your conversations.
- **4. SOFTWARE:** What are the good and bad things about the following software? Complete this table with your partner(s). Change partners often and share what you wrote.

	Good Things	Bad Things
Facial recognition		
GPS		
Language translation		
Grammar checker		
Microsoft Windows		
Music streaming		

- **5. CITY:** Spend one minute writing down all of the different words you associate with the word "city". Share your words with your partner(s) and talk about them. Together, put the words into different categories.
- **6. FACIAL RECOGNITION:** Rank these with your partner. Put the best places for facial recognition at the top. Change partners often and share your rankings.
 - airports
 - schools
 - prisons
 - shops

- hospitals
- banks
- parks
- train stations

VOCABULARY MATCHING

Paragraph 1

- 1. ban a. Of or concerning the people as a whole.
- 2. public b. A person who has a lot of or skill in a particular area.
- 3. surveillance c. Close observation, especially of a spy or criminal.
- 4. introduce d. Officially or legally stop people doing something.
- 5. security e. Bring something into use or operation for the first time.
- 6. crime f. The safety of a country or organization against criminal activity such as terrorism, theft, or espionage.
- 7. expert g. Illegal activities.

Paragraph 2

- 8. opponent h. The belief in the truth, ability, or strength of someone or something.
- 9. official i. A country, nation or territory.
- 10. character j. A person who holds a passport of a country.
- 11. citizen k. Someone who competes against or fights another in a contest, game, or argument.
- 12. state I. A group of people living in the same place or having something in common.
- 13. trust m. A person in public office or being a representative of an organization or government department.
- 14. community n. A person in a novel, play, or movie.

BEFORE READING / LISTENING

From https://breakingnewsenglish.com/1905/190517-big-brother.html

1. TRUE / FALSE: Read the headline. Guess if a-h below are true (T) or false (F).

- a. San Francisco is the first U.S. city to ban facial recognition software. **T / F**
- b. There is facial recognition at airports in San Francisco. **T / F**
- c. Officials said facial recognition increases the cost of policing. T / F
- d. An expert warned about San Francisco having old-fashioned technology. T / F
- e. There are very few opponents of facial recognition software. T / F
- f. A writer called George Orwell wrote a book called "Big Brother". T / F
- g. The phrase "Big Brother" means a country looking after children. **T / F**
- h. An official said information was better than Big Brother technology. T / F

2. SYNONYM MATCH: (The words in **bold** are from the news article.)

- 1. ban
- 2. surveillance
- 3. introduce
- 4. identify
- 5. outdated
- 6. widely
- 7. official
- 8. spy
- 9. state
- 10. trust

- a. establish
- b. extensively
- c. confidence
- d. representative
- e. observation
- f. watch
- g. prohibit
- h. country
- i. recognize
- i. old-fashioned

3. PHRASE MATCH: (Sometimes more than one choice is possible.)

- 1. police and other public
- 2. cameras for reading car
- increase
- 4. frozen in
- 5. outdated
- 6. There are many opponents
- 7. widely used in other parts
- 8. Big Brother is a character
- 9. spy
- 10. building trust

- a. of the technology
- b. with the community
- c. technology
- d. on citizens
- e. number plates
- f. departments
- g. in the book
- h. security
- i. time
- j. of the world

GAP FILL

San Francisco has become the (1) city in the USA	airports
to ban facial recognition software. The city has said police and	public
other (2) departments cannot use the software.	missing
San Francisco already uses surveillance cameras for reading car	increase
(3) plates and police officers wear body cameras.	increase
There is facial recognition at (4) Many officials	frozen
wanted to introduce facial recognition in the city to	first
(5) security. They said facial recognition technology	number
would make it (6) and faster for police to find crime	ah aan ar
suspects and identify (7) people. An expert on	cheaper
information technology said: "A ban on facial recognition will make	
[San Francisco] (8) in time with outdated	
technology."	
There are many (9) of the technology, which is	parts
being widely used in other (10) of the world. San	good
Francisco official Aaron Peskin called facial recognition a "Big	phrase
Brother" technology. Big Brother is a (11) in the	piliase
book "Nineteen Eighty-Four" by George Orwell. The	on
(12) Big Brother is now used to describe attempts	opponents
by governments or authorities to (13) surveillance	trust
and "spy" on citizens. Mr Peskin said: "We can have security	increase
without being a security state. We can have (14)	character
policing without being a police state." He added that: "Part of that	Criaracter
is building (15) with the community based	
(16) good community information, not on Big	
Brother technology."	

LISTENING — Guess the answers. Listen to check.

1)	San Francisco has become the first city in the USA to ban facial a. recognition softly ware
	b. recognition soft where
	c. recognition soft waresd. recognition software
2)	San Francisco already uses surveillance cameras for reading
_,	a. car numeral plates
	b. car numbered plates
	c. car number plates d. car numbers plates
3)	officials wanted to introduce facial recognition in the city
	a. to increase security
	b. to increased securityc. to increases security
	d. to in crease security
4)	cheaper and faster for police to find crime suspects and
	a. identify missing people
	b. identify miss in peoplec. identify mixing people
	d. identify mix in people
5)	A ban on facial recognition will make San Francisco
	a. froze in timeb. frozen in time
	c. froze on time
	d. freeze in time
6)	There are many opponents of the technology, which is being
	a. widely useb. widely abused
	c. widely used
	d. widely abuse
7)	San Francisco official Aaron Peskin called facial recognition a "" technology
	a. Big Brotherb. Big Sister
	c. Big Mother
	d. Big Father
8)	The phrase Big Brother is now used to describe governments
	a. attempts buyb. attempts bye
	c. attempts by
	d. attempts bay
9)	We can have security without being a a. secure city state
	b. secured city state
	c. secular state
	d. security state
10) He added that part of that is a. building trust
	b. built-in trust
	c. build in trust
	d. bidding trust

LISTENING – Listen and fill in the gaps

San Francisco has become (1) in the USA to ban
facial recognition software. The city has said police and other public
departments cannot (2) San Francisco already uses
surveillance cameras for reading (3) and police
officers wear body cameras. There is facial recognition at airports. Many
officials wanted to introduce facial recognition in the city
(4) They said facial recognition technology would
make it cheaper and faster for police to find crime suspects
(5) people. An expert on information technology
said: "A ban on facial recognition will make [San Francisco]
(6) with outdated technology."
There are (7) the technology, which is being widely
used (8) of the world. San Francisco official Aaron
Peskin called facial recognition a "Big Brother" technology. Big Brother is a
(9) book "Nineteen Eighty-Four" by George Orwell.
The phrase Big Brother is now used to (10)
governments or authorities to increase surveillance and "spy" on citizens. Mr
Peskin said: "We can have security without being
(11) We can have good policing without being a
police state." He added that: "Part of that is building trust with the
community (12) community information, not on Big
Brother technology."

COMPREHENSION QUESTIONS

1.	How many U.S. cities have banned facial recognition software?
2.	Where in San Francisco is facial recognition software used?
3.	What do officials hope facial recognition software will increase?
4.	Who would facial recognition software help police find?
5.	What kind of technology did an official worry about San Francisco having?
6.	Where is facial recognition software being widely used?
7.	What is the name of the book that has a character called "Big Brother"?
8.	What did an official say the city could have without being a security state?
9.	What did an official say the city could have without being a police state?
10.	What did the official say could build trust in the community?

MULTIPLE CHOICE - QUIZ

- 1) How many U.S. cities have banned facial recognition software?
- a) 3
- b) 1
- c) 2
- d) 4
- 2) Where in San Francisco is facial recognition software used?
- a) schools
- b) police stations
- c) prisons
- d) airports
- 3) What do officials hope facial recognition software will increase?
- a) technology
- b) police numbers
- c) security
- d) army bases
- 4) Who would facial recognition software help police find?
- a) crime suspects
- b) a new governor
- c) better police officers
- d) lost children
- 5) What kind of technology did an official worry about San Francisco having?
- a) facial recognition software
- b) outdated technology
- c) Microsoft software
- d) technology with viruses

- 6) Where is facial recognition software being widely used?
- a) other parts of the world
- b) Asia
- c) Brazil
- d) the U.K.
- 7) What is the name of the book that has a character called "Big Brother"?
- a) "Happy Families"
- b) "The Spy"
- c) Nineteen Eighty-Four
- d) "George Orwell"
- 8) What did an official say the city could have without being a security state?
- a) security
- b) technology
- c) more police officers
- d) fun
- 9) What did an official say the city could have without being a police state?
- a) more money
- b) crime
- c) community policing
- d) good policing
- 10) What did the official say could build trust in the community?
- a) facial recognition
- b) technology
- c) good community information
- d) software

ROLE PLAY

From https://breakingnewsenglish.com/1905/190517-big-brother.html

Role A - Airports

You think airports are the best place for facial recognition. Tell the others three reasons why. Tell them why their places don't need facial recognition. Also, tell the others which of these places definitely do not need it (and why): schools, banks or shops.

Role B - Schools

You think schools are the best place for facial recognition. Tell the others three reasons why. Tell them why their places don't need facial recognition. Also, tell the others which of these places definitely do not need it (and why): airports, banks or shops.

Role C - Banks

You think banks are the best place for facial recognition. Tell the others three reasons why. Tell them why their places don't need facial recognition. Also, tell the others which of these places definitely do not need it (and why): schools, airports or shops.

Role D - Shops

You think shops are the best place for facial recognition. Tell the others three reasons why. Tell them why their places don't need facial recognition. Also, tell the others which of these places definitely do not need it (and why): schools, banks or airports.

AFTER READING / LISTENING

From https://breakingnewsenglish.com/1905/190517-big-brother.html

1. WORD SEARCH: Look in your dictionary / computer to find collocates, other meanings, information, synonyms ... for the words 'big' and 'brother'.

big	brother

- Share your findings with your partners.
- Make questions using the words you found.
- Ask your partner / group your questions.
- **2. ARTICLE QUESTIONS:** Look back at the article and write down some questions you would like to ask the class about the text.
 - Share your questions with other classmates / groups.
 - Ask your partner / group your questions.
- **3. GAP FILL:** In pairs / groups, compare your answers to this exercise. Check your answers. Talk about the words from the activity. Were they new, interesting, worth learning...?
- **4. VOCABULARY:** Circle any words you do not understand. In groups, pool unknown words and use dictionaries to find their meanings.
- **5. TEST EACH OTHER:** Look at the words below. With your partner, try to recall how they were used in the text:

• first	• many
• other	 character
• body	• phrase
 wanted 	• spy
• faster	policing
• time	• trust

BIG BROTHER SURVEY

From https://breakingnewsenglish.com/1905/190517-big-brother.html

Write five GOOD questions about Big Brother in the table. Do this in pairs. Each student must write the questions on his / her own paper.

When you have finished, interview other students. Write down their answers.

	STUDENT 1	STUDENT 2	STUDENT 3
Q.1.			
Q.2.			
Q.3.			
Q.4.			
Q.5.			

- Now return to your original partner and share and talk about what you found out. Change partners often.
- Make mini-presentations to other groups on your findings.

BIG BROTHER DISCUSSION

STUDENT A's QUESTIONS (Do not show these to student B)

- 1. What did you think when you read the headline?
- 2. What images are in your mind when you hear the word 'big'?
- 3. What do you know about facial recognition?
- 4. What are the advantages and disadvantages of facial recognition?
- 5. Should facial recognition be everywhere?
- 6. Do you think police officers should wear body cameras?
- 7. How else can police find criminals quickly?
- 8. Do we have too much technology?
- 9. What happens to cities with outdated technology?
- 10. Would you like to see facial recognition in your town?

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BIG BROTHER DISCUSSION

STUDENT B's QUESTIONS (Do not show these to student A)

- 11. Did you like reading this article? Why/not?
- 12. What do you think of when you hear the word 'brother'?
- 13. What do you think about what you read?
- 14. What do you know about Big Brother?
- 15. Why are people afraid of the idea of Big Brother?
- 16. Are you worried governments have too much information on us?
- 17. Do you worry that people are spying on you?
- 18. Is it a bad thing to live in a police state?
- 19. How can governments build trust in people?
- 20. What questions would you like to ask San Francisco's mayor?

DISCUSSION (Write your own questions)

STUDENT A's QUESTIONS (Do not show these to student B)

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nvri	ght © breakingnewsenglish.com 2019
)I	SCUSSION (Write your own questions)
I	
Ι :	SCUSSION (Write your own questions)
) [SCUSSION (Write your own questions) DENT B's QUESTIONS (Do not show these to student A)
) I	SCUSSION (Write your own questions) DENT B's QUESTIONS (Do not show these to student A)
DI: TU!	SCUSSION (Write your own questions) DENT B's QUESTIONS (Do not show these to student A)
) I (SCUSSION (Write your own questions) DENT B's QUESTIONS (Do not show these to student A)
) I (SCUSSION (Write your own questions) DENT B's QUESTIONS (Do not show these to student A)
ΟI	SCUSSION (Write your own questions) DENT B's QUESTIONS (Do not show these to student A)

LANGUAGE - CLOZE

softwoods softwoods with the softwoods and softwoods with the softwoods and softwoods are softwoods and softwoods and softwoods are softwoods and softwoods are softwoods and softwoods and softwoods are softwoods are softwoods and softwoods are softwoods and softwoods are softwoods are softwoods and softwoods are softwoods are softwoods are softwoods and softwoods are softwoods are softwoods and softwoods are softwoods are softwoods and softwoods are softwoods	vare. vare. es and y office rity. coolice	Cisco has become The city has so an Francisco di police officers cials wanted (4) They said facia to (5) contechnology so time with	aid po alread wear) I recog rime s aid: "/	lice and othey uses survented by uses survented by uses survented by uses and the bandon factors.	ner (2) _ eillance ras. Ther facial re nology v d identif cial reco	depart cameras for re is facial ecognition would make fy missing	tments can be a common to the common the com	annot use the car number on at airports. by to increase per and faster An expert on
Ther	e are	many opponer	its of t	the technolo	gy, whi	ch is being	(7)	used in other
		he world. San				_		
"Big	Broth	ner" technology	. Big	Brother is a	a (8)	in the b	ook "Nin	eteen Eighty-
Four	" by (George Orwell.	The (9) Big I	Brother	is now use	d to desc	ribe attempts
by g	overn	ments or auth	orities	to increase	surveill	ance and '	' (10)	_" on citizens.
		said: "We can		•			•	
	_	d policing with						
	_	ı2) with t		nmunity bas	sed on g	good comm	nunity inf	ormation, not
on B	ig Bro	ther technolog	y."					
Put	the c	orrect words	from t	the table b	elow in	the above	e article	•
1.	(a)	first	(b)	fast	(c)	fist	(d)	firstly
2.	(a)	drastic	(b)	users	(c)	public	(d)	caller
3.	(a)	spelling	(b)	writing	(c)	reading	(d)	creating
4.	(a)	quick	(b)	by	(c)	that	(d)	to
5.	(a)	fund	(b)	fend	(c)	find	(d)	frond
6.	(a)	up	(b)	in	(c)	to	(d)	of
7.	(a)	widen	(b)	widely	(c)	width	(d)	wide
8.	(a)	punctuation	(b)	character	(c)	letter	(d)	numeral
9.	(a)	phase	(b)	parse	(c)	phrase	(d)	appease
10.	(a)	shy	(b)	sty	(c)	sly	(d)	spy
11.	(a)	were	(b)	been	(c)	be	(d)	being
12.	(a)	wrist	(b)	crust	(c)	rust	(d)	trust

SPELLING

From https://breakingnewsenglish.com/1905/190517-big-brother.html

Paragraph 1

- 1. ban facial recognition twrasofe
- 2. police and other <u>liucpb</u> departments
- 3. to increase seucyrit
- 4. An exretp on information technology
- 5. ezonfr in time
- 6. eatddtou technology

Paragraph 2

- 7. There are many <u>etnsppono</u> of the technology
- 8. a thrareacc in the book "Nineteen Eighty-Four"
- 9. governments or uhiaerttois
- 10. spy on sitniecz
- 11. being a police <u>ttsea</u>
- 12. building trust with the <u>cuinmtmyo</u>

PUT THE TEXT BACK TOGETHER

From https://breakingnewsenglish.com/1905/190517-big-brother.html

Number these lines in the correct order.

()	plates and police officers wear body cameras. There is facial recognition at airports. Many officials wanted
()	community based on good community information, not on Big Brother technology."
(1)	San Francisco has become the first city in the USA to ban facial recognition software. The city has said police and other
()	of the world. San Francisco official Aaron Peskin called facial recognition a "Big Brother" technology. Big Brother is
()	public departments cannot use the software. San Francisco already uses surveillance cameras for reading car number
()	to introduce facial recognition in the city to increase security. They said facial recognition
()	policing without being a police state." He added that: "Part of that is building trust with the
()	technology would make it cheaper and faster for police to find crime suspects and identify
()	attempts by governments or authorities to increase surveillance and "spy" on
()	missing people. An expert on information technology said: "A ban on facial recognition will
()	There are many opponents of the technology, which is being widely used in other parts
()	make [San Francisco] frozen in time with outdated technology."
()	a character in the book "Nineteen Eighty-Four" by George Orwell. The phrase Big Brother is now used to describe
()	citizens. Mr Peskin said: "We can have security without being a security state. We can have good

PUT THE WORDS IN THE RIGHT ORDER

From https://breakingnewsenglish.com/1905/190517-big-brother.html

- 1. use Police cannot the and departments other software .
- 2. for reading car cameras plates . number Surveillance
- 3. wanted facial to in recognition cities . introduce Officials
- 4. it technology recognition Facial make would cheaper .
- 5. with Make outdated frozen technology . time in it
- 6. are the many technology . opponents of There
- 7. increase and to spy citizens. Authorities on surveillance
- 8. being security a without Have security state .
- policing Have being state . good a police without 9.
- 10. based with community information . trust on Building the

CIRCLE THE CORRECT WORD (20 PAIRS)

From https://breakingnewsenglish.com/1905/190517-big-brother.html

San Francisco has become the *fast / first* city in the USA to ban facial recognition software. The city has said police and other *public / publicly* departments cannot *use / useful* the software. San Francisco already uses surveillance cameras for reading car *letter / number* plates and police officers wear body cameras. There is *facial / facially* recognition at airports. Many officials wanted to *introduction / introduce* facial recognition in the city to increase security. They said facial recognition technology would make it *cheaper / cheaply* and faster for police to find crime suspects and *identity / identify* missing people. An expert on information technology said: "A *ban / bin* on facial recognition will make [San Francisco] *cold / frozen* in time with outdated technology."

There are many *opposes / opponents* of the technology, which is *been / being* widely used in other *parts / part* of the world. San Francisco official Aaron Peskin called facial recognition a "Big Brother" technology. Big Brother is a character in *a / the* book "Nineteen Eighty-Four" by George Orwell. The phrase Big Brother is now used to describe *attempts / trying* by governments or authorities to increase surveillance and "spy" *on / in* citizens. Mr Peskin said: "We can have *secure / security* without being a security state. We can have *good / well* policing without being a police state." He added that: "Part of *that / what* is building trust with the community *basted / based* on good community information, not on Big Brother technology."

Talk about the connection between each pair of words in italics, and why the correct word is correct.

INSERT THE VOWELS (a, e, i, o, u)

From https://breakingnewsenglish.com/1905/190517-big-brother.html

S_n Fr_nc_sc_ h_s b_c_m_ th_ f_rst c_ty _n t $h_U S A t_b_n f_c_l r_c_g n_t_n s_f t w_r_. T$ g c_r n_m b_r p l_t_s _n d p_l_c_ _f f_c_r s w__ r $b_d y c_m_r_s$. $T h_r_s f_c_l r_c_g n_t_n t_t$ __ rp_rts. M_ny _ff_c__ ls w_nt_d t__ntr_d_c_ $f_c__ \ l \quad r_c_g \ n_t__ \ n \quad _n \quad t \ h__ \ c_t \ y \quad t__ \ n \ c \ r__ \ s_$ $s_c_r_t$ y . Th_y s_d f_c_ l r_c_g n_t_ n t_c h $n_{g} y w_{g} d m_{g} d m_{g$ $p_I_c_ \quad t_ \quad f_n \quad d \quad c \quad r_m_ \quad s_s \quad p_c \quad t \quad s \quad _n \quad d \quad _d_n \quad t_f \quad y$ $m_s s_n g p_p p l_n$. A $n_x p_r t_n n f_r m_t_n$ t_c h n_l_g y s__ d : " A b_n _n f_c__ l r_c_g n_t__ n w_ll m_k_ [S_n Fr_nc_sc_] fr_z_n _n t_m_ $w_t h _ t d_t d t_c h n_l g y .$ "

 $Th_r r_r m_n y p_n nts_f th_t chn_l gy, w$ h_c h _s b__ ng w_d_l y _s_d _n _t h_r p_r ts _f th_w_rld.S_n Fr_nc_sc__ff_c__l A_r_n k_n $c_l l_d$ f_c_l r_c_g n_t_n n_s n_s n_s n_s $t_c\ h\ n_l_g\ y\ . \quad B_g\quad B\ r_t\ h_r\ _s\ _\ c\ h_r_c\ t_r\ _n\quad t\ h_$ b__ k "N_n_t__ n E_g h t y - F__ r " b y G__ r g_ O r $w_I \ I \ . \quad T \ h_ \ p \ h \ r_s_ \ B_g \quad B \ r_t \ h_r \ _s \quad n_w \quad _s_d \quad t_$ d_s c r_b_ _t t_m p t s b y g_v_r n m_n t s _r __ t $h_r_t__ \ s \quad t__n \ c \ r__ \ s__ \ s_r \ v__ \ l \ l_n \ c__n \ d \quad " \ s \ p \ y \ "$ $_n$ $_{c_tz_ns}$. Mr $_{p_sk_ns_d}$ d: "W_ $_{c_nh_v}$ $s_c_r_t y w_t h_t t b_n g s_c_r_t y s t_t. W_t$ p_l_c_ s t_t_. " H_ _d d_d t h_t: "P_r t _f t h_t _s $b_$ l $d_$ n g t $r_$ s t $w_$ t h t h $c_$ m $m_$ $n_$ t y $b_$ $s_$ d n $g_$ d $c_$ m $m_$ n_t y $_$ n $f_$ r $m_$ t $_$ n , $n_$ t $_$ n $B_$ g B r_t hr tchnlqy."

PUNCTUATE THE TEXT AND ADD CAPITALS

From https://breakingnewsenglish.com/1905/190517-big-brother.html

san francisco has become the first city in the usa to ban facial recognition software the city has said police and other public departments cannot use the software san francisco already uses surveillance cameras for reading car number plates and police officers wear body cameras there is facial recognition at airports many officials wanted to introduce facial recognition in the city to increase security they said facial recognition technology would make it cheaper and faster for police to find crime suspects and identify missing people an expert on information technology said a ban on facial recognition will make san francisco frozen in time with outdated technology there are many opponents of the technology which is being widely used in other parts of the world san francisco official aaron peskin called facial recognition a big brother technology big brother is a character in the book nineteen eightyfour by george orwell the phrase big brother is now used to describe attempts by governments or authorities to increase surveillance and spy on citizens mr peskin said we can have security without being a security state we can have good policing without being a police state he added that part of that is building trust with the community based on good community information not on big brother technology"

PUT A SLASH (/) WHERE THE SPACES ARE

From https://breakingnewsenglish.com/1905/190517-big-brother.html

SanFranciscohasbecomethefirstcityintheUSAtobanfacialrecognition software. The city has said police and other public departments cannot us ethesoftware.SanFranciscoalreadyusessurveillancecamerasforread ingcarnumberplatesandpoliceofficerswearbodycameras. Thereisfaci alrecognitionatairports. Manyofficials wanted to introduce facial recognition at a recognit nitioninthecitytoincreasesecurity. They said facial recognition technol ogywouldmakeitcheaperandfasterforpolicetofindcrimesuspectsandi dentifymissingpeople. An experton information technology said: "Aba nonfacialrecognitionwillmake[SanFrancisco]frozenintimewithoutda tedtechnology."Therearemanyopponentsofthetechnology, which is b eingwidelyusedinotherpartsoftheworld.SanFranciscoofficialAaronP eskincalledfacialrecognitiona"BigBrother"technology.BigBrotherisa characterinthebook"NineteenEighty-Four"byGeorgeOrwell.Theph raseBigBrotherisnowusedtodescribeattemptsbygovernmentsoraut horitiestoincreasesurveillanceand"spy"oncitizens.MrPeskinsaid:"W ecanhavesecuritywithoutbeingasecuritystate. Wecanhavegoodpolic ingwithoutbeingapolicestate. "Headdedthat: "Partofthatisbuildingtru stwiththecommunitybasedongoodcommunityinformation,notonBig Brothertechnology."

FREE WRITING

Write about Big Brother for 10 minutes. Comment on your partner's paper.						

ACADEMIC WRITING

The idea of Big Brother is scary. Discuss.						

HOMEWORK

- **1. VOCABULARY EXTENSION:** Choose several of the words from the text. Use a dictionary or Google's search field (or another search engine) to build up more associations / collocations of each word.
- **2. INTERNET:** Search the Internet and find out more about this news story. Share what you discover with your partner(s) in the next lesson.
- **3. BIG BROTHER:** Make a poster about Big Brother. Show your work to your classmates in the next lesson. Did you all have similar things?
- **4. FACIAL RECOGNITION:** Write a magazine article about facial recognition. Include imaginary interviews with people who are for and against this.

Read what you wrote to your classmates in the next lesson. Write down any new words and expressions you hear from your partner(s).

- **5. WHAT HAPPENED NEXT?** Write a newspaper article about the next stage in this news story. Read what you wrote to your classmates in the next lesson. Give each other feedback on your articles.
- **6. LETTER:** Write a letter to an expert on Big Brother. Ask him/her three questions about this concept. Give him/her three of your opinions on it. Read your letter to your partner(s) in your next lesson. Your partner(s) will answer your questions.

ANSWERS

VOCABULARY (p.4)

1. d 2. а 3. С 4. е 5. f 6. q 7. h 8. 9. i k m 10. n 11. 12. i 13. h 14. 1

TRUE / FALSE (p.5)

a T b T c F d T e F f F g F h T

SYNONYM MATCH (p.5)

1. prohibit ban a. 2. surveillance b. observation 3. introduce establish c. 4. identify recognize d. outdated 5. e. old-fashioned 6. f. widely extensively 7. official representative g. 8. h. watch spy 9. state i. country trust confidence 10. į.

COMPREHENSION QUESTIONS (p.9)

WORDS IN THE RIGHT ORDER (p.20)

1. One (San Francisco) 1. Police and other departments cannot use the software. 2. **Airports** 2. Surveillance cameras for reading car number 3. 3. Officials wanted to introduce facial recognition in Security 4. Crime suspects 4. Facial recognition technology would make it cheaper. 5. 5. Outdated technology Make it frozen in time with outdated technology. 6. 6. Other parts of the world There are many opponents of the technology. 7. Nineteen Eighty-Four 7. Authorities to increase surveillance and spy on citizens. 8. 8. Security Have security without being a security state. 9. 9. Have good policing without being a police state. Good policing Good community information 10. Building trust with the community based on information.

MULTIPLE CHOICE - QUIZ (p.10)

1. b 2. d 3. c 4. a 5. b 6. a 7. c 8. a 9. d 10. c

ALL OTHER EXERCISES

Please check for yourself by looking at the Article on page 2. (It's good for your English ;-)