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## Level 5 - 20th September, 2019

## The word 'they' is now also a singular pronoun

FREE online quizzes, mp3 listening and more for this lesson here:

https://breakingnewsenglish.com/1909/190920-the-pronoun-they-5.html

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Please try Levels 4 and 6. They are (a little) harder.

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#### THE READING

From https://breakingnewsenglish.com/1909/190920-the-pronoun-they-5.html

The company Merriam-Webster has added a new definition of the pronoun "they" to its Webster's Dictionary. It lists the word "they" as referring to a "single person whose gender identity is non-binary". This is good news for non-binary people - those who identify neither as male nor female. Many institutions already use a gender-neutral option on their official forms. More local governments, schools and airlines are introducing the choice of "X" for people who do not consider themselves as male or female, and for gender fluid people who switch between genders.

Merriam-Webster stated that the use of "they" for "he" or "she" recognizes people who did not "conform to an expected gender expression, or who seemed to be neither male nor female". It said it "struggled" to describe these people with the right pronouns. It says the word "they" was used as a singular pronoun in the late 1300s. Shakespeare used it in this way in the 17th century. In 1898, a playwright wrote in his play Antony and Cleopatra that: "No man goes to battle to be killed....But they do get killed." Many people use the singular "they" in casual conversation today.

Sources: https://www.washingtonpost.com/dc-md-va/2019/09/17/merriam-webster-adds-non-binary-prounoun-they-dictionary/

https://edition.**cnn.com**/2019/09/17/us/merriam-webster-nonbinary-pronoun-they-trnd/index.html

https://www.merriam-webster.com/dictionary/they

#### PHRASE MATCHING

From https://breakingnewsenglish.com/1909/190920-the-pronoun-they-5.html

#### **PARAGRAPH ONE:**

- 1. added a new definition of the
- 2. referring
- 3. non-
- 4. local
- 5. introducing the choice
- 6. consider themselves
- 7. gender fluid
- 8. switch

- a. binary people
- b. people
- c. of "X"
- d. between genders
- e. pronoun
- f. to a single person
- g. governments
- h. as male or female

#### **PARAGRAPH TWO:**

- 1. people who did not
- 2. be neither male
- 3. it struggled to describe these
- 4. used as a singular pronoun in
- 5. Shakespeare used it
- 6. No man goes to battle
- 7. Many people use the
- 8. in casual

- a. in this way
- b. singular "they"
- c. nor female
- d. conversation
- e. people
- f. the late 1300s
- q. to be killed
- h. conform

## LISTEN AND FILL IN THE GAPS

 ${\color{red} From $ $ \underline{ https://breakingnewsenglish.com/1909/190920-the-pronoun-they-5.html } }$ 

The company Merriam-Webster has added (1) of the
pronoun "they" to its Webster's Dictionary. It lists the word "they" as
referring to a "single person (2) is non-binary". This
is good news for non-binary people - those (3) as
male nor female. Many institutions already use a gender-neutral option on
(4) More local governments, schools and airlines are
introducing the choice of "X" for people who (5)
themselves as male or female, and for gender fluid people who
(6)
Merriam-Webster stated that the use of "they" for "he" or "she"
(7) did not "conform to an expected gender
expression, or who seemed to (8) nor female". It
said it "struggled" to describe these people with (9)
It says the word "they" was used as (10) in the late
1300s. Shakespeare used it in this way in the 17th century. In 1898, a
playwright wrote in his play Antony and Cleopatra that: "No man
to be killedBut they do get killed." Many
people use the singular "they" (12) today.

## PUT A SLASH ( / )WHERE THE SPACES ARE

From https://breakingnewsenglish.com/1909/190920-the-pronoun-they-5.html

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### **PRONOUNS SURVEY**

From <a href="https://breakingnewsenglish.com/1909/190920-the-pronoun-they-4.html">https://breakingnewsenglish.com/1909/190920-the-pronoun-they-4.html</a>

Write five GOOD questions about pronouns in the table. Do this in pairs. Each student must write the questions on his / her own paper.

When you have finished, interview other students. Write down their answers.

	STUDENT 1	STUDENT 2	STUDENT 3
Q.1.			
Q.2.			
Q.3.			
Q.4.			
Q.5.			

- Now return to your original partner and share and talk about what you found out. Change partners often.
- Make mini-presentations to other groups on your findings.

## WRITE QUESTIONS & ASK YOUR PARTNER(S)

Student A: Do not show these to your speaking partner(s).

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## **WRITING**

From <a href="https://breakingnewsenglish.com/1909/190920-the-pronoun-they-5.html">https://breakingnewsenglish.com/1909/190920-the-pronoun-they-5.html</a>

Write about <b>pronouns</b>	for 10 minutes.	Read and talk	about your partr	ner's paper.