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### Level 4 - 20th September, 2019

# The word 'they' is now also a singular pronoun

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https://breakingnewsenglish.com/1909/190920-the-pronoun-they-4.html

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Please try Levels 5 and 6. They are (a little) harder.

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### THE READING

From https://breakingnewsenglish.com/1909/190920-the-pronoun-they-4.html

Merriam-Webster added a new definition of the pronoun "they" to its Webster's Dictionary. It says "they" also refers to a "single person whose gender identity is non-binary". These are people who identify neither as male nor female. Many places use a gender-neutral option on official forms. Many local governments, schools and airlines have the choice of "X" for people who do not consider themselves as male or female, and for gender fluid people.

Merriam-Webster said using "they" for "he" or "she" recognizes people who did not "conform to an expected gender expression, or who seemed to be neither male nor female". It says the word "they" was used as a singular pronoun in the 1300s. Shakespeare used it in this way in the 17th century. Also, the 1898 play Antony and Cleopatra has the words: "No man goes to battle to be killed....But they do get killed." Many people use the singular "they" today.

Sources:

https://www.washingtonpost.com/dc-md-va/2019/09/17/merriam-webster-adds-non-binary-preupoun they distinguish

prounoun-they-dictionary/

https://edition.cnn.com/2019/09/17/us/merriam-webster-nonbinary-pronoun-they-trnd/index.html

https://www.merriam-webster.com/dictionary/they

### PHRASE MATCHING

From https://breakingnewsenglish.com/1909/190920-the-pronoun-they-4.html

#### **PARAGRAPH ONE:**

1. added a new

2. refers to a single

3. whose gender identity is non-

4. use a gender-

5. local

6. have the choice

7. consider themselves as male

8. gender fluid

a. governments

b. or female

c. person

d. people

e. binary

f. neutral option

q. definition

h. of "X"

#### **PARAGRAPH TWO:**

1. using "they"

2. recognizes people

3. seemed to be neither

4. used as a singular

5. Shakespeare used it

6. in the 17th

7. No man goes to

8. Many people use the singular

a. century

b. battle to be killed

c. in this way

d. "they" today

e. pronoun

f. for "he" or "she"

g. male nor female

h. who did not conform

# LISTEN AND FILL IN THE GAPS

 ${\color{red} From $ $ \underline{ https://breakingnewsenglish.com/1909/190920-the-pronoun-they-4.html} $} \\$ 

Merriam-Webster added (1) of	the pronoun "they" to
its Webster's Dictionary. It says "they" (2)	a "single
person whose (3) non-binary".	These are people who
(4) male nor female. Many	places use a gender-
neutral option on official forms. Many local governmen	ts, schools and airlines
have the choice of "X" for people who (5)	themselves
as male or female, and for (6)	
Merriam-Webster said using "they" for	"he" or "she"
(7) did not "conform to	an expected gender
expression, or who (8) neithe	r male nor female". It
says the word "they" was used as (9)	in the 1300s.
Shakespeare used it in this way in (10)	Also, the
1898 play Antony and Cleopatra has the	words: "No man
(11) to be killedBut they	do get killed." Many
people (12) "they" today.	

## PUT A SLASH ( / )WHERE THE SPACES ARE

From https://breakingnewsenglish.com/1909/190920-the-pronoun-they-4.html

Merriam-Websteraddedanewdefinitionofthepronoun"they"toitsW ebster'sDictionary.Itsays"they"alsoreferstoa"singlepersonwhosege nderidentityisnon-binary". These are people who identify neither asmal enorfemale. Many places use a gender-neutral option on official forms. M anylocalgovernments, schools and airlines have the choice of "X" for peo plewhodonotconsiderthemselvesasmaleorfemale, and forgender flui dpeople. Merriam-Webstersaidusing "they" for "he or "she recognize" speoplewhodidnot"conformtoanexpectedgenderexpression,orwhos eemedtobeneithermalenorfemale". Itsaystheword "they "wasusedas asingular pronoun in the 1300s. Shakes pear euse dit in this way in the 17t hcentury. Also, the 1898 play Antonyand Cleopatrahas the words: "Nom angoestobattletobekilled....Buttheydogetkilled."Manypeopleusethe singular"they"today.

### **PRONOUNS SURVEY**

From <a href="https://breakingnewsenglish.com/1909/190920-the-pronoun-they-4.html">https://breakingnewsenglish.com/1909/190920-the-pronoun-they-4.html</a>

Write five GOOD questions about pronouns in the table. Do this in pairs. Each student must write the questions on his / her own paper.

When you have finished, interview other students. Write down their answers.

	STUDENT 1	STUDENT 2	STUDENT 3
Q.1.			
Q.2.			
Q.3.			
Q.4.			
Q.5.			

- Now return to your original partner and share and talk about what you found out. Change partners often.
- Make mini-presentations to other groups on your findings.

# WRITE QUESTIONS & ASK YOUR PARTNER(S)

Student A: Do not show these to your speaking partner(s).

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# **WRITING**

 $\textbf{From} \quad \underline{\text{https://breakingnewsenglish.com/1909/190920-the-pronoun-they-4.html}}$ 

Write about <b>pronouns</b> for 10 minutes.	Read and tal	k about your	partner's paper.