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# **Level 4** - 17th December, 2019 Scientists create plastic that repels all bacteria

FREE online quizzes, mp3 listening and more for this lesson here:

https://breakingnewsenglish.com/1912/191217-self-cleaning-plastic-4.html

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Please try Levels 5 and 6. They are (a little) harder.

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#### THE READING

From https://breakingnewsenglish.com/1912/191217-self-cleaning-plastic-4.html

A new plastic could stop bacteria and superbugs spreading diseases. Scientists developed a new, plastic wonder-wrap. They say it will greatly cut bacteria spreading in hospitals, kitchens, bathrooms and other places with bugs. Researchers in Canada created the plastic. They say it repels all forms of bacteria and superbugs. The material is like the plastic wrap we use to cover food. It can protect places that attract bacteria, like worktops, door handles, and hospitals.

The researchers got their idea from the lotus plant. They copied how lotus leaves repelled water. Water either sits on the leaves or bounces off. A researcher hoped plastic could do the same. She said: "This material gives us something that can be applied to all kinds of things." Another researcher said his technology could be used in all kinds of settings. It will offer anti-microbial resistance in any future health crisis.

Sources: https://www.independent.co.uk/news/science/self-cleaning-plastic-bacteria-repellent-mrsa-nhs-a9245811.html

https://news. sky.com/story/self-cleaning-surface-that-repels-superbugs-could-be-used-in-definition and the superbugs-could-be-used-in-definition and the s

kitchens-and-hospitals-11885900

https://edition.cnn.com/2019/12/13/health/superbug-repelling-surface-intl-scli-scn/index.html

#### PHRASE MATCHING

From https://breakingnewsenglish.com/1912/191217-self-cleaning-plastic-4.html

#### **PARAGRAPH ONE:**

1. A new plastic cou	ld
----------------------	----

- 2. superbugs spreading
- 3. a new, plastic wonder-
- 4. They say it will greatly
- 5. other places
- 6. it repels all
- 7. the plastic wrap we use
- 8. places that

#### a. wrap

- b. attract bacteria
- c. cut bacteria
- d. forms of bacteria
- e. stop bacteria
- f. to cover food
- q. diseases
- h. with bugs

#### **PARAGRAPH TWO:**

- 1. researchers got their idea from
- 2. They copied how lotus leaves
- 3. sits on the leaves or
- 4. plastic could
- 5. This material gives us
- 6. used in all kinds
- 7. It will offer anti-microbial
- 8. in any future health

- a. bounces off
- b. resistance
- c. something
- d. crisis
- e. of settings
- f. do the same
- g. the lotus plant
- h. repelled water

## LISTEN AND FILL IN THE GAPS

 $From \ \ \, \underline{https://breakingnewsenglish.com/1912/191217\text{-self-cleaning-plastic-4.html}}$ 

A new plastic (1)	ew plastic (1) and superbugs spreading diseases.				
Scientists developed a new, (2)	They sa	y it will			
greatly cut bacteria (3)	, kitchens, bathroc	oms and			
other places with bugs. Researchers in (	Canada created the plastic. T	Γhey say			
it (4) of bacteria	a and superbugs. The materi	al is like			
the plastic wrap we use to	cover food. It can	protect			
(5) bacteria, like	e worktops, (6)				
hospitals.					
The researchers got their idea from (7)	The	y copied			
how lotus leaves repelled water. Water (8) the leaves					
or bounces off. A researcher hoped plastic could (9)					
She said: "This material gives us somet	hing that (10)				
to all kinds of things." Another research	ner said his technology could	be used			
in all (11) It w	vill offer anti-microbial resis	tance in			
any (12)					

### PUT A SLASH ( / )WHERE THE SPACES ARE

From https://breakingnewsenglish.com/1912/191217-self-cleaning-plastic-4.html

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## **PLASTIC SURVEY**

From https://breakingnewsenglish.com/1912/191217-self-cleaning-plastic-4.html

Write five GOOD questions about plastic in the table. Do this in pairs. Each student must write the questions on his / her own paper.

When you have finished, interview other students. Write down their answers.

	STUDENT 1	STUDENT 2	STUDENT 3
Q.1.			
Q.2.			
Q.3.			
Q.4.			
Q.5.			

- Now return to your original partner and share and talk about what you found out. Change partners often.
- Make mini-presentations to other groups on your findings.

## WRITE QUESTIONS & ASK YOUR PARTNER(S)

Student A: Do not show these to your speaking partner(s).

Scientists	create plastic that repels all bacteria – 17th December, 2019 More free lessons at breakingnewsenglish.com
ΓE QU	ESTIONS & ASK YOUR PARTNE
	ESTIONS & ASK YOUR PARTNE show these to your speaking partner(s).

Level · 4

## **WRITING**

 $\textbf{From} \quad \underline{\text{https://breakingnewsenglish.com/1912/191217-self-cleaning-plastic-4.html} \\$ 

Write abou	t <b>plastic</b> for	10 minutes.	Read and	talk about y	our partner'	s paper.