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Level 6 - 3rd August, 2019

Ethiopia plants 350 million trees in 12 hours

FREE online quizzes, mp3 listening and more for this lesson here:

https://breakingnewsenglish.com/1908/190803-planting-trees.html

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Please try Levels 4 and 5 (they are easier).

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THE ARTICLE

From https://breakingnewsenglish.com/1908/190803-planting-trees.html

Ethiopia has broken the world record for the largest number of trees planted in one day, while simultaneously making the world a little greener. Ethiopians planted more than 350 million trees in just 12 hours earlier this week. This smashed the previous record, held by India, by 50 million trees. Ethiopia's minister of innovation and technology announced his country's record-breaking feat on Twitter. He proudly revealed that people had planted 353,633,660 trees in a bid to help the environment. Prime Minister Abiy Ahmed, who participated in the tree planting festivities, congratulated everyone involved in the record for their efforts and for doing their bit for the planet.

Ethiopia's record-breaking achievement is part of a wider strategy of planting 4 billion trees between May and October. The country is well on its way to achieving this goal. So far, volunteers, businesses and government workers have planted more than 2.6 billion trees nationwide. Ethiopia is attempting to reverse the cutting down of many of its forests. The Farm Africa organization reports that less than 4 per cent of Ethiopia's land is forested. This is a sharp decline from the 30 per cent of land on which trees grew at the end of the 19th century. A recent study reported that planting billions of trees was the cheapest and most effective way to absorb carbon dioxide and thus help to tackle global warming.

 $Sources: \quad \text{https://www.} \textbf{cbsnews.com} / \text{news/ethiopia-plants-350-million-trees-12-hours-breaking-world-million-world-million-trees-12-hours-breaking-world-million-trees-12-hours-breaking-world-million-trees-12-hours-breaking-world-million-trees-12-hours-breaking-world-million-trees-12-hours-breaking-world-million-trees-12-hours-breaking-world-million-trees-12-hours-breaking-world-million-trees-12-hours-breaking-world-million-trees-12-hours-breaking-world-million-trees-12-hours-breaking-world-million-trees-12-hours-breaking-world-million-wor$

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kenyan-serial-killer

WARM-UPS

- **1. PLANTING TREES:** Students walk around the class and talk to other students about planting trees. Change partners often and share your findings.
- **2. CHAT:** In pairs / groups, talk about these topics or words from the article. What will the article say about them? What can you say about these words and your life?

world record / trees / earlier this week / India / innovation / environment / planet / achievement / volunteers / government workers / forests / land / 19th century / CO2

Have a chat about the topics you liked. Change topics and partners frequently.

- **3. PERSONAL RESPONSIBILITY:** Students A **strongly** believe it is our personal responsibility to plant trees every year; Students B **strongly** believe the opposite. Change partners again and talk about your conversations.
- **4. A GREENER WORLD:** How effective are these things at making the world greener? Would you do them? Complete this table with your partner(s). Change partners often and share what you wrote.

	Effectiveness	Would You Do Them?
Planting trees		
Being vegetarian		
Cycling		
Recycling		
Using solar energy		
Buy second-hand goods		

- **5. GREEN:** Spend one minute writing down all of the different words you associate with the word "green". Share your words with your partner(s) and talk about them. Together, put the words into different categories.
- **6. TREES:** Rank these with your partner. Put the best trees at the top. Change partners often and share your rankings.
 - apple tree
 - palm tree
 - oak tree
 - pine tree

- maple tree
- cherry tree
- · banyan tree
- · mahogany tree

VOCABULARY MATCHING

Paragraph 1

- 1. simultaneously a. Easily beat something (i.e. a record or another competitor).
- 2. smashed b. Made previously unknown or secret information known to others.
- 3. innovation c. An achievement that requires great courage, skill, or strength.
- 4. feat d. The action or process of making changes in something established, especially by introducing new methods, ideas, or products.
- 5. revealed e. At the same time.
- 6. bid f. The celebration of something in a joyful and energetic way.
- 7. festivities g. An attempt or effort to achieve something.

Paragraph 2

- 8. achievement h. Take in or soak up energy or a liquid or other substance by chemical or physical action.
- 9. volunteer i. A thing done successfully, typically by effort, courage, or skill.
- 10. reverse j. Successful in producing a desired or intended result.
- 11. sharp k. Make determined efforts to deal with a problem or difficult task.
- 12. effective l. Make something the opposite of what it was.
- 13. absorb m. Sudden and dramatic.
- 14. tackle n. A person who works for an organization without being paid.

BEFORE READING / LISTENING

From https://breakingnewsenglish.com/1908/190803-planting-trees.html

1. TRUE / FALSE: Read the headline. Guess if a-h below are true (T) or false (F).

- a. The article said Ethiopia has helped make the world a little browner. T / F
- b. The previous tree-planting record was held by China. **T/F**
- c. The record-breaking feat was announced by the government on Twitter. T / F
- d. Ethiopia's prime minister did not take part in the tree planting. T / F
- e. Ethiopia has a plan to plant four billion trees. **T / F**
- f. Ethiopia is over half-way in meeting its tree-planting strategy. **T/F**
- q. Less than four per cent of Ethiopia is forested. **T / F**
- h. Planting trees is an expensive way of tackling global warming. T / F

2. SYNONYM MATCH:

Match the following synonyms. The words in **bold** are from the news article.

- 1. broken
- 2. simultaneously
- 3. previous
- 4. innovation
- 5. participated
- 6. achievement
- 7. reverse
- 8. decline
- 9. absorb
- 10. tackle

- a. fight
- b. change
- c. accomplishment
- d. earlier
- e. overturn
- f. shattered
- g. reduction
- h. soak up
- i. at the same time
- j. joined in

3. PHRASE MATCH: (Sometimes more than one choice is possible.)

- 1. Ethiopia has broken
- 2. simultaneously making the world
- 3. Ethiopia's minister of innovation
- 4. announced his country's record-breaking
- 5. doing their bit
- 6. part of a wider
- 7. The country is well on its way to
- 8. reverse the cutting down
- 9. less than 4 per cent of Ethiopia's
- 10. the cheapest and most effective way

- a. land is forested
- b. feat on Twitter
- c. for the planet
- d. to absorb carbon dioxide
- e. achieving this goal
- f. a little greener
- g. of many of its forests
- h. the world record
- i. strategy
- j. and technology

GAP FILL

Ethiopia has broken the world record for the (1)	greener
number of trees planted in one day, while simultaneously making	proudly
the world a little (2) Ethiopians planted more than	festivities
350 million trees in just 12 hours earlier this week. This	
(3) the previous record, held by India, by 50 million	smashed
trees. Ethiopia's minister of innovation and technology announced	largest
his country's record-breaking (4) on Twitter. He	bit
(5) revealed that people had planted 353,633,660	bid
trees in a (6) to help the environment. Prime Minister Abiy Ahmed, who participated in the tree planting	feat
(7), congratulated everyone involved in the record	
for their efforts and for doing their (8) for the	
planet.	
Ethiopia's record-breaking achievement is part of a	way
(9) strategy of planting 4 billion trees between May	forested
and October. The country is well on its (10) to	effective
achieving this goal. So far, volunteers, businesses and	errective
government workers have planted more than 2.6 billion trees	reverse
(11) Ethiopia is attempting to (12)	tackle
the cutting down of many of its forests. The Farm Africa	wider
organization reports that less than 4 per cent of Ethiopia's land is	nationwide
(13) This is a sharp decline from the 30 per cent of	
land on which trees grew at the (14) of the 19th	end
century. A recent study reported that planting billions of trees was	
the cheapest and most (15) way to absorb carbon	
dioxide and thus help to (16) global warming.	

LISTENING – Guess the answers. Listen to check.

1)	Ethiopia has broken the world record for the largest number of trees planted a. in one a day b. in once day c. in one day
2)	 d. in won day minister of innovation and technology announced his country's a. record-broken feat b. record-broken feet c. record-breaking feet d. record-breaking feat
3)	He proudly revealed that people had planted 353,633,660 trees help a. in a bid to b. inner bid to c. in avid to d. inner vid too
4)	Prime Minister Abiy Ahmed, who participated in the tree a. planting festivals b. planting festive it is c. planting fest cavities d. planting festivities
5)	congratulated everyone involved in the record for their efforts and for a. doing their bit b. doing their bid c. doing their bite d. doing their byte
6)	Ethiopia's record-breaking achievement is part of a a. widen strategy b. wide a strategy c. wider strategy d. widens strategy
7)	The country is well on its way to goal a. achieving this b. achieve in this c. a chief in this d. ache evening this
8)	The Farm Africa organization reports that less than 4 per cent of Ethiopia's a. land is forest it b. land is forested c. land is for rested d. land is fore stead
9)	a sharp decline from the 30 per cent of land on which trees grew at the century a. lend of the 19th b. end of the 19th c. send of the 19th d. mend of the 19th
10)	most effective way to absorb carbon dioxide and thus help to warming a. tickle global b. track all global c. tack all global d. tackle global

LISTENING – Listen and fill in the gaps

Ethiopia has br	oken the worl	d record for	(1)		of tree
planted in	one day	, while	simultaneo	usly mal	king the
(2)		greener. Et	hiopians pla	nted more	than 350
million trees	in just	12 hour	rs earlier	this we	eek. Thi
(3)		record, held	l by India,	by 50 mi	llion trees
Ethiopia's mini	ster of innova	ation and te	chnology an	nounced hi	s country's
record-(4)		Twitte	r. He proudly	y revealed	that people
had planted	353,633,660	trees in a	(5)		the
environment. I	Prime Ministe	r Abiy Ahm	ed, who pa	rticipated i	n the tre
planting festivi	ties, congratu	ated everyo	ne involved	in the reco	rd for thei
efforts and for	(6)		for the plane	et.	
Ethiopia's recor	·d-breaking ac	hievement is	s part of (7) _		
of planting 4 b	illion trees bet	ween May a	nd October.	The country	y is well o
(8)		achieving	this goal.	So far,	volunteers
businesses and	l government	workers ha	ive planted	more than	2.6 billion
trees nationwid	e. Ethiopia is	(9)		the cutti	ng down o
many of its fore	ests. The Farm	Africa orgai	nization repo	rts that less	than 4 pe
cent of Ethiopia	a's land is for	ested. This i	S (10)		fron
the 30 per cent	of land on w	hich trees gr	ew at the er	nd of the 19	th century
A recent	study repor	ted that	planting	billions	of tree
(11)	a	nd most effe	ective way to	absorb car	bon dioxid
and thus (12)		alob	al warming.		

COMPREHENSION QUESTIONS

1.	What did the article say the tree planting had made the world?
2.	Which country previously held the tree-planting record?
3.	By how much did Ethiopia break the previous record?
4.	Where did the government announce the record-breaking feat?
5.	What did the prime minister congratulate people for doing?
6.	How many trees does Ethiopia hope to plant?
7.	How many trees has Ethiopia planted so far?
8.	How much of Ethiopia is currently covered in trees?
9.	When was 30 per cent of Ethiopia covered in trees?
10.	What is the cheapest way of absorbing carbon dioxide?

MULTIPLE CHOICE - QUIZ

From https://breakingnewsenglish.com/1908/190803-planting-trees.html

- 1) What did the article say the tree planting had made the world?
- a) safer
- b) a little greener
- c) more exotic
- d) better for birds
- 2) Which country previously held the tree-planting record?
- a) Russia
- b) China
- c) India
- d) Brazil
- 3) By how much did Ethiopia break the previous record?
- a) by half a million trees
- b) by 5 million trees
- c) by 10 million trees
- d) by 50 million trees
- 4) Where did the government announce the record-breaking feat?
- a) on TV
- b) on Twitter
- c) in the newspapers
- d) in a forest
- 5) What did the prime minister congratulate people for doing?
- a) their bit
- b) clapping
- c) being happy
- d) everything

- 6) How many trees does Ethiopia hope to plant?
- a) four billion
- b) three billion
- c) half a billion
- d) one billion
- 7) How many trees has Ethiopia planted so far?
- a) 900,000,000,000
- b) 900,000,000
- c) half a billion
- d) more than 2.6 billion
- 8) How much of Ethiopia is currently covered in trees?
- a) about four per cent
- b) exactly four per cent
- c) less than four per cent
- d) over four per cent
- 9) When was 30 per cent of Ethiopia covered in trees?
- a) in the 1930s
- b) in the Stone Age
- c) in the Middle Ages
- d) in the 19th century
- 10) What is the cheapest way of absorbing carbon dioxide?
- a) recycling
- b) planting trees
- c) eating less meat
- d) using bicycles

ROLE PLAY

From https://breakingnewsenglish.com/1908/190803-planting-trees.html

Role A – Apple Trees

You think apple trees are the best trees. Tell the others three reasons why. Tell them what is wrong with their trees. Also, tell the others which is the worst of these (and why): pine trees, palm trees or mahogany trees.

Role B - Pine Trees

You think pine trees are the best trees. Tell the others three reasons why. Tell them what is wrong with their trees. Also, tell the others which is the worst of these (and why): apple trees, palm trees or mahogany trees.

Role C - Palm Trees

You think palm trees are the best trees. Tell the others three reasons why. Tell them what is wrong with their trees. Also, tell the others which is the worst of these (and why): pine trees, apple trees or mahogany trees.

Role D - Mahogany Trees

You think mahogany trees are the best trees. Tell the others three reasons why. Tell them what is wrong with their trees. Also, tell the others which is the worst of these (and why): pine trees, palm trees or apple trees.

AFTER READING / LISTENING

From https://breakingnewsenglish.com/1908/190803-planting-trees.html

1. WORD SEARCH: Look in your dictionary / computer to find collocates, other meanings, information, synonyms ... for the words 'plant' and 'trees'.

plant	trees

- Share your findings with your partners.
- Make questions using the words you found.
- Ask your partner / group your questions.
- **2. ARTICLE QUESTIONS:** Look back at the article and write down some questions you would like to ask the class about the text.
 - Share your questions with other classmates / groups.
 - Ask your partner / group your questions.
- **3. GAP FILL:** In pairs / groups, compare your answers to this exercise. Check your answers. Talk about the words from the activity. Were they new, interesting, worth learning...?
- **4. VOCABULARY:** Circle any words you do not understand. In groups, pool unknown words and use dictionaries to find their meanings.
- **5. TEST EACH OTHER:** Look at the words below. With your partner, try to recall how they were used in the text:

largest	• wider
• little	• well
• previous	• far
• feat	• less
• bid	• study
• bit	• help

PLANTING TREES SURVEY

From https://breakingnewsenglish.com/1908/190803-planting-trees.html

Write five GOOD questions about planting trees in the table. Do this in pairs. Each student must write the questions on his / her own paper.

When you have finished, interview other students. Write down their answers.

	STUDENT 1	STUDENT 2	STUDENT 3
Q.1.			
Q.2.			
Q.3.			
Q.4.			
Q.5.			

- Now return to your original partner and share and talk about what you found out. Change partners often.
- Make mini-presentations to other groups on your findings.

PLANTING TREES DISCUSSION

STUDENT A's QUESTIONS (Do not show these to student B)

- 1. What did you think when you read the headline?
- 2. What images are in your mind when you hear the word 'trees'?
- 3. What is your experience of planting trees?
- 4. Why are trees so important?
- 5. What kind of trees are there near where you live?
- 6. What do you think of the record of over 350 million trees planted?
- 7. Why doesn't every country plant millions of trees?
- 8. How much will the trees help the environment?
- 9. What do you know about Ethiopia?
- 10. In what way are you doing your bit for the planet?

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PLANTING TREES DISCUSSION

STUDENT B's QUESTIONS (Do not show these to student A)

- 11. Did you like reading this article? Why/not?
- 12. What do you think of when you hear the word 'planting'?
- 13. What do you think about what you read?
- 14. How great is it that Ethiopia will plant 4 billion trees?
- 15. Why doesn't the world restore all forests cut down by humans?
- 16. In what other ways can we tackle global warming?
- 17. Should laws be passed to stop companies cutting down trees?
- 18. How green is the area in which you live?
- 19. What is your favourite tree, and why?
- 20. What questions would you like to ask the tree planters?

DISCUSSION (Write your own questions)

STUDENT A's QUESTIONS (Do not show these to student B)

	ht © breakingnewsenglish.com 2019
	CUCCION (Write very own greations)
15	SCUSSION (Write your own questions)
IS	
IS	SCUSSION (Write your own questions)
IS	SCUSSION (Write your own questions) DENT B's QUESTIONS (Do not show these to student A)
IS	SCUSSION (Write your own questions) DENT B's QUESTIONS (Do not show these to student A)
IS	SCUSSION (Write your own questions) DENT B's QUESTIONS (Do not show these to student A)
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IS	SCUSSION (Write your own questions) DENT B's QUESTIONS (Do not show these to student A)
IS	SCUSSION (Write your own questions) DENT B's QUESTIONS (Do not show these to student A)

LANGUAGE - CLOZE

one more prev and prou the festi	day, violation day, v	nas (1) the while simultane of 350 million record, held by nology announ evealed that pronment. Prime for the congratulated of (6) for the while the congratulated of (6) for the congratulated of (6)	eously trees in India, ced his eople h Ministed d every	making the won just 12 hour by 50 million so country's recorded 35 and planted 35 ar Abiy Ahmed yone involved	orld a rs eau trees cord-l 53,63 I, who	little (2) rlier this we . Ethiopia's preaking (4) 3,660 trees participate	Ethice ek. Thise minister o in a (5) d in the	opians planted (3) the of innovation on Twitter. He to help of tree planting
billic achi- plan cutti than per stud way	eving ted ming do 4 per cent of y reputo (12	record-breakines between Mes this goal. So nore than 2.6 own of many or cent of Ethiopof land on which orted that pland on the carbon correct words	far, vo billion f its fo pia's la ch trees nting b dioxide	d October. The lunteers, busing trees nationwing rests. The Farm of is forested. It is grew at the fallions of trees and thus help	ne co nesse de. E m Afr This (11) s was	untry is (8) es and gove thiopia is (9) rica organiza is a (10) of the 1 the cheape ackle global	rnment intion reposition reposition general declination general decli	workers have to workers have to reverse the ports that less to a from the 30 tury. A recent most effective 3.
1.	(a)	breaking	(b)	broken	(c)	braked	(d)	• bracken
2.	(a)	greenish	(b)	greener	(c)	greens	(d)	greenie
3.	(a)	prized	(b)	smoothed	(c)	pulped	(d)	smashed
4.	(a)	fate	(b)	feat	(c)	fleet	(d)	feet
5.	(a)	hid	(b)	bid	(c)	lib	(d)	nib
6.	(a)	bite	(b)	byte	(c)	bit	(d)	bid
7.	(a)	strata	(b)	stratosphere	(c)	strategy	(d)	staged
8.	(a)	good	(b)	fine	(c)	well	(d)	best
9.	(a)	venture	(b)	effort	(c)	tried	(d)	attempting
10.	(a)	sharp	(b)	shape	(c)	shipped	(d)	shave
11.	(a)	end	(b)	late	(c)	latter	(d)	last
12.	(a)	reflect	(b)	mop	(c)	absorb	(d)	sponge

SPELLING

From https://breakingnewsenglish.com/1908/190803-planting-trees.html

Paragraph 1

- 1. the <u>algsert</u> number of trees
- 2. This smashed the <u>eusorvpi</u> record
- 3. Ethiopia's minister of atnnnivoio
- 4. He proudly learevde that
- 5. congratulated everyone elvnodiv
- 6. the record for their ftrofse

Paragraph 2

- 7. part of a wider etygsrat
- 8. well on its way to ngcaeihvi this goal
- 9. <u>vrneoletsu</u>, businesses and government workers
- 10. <u>vrreese</u> the cutting down of many of its forests
- 11. This is a sharp <u>eicdnel</u>
- 12. the cheapest and most vfetiecfe way

PUT THE TEXT BACK TOGETHER

From https://breakingnewsenglish.com/1908/190803-planting-trees.html

Number these lines in the correct order.

(1)	Ethiopia has broken the world record for the largest number of trees planted in one day, while
()	Abiy Ahmed, who participated in the tree planting festivities, congratulated everyone involved
()	reverse the cutting down of many of its forests. The Farm Africa organization reports that less
()	earlier this week. This smashed the previous record, held by India, by 50 million trees. Ethiopia's minister
()	and most effective way to absorb carbon dioxide and thus help to tackle global warming.
()	and government workers have planted more than 2.6 billion trees nationwide. Ethiopia is attempting to
()	in the record for their efforts and for doing their bit for the planet.
()	revealed that people had planted 353,633,660 trees in a bid to help the environment. Prime Minister
()	than 4 per cent of Ethiopia's land is forested. This is a sharp decline from the 30 per cent of land on which trees grew
()	May and October. The country is well on its way to achieving this goal. So far, volunteers, businesses
()	at the end of the 19th century. A recent study reported that planting billions of trees was the cheapest
()	simultaneously making the world a little greener. Ethiopians planted more than 350 million trees in just 12 hours
()	Ethiopia's record-breaking achievement is part of a wider strategy of planting 4 billion trees between
()	of innovation and technology announced his country's record- breaking feat on Twitter. He proudly

PUT THE WORDS IN THE RIGHT ORDER

From https://breakingnewsenglish.com/1908/190803-planting-trees.html

- 1. trees planted . record number for of largest The
- 2. the simultaneously making greener . little a world While
- 3. previous record This the held by India . smashed
- 4. to 353,633,660 help . Planted a in bid trees
- 5. He involved congratulated the everyone in record .
- 6. trees . wider A billion strategy planting of 4
- 7. to on achieving its Well way this goal .
- 8. nationwide . more than billion Planted trees 2 .6
- 9. The of its down cutting forests . of many
- 10. to most effective way carbon The absorb dioxide .

CIRCLE THE CORRECT WORD (20 PAIRS)

From https://breakingnewsenglish.com/1908/190803-planting-trees.html

Ethiopia has broken the wide / world record for the largest number of trees planted in one day, while simultaneous / simultaneously making the world a little greener / greenish. Ethiopians planted more than 350 million trees in just 12 hours earlier / earliest this week. This smashed / splashed the previous record, held by India, by 50 million trees. Ethiopia's minister of innovation and technology announced his country's record-breaking feet / feat on Twitter. He proudly revealed that people had planned / planted 353,633,660 trees in a bid / bide to help the environment. Prime Minister Abiy Ahmed, who participated in the tree planting festivities, congratulations / congratulated everyone involved in the record for their efforts and for doing their bite / bit for the planet.

Ethiopia's record-breaking achievement is part of a wider *strategies* / *strategy* of planting 4 billion trees between May and October. The country is *good* / *well* on its way to *achieving* / *achievement* this goal. So far, volunteers, businesses and government workers have planted more than 2.6 billion trees nationwide. Ethiopia is attempting to *reserve* / *reverse* the cutting down of many of its *forest* / *forests*. The Farm Africa organization reports that less *that* / *than* 4 per cent of Ethiopia's land is forested. This is a sharp *incline* / *decline* from the 30 per cent of land on which trees grew at the end of the 19th century. A *recently* / *recent* study reported that planting billions of trees was the cheapest and most *effective* / *effectively* way to absorb carbon dioxide and thus help to *tackle* / *trickle* global warming.

Talk about the connection between each pair of words in italics, and why the correct word is correct.

INSERT THE VOWELS (a, e, i, o, u)

From https://breakingnewsenglish.com/1908/190803-planting-trees.html

 $h_l = l_r g_s t \quad n_m b_r \quad f \quad t \quad r_s \quad p \quad l_n \quad t_d \quad n_s \quad d_y$, w h_l_ s_m_l t_n__s l y m_k_n g t h_ w_r l d _ l_t tl_gr__n_r. Eth__p__ns pl_nt_d m_r_th_n 350,000 tr_s n j_st 12 h_ rs _ rl_ r t $h_s w_k$. Thus sm_sh_d thus $pr_v_s r_c r_d$, h_ld by Ind_{-} , by 50 m_ll_{-} n tr_{-} s. E $t \ h__ \ p__ \ ' \ s \quad m_n_s \ t_r \quad _f \quad _n \ n_v_t__ \ n \quad _n \ d \quad t_c \ h$ n_l_g y _n n__ n c_d h_s c__ n t r y 's r_c_r d - b r__ k_ng f__t _n Tw_tt_r. H_ pr__dly r_v__l_d t $h_t p_p p_h h_d p_h n_t d 353,633,660 t_p s$ _n _ b_d t_ h_lp t h_ _n v_r_n m_n t . P r_m_ M_n_s t_r A b_y A h m_d , w h_p p_r t_c p_t d_n d_n d_n $p \hspace{0.1cm} l \hspace{0.1cm} n \hspace{0.1cm} t \hspace{0.1cm} n \hspace{0.1cm} g \hspace{0.1cm} f \hspace{0.1cm} s \hspace{0.1cm} t \hspace{0.1cm} v \hspace{0.1cm} t \hspace{0.1cm} L \hspace{0.1c$ $v_l \ v_d \ _n \ t \ h_ \ r_c_r \ d \ f_r \ t \ h__ \ r \ _f \ f_r \ t \ s \ _n \ d$ $f_r d_n g th_r b_t f_r th_pl_n_t$. Eth__ p__ 's r_c_rd - br__ k_ng _ch__ v_m_nt _s p_rt _f _ w_d_r str_t_g y _f pl_nt_ng 4 b_ll__ n tr_s b_t w__ n M_y _nd Oct_b_r. Th_ c__ n try _s w_ll _n _ts w_y t_ _ch__ v_ng th_s g_{-} I. S_{-} f_{-} r, v_{-} I_n t_{-} rs, b_{-} s_n_s s_s _n d $g_v_n n_n t w_r k_r s h_v_p l_n t_d m_r_t h_n 2$.6 b_l l__ n t r__ s n_t__ n w_d_. E t h__ p__ _s _t t_mpt_ng t_ r_v_rs_ th_ c_tt_ng d_wn _f m_ny _f _ts f_r_sts. Th_ F_rm Afr_c_ _rg_n_z_t__ n r_p_rts th_t l_ss th_n 4 p_r c_nt _f Eth__ p_{-} 's $l_n d_s f_r s t_d$. Thus $s_s s_h r p_d c$ l_n_ f r_m t h_ 3 0 p_r c_n t _f l_n d _n w h_c h

 $h_l \; p \quad t_ \; \; t_c \; k \; l_ \; \; g \; l_b_l \quad w_r \; m_n \; g \; .$

tr__ s g r_w _t t h_ _n d _f t h_ 1 9 t h c_n t_r y .
A r_c_n t s t_d y r_p_r t_d t h_t p l_n t_n g b_l l__
n s _f t r__ s w_s t h_ c h__ p_s t _n d m_s t _f f_c
t_v_ w_y t__ b s_r b c_r b_n d__ x_d__ n d t h_s

PUNCTUATE THE TEXT AND ADD CAPITALS

From https://breakingnewsenglish.com/1908/190803-planting-trees.html

ethiopia has broken the world record for the largest number of trees planted

in one day while simultaneously making the world a little greener ethiopians

planted more than 350000 trees in just 12 hours earlier this week this

smashed the previous record held by india by 50 million trees ethiopias

minister of innovation and technology announced his countrys

recordbreaking feat on twitter he proudly revealed that people had planted

353633660 trees in a bid to help the environment prime minister abiy

ahmed who participated in the tree planting festivities congratulated

everyone involved in the record for their efforts and for doing their bit for

the planet

ethiopias recordbreaking achievement is part of a wider strategy of planting

4 billion trees between may and october the country is well on its way to

achieving this goal so far volunteers businesses and government workers

have planted more than 26 billion trees nationwide ethiopia is attempting to

reverse the cutting down of many of its forests the farm africa organization

reports that less than 4 per cent of ethiopias land is forested this is a sharp

decline from the 30 per cent of land on which trees grew at the end of the

19th century a recent study reported that planting billions of trees was the

cheapest and most effective way to absorb carbon dioxide and thus help to

tackle global warming.

PUT A SLASH (/) WHERE THE SPACES ARE

From https://breakingnewsenglish.com/1908/190803-planting-trees.html

Ethiopiahasbrokentheworldrecordforthelargestnumberoftreesplant edinoneday, while simultaneously making the world a little greener. Ethi opiansplantedmorethan350,000treesinjust12hoursearlierthisweek .Thissmashedthepreviousrecord, heldby India, by 50 million trees. Ethi opia'sministerofinnovationandtechnologyannouncedhiscountry'sre cord-breakingfeatonTwitter.Heproudlyrevealedthatpeoplehadpla nted353,633,660treesinabidtohelptheenvironment.PrimeMinisterA biyAhmed, who participated in the tree planting festivities, congratulate deveryoneinvolvedintherecordfortheireffortsandfordoingtheirbitfor theplanet. Ethiopia's record-breaking achievement is part of a widerstr ategyofplanting4billiontreesbetweenMayandOctober.Thecountryis wellonitswaytoachievingthisgoal.Sofar,volunteers,businessesandg overnmentworkershaveplantedmorethan 2.6 billion trees nation wide. Ethiopiaisattemptingtoreversethecuttingdownofmanyofitsforests.T heFarmAfricaorganizationreportsthatlessthan4percentofEthiopia'sl andisforested. This is a sharp decline from the 30 percent of land on which treesgrewattheendofthe19thcentury.Arecentstudyreportedthatpla ntingbillionsoftreeswasthecheapestandmosteffectivewaytoabsorbc arbondioxideandthushelptotackleglobalwarming.

FREE WRITING

Write about planting	trees for 10 min	outes. Comment o	on your partner'	s paper.

ACADEMIC WRITING

Everyone on Earth should plant at least one tree every year. Discuss.				

HOMEWORK

- **1. VOCABULARY EXTENSION:** Choose several of the words from the text. Use a dictionary or Google's search field (or another search engine) to build up more associations / collocations of each word.
- **2. INTERNET:** Search the Internet and find out more about this news story. Share what you discover with your partner(s) in the next lesson.
- **3. ETHIOPIA:** Make a poster about planting trees. Show your work to your classmates in the next lesson. Did you all have similar things?
- **4. PLANTING TREES:** Write a magazine article about all of us having to plant at least one tree every year. Include imaginary interviews with people who are for and against this.

Read what you wrote to your classmates in the next lesson. Write down any new words and expressions you hear from your partner(s).

- **5. WHAT HAPPENED NEXT?** Write a newspaper article about the next stage in this news story. Read what you wrote to your classmates in the next lesson. Give each other feedback on your articles.
- **6. LETTER:** Write a letter to an expert on planting trees. Ask him/her three questions about it. Give him/her three of your ideas on how to make the planet greener. Read your letter to your partner(s) in your next lesson. Your partner(s) will answer your questions.

ANSWERS

VOCABULARY (p.4)

1. e 2. а 3. d 4. С 5. h 6. q 7. f 8. i 9. n 10. 1 11. m 12. i 13. h 14. k

TRUE / FALSE (p.5)

a F b F c T d F e T f T g T h F

SYNONYM MATCH (p.5)

1. broken

2. simultaneously b. at the same time

3. previous4. innovationc. earlierd. change

5. participated6. achievemente. joined inf. accomplishment

7. reverse g. overturn
8. decline h. reduction

9. absorb i. soak up

10. tackle j. fight

COMPREHENSION QUESTIONS (p.9)

Their bit for the planet

Less than 4 per cent

In the 19th century

10. Planting trees

1.

5.

7.

8.

9.

A little greener 1. The record for largest number of trees planted.

India
 While simultaneously making the world a little greener.

3. By 50 million trees 3. This smashed the previous record held by India.

4. On Twitter 4. Planted 353,633,660 trees in a bid to help.

5. He congratulated everyone involved in the record.

6. Four billion 6. A wider strategy of planting 4 billion trees.

More than 2.6 billion 7. Well on its way to achieving this goal.

8. Planted more than 2.6 billion trees nationwide.

9. The cutting down of many of its forests.

10. The most effective way to absorb carbon dioxide.

WORDS IN THE RIGHT ORDER (p.20)

a. shattered

MULTIPLE CHOICE - QUIZ (p.10)

1. b 2. c 3. d 4. b 5. a 6. a 7. d 8. c 9. d 10. b

ALL OTHER EXERCISES

Please check for yourself by looking at the Article on page 2. (It's good for your English ;-)