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# Level 6 - 3rd August, 2020

# Three charged in high-profile Twitter hack

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https://breakingnewsenglish.com/2008/200803-hackers.html

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## Please try Levels 4 and 5 (they are easier).

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## THE ARTICLE

From https://breakingnewsenglish.com/2008/200803-hackers.html

Three people have been charged for their alleged involvement in the massive hacking attack on Twitter that took place on July the 15th. Hackers hacked into 130 high-profile accounts, including those of former US President Barack Obama, presidential candidate Joe Biden, rapper Kanye West, Amazon CEO Jeff Bezos and SpaceX and Tesla CEO Elon Musk. The accounts of companies like Apple and Uber were also breached. The hack was part of a bitcoin scam. The perpetrators compromised Twitter's administrative tools to gain access to the accounts. They then altered the accounts to post legitimate-looking tweets that informed followers they could double any funds sent to a bitcoin account.

The three suspects were arrested on Friday. One is a 19-year-old from the United Kingdom, the other two are American citizens aged 17 and 22. The 17-year-old is a resident of Florida. State investigators believe him to be the mastermind of the hack. A state attorney has filed 30 felony charges against him for "scamming people across America". The teen faces multiple charges, including 10 counts of fraudulent use of personal information. A lawyer told CNN: "There is a false belief within the criminal hacker community that attacks like the Twitter hack can be perpetrated anonymously and without consequence." The hack resulted in 415 transfers being made into the suspects' bitcoin accounts, worth nearly \$118,000.

Sources: https://edition.cnn.com/2020/07/31/tech/alleged-twitter-hacker-arrested/index.html

https://www.wfla.com/news/hillsborough-county/tampa-teen-accused-of-being-mastermind-

behind-twitter-hack-that-targeted-high-profile-accounts/

https://www.engadget.com/teenager-arrested-twitter-bitcoin-hack-183302700.html

## **WARM-UPS**

- **1. HACKERS:** Students walk around the class and talk to other students about hackers. Change partners often and share your findings.
- **2. CHAT:** In pairs / groups, talk about these topics or words from the article. What will the article say about them? What can you say about these words and your life?

charged / hacking / attack / high profile / account / Apple / bitcoin / scam / funds / suspects / citizens / resident / mastermind / felony / fraudulent / belief / transfers

Have a chat about the topics you liked. Change topics and partners frequently.

- **3. PERSONAL INFORMATION:** Students A **strongly** believe we should put no personal information online; Students B **strongly** believe the opposite. Change partners again and talk about your conversations.
- **4. MASSIVE:** Spend one minute writing down all of the different words you associate with the word "massive". Share your words with your partner(s) and talk about them. Together, put the words into different categories.
- **5. ONLINE DANGERS:** Rank these with your partner. Put the biggest online dangers at the top. Change partners often and share your rankings.
  - hacking
  - phishing
  - cyber-bullying
  - fake news

- malware
- scams
- bad eyesight
- · lack of exercise

## **VOCABULARY MATCHING**

#### Paragraph 1

- alleged a. The fact or condition of being part of an event or situation.
- 2. involvement b. A dishonest scheme; a fraud.
- 3. candidate c. Made a gap in and break through a wall, barrier, security system or defense.
- 4. breached d. A person who applies for a job or is nominated for election.
- 5. scam e. Said, without proof, to have taken place or happened.
- 6. perpetrator f. Conforming to the law or to rules.
- 7. legitimate g. A person who carries out a harmful, illegal, or immoral act.

#### Paragraph 2

- 8. suspect h. In a way that prevents a person from being identified by name.
- 9. resident i. A person thought to be guilty of a crime or offense.
- 10. attorney j. Obtained, done by, or involving deception, especially criminal deception.
- 11. felony k. A result or effect of an action or condition.
- 12. fraudulent I. A lawyer.
- 13. anonymously m. A crime.
- 14. consequence n. A person who lives somewhere permanently or on a long-term basis.

## **BEFORE READING / LISTENING**

From https://breakingnewsenglish.com/2008/200803-hackers.html

#### **1. TRUE / FALSE:** Read the headline. Guess if a-h below are true (T) or false (F).

- a. The Twitter attack took place earlier this month. **T/F**
- b. Hackers accessed 130 high-profile accounts. T / F
- c. The account of a former US President was hacked. T / F
- d. The hackers managed to gain access to administrative tools in Twitter. T / F
- e. All of the alleged perpetrators are teenagers. T/F
- f. The brains behind the attack is believed to be 17 years old. T / F
- g. One of the men faces 30 felony charges. **T/F**
- h. The scam netted the perpetrators over a million dollars. **T/F**

#### 2. SYNONYM MATCH:

Match the following synonyms. The words in **bold** are from the news article.

- 1. alleged
- 2. massive
- 3. candidate
- 4. scam
- 5. altered
- 6. citizens
- 7. mastermind
- 8. felony
- 9. perpetrated
- 10. worth

- a. brains
- b. nominee
- c. nationals
- d. carried out
- e. huge
- f. crime
- g. changed
- h. supposed
- i. valued at
- j. fraud

#### **3. PHRASE MATCH:** (Sometimes more than one choice is possible.)

- 1. Three people have been charged for
- 2. hacked into 130
- 3. Apple and Uber were also
- 4. altered the accounts to post legitimate-
- 5. double any funds sent
- 6. The three suspects were
- 7. state
- 8. believe him to be the mastermind
- 9. 10 counts of fraudulent use
- 10. perpetrated anonymously and without

- a. breached
- b. consequence
- c. to a bitcoin account
- d. arrested on Friday
- e. investigators
- f. of the hack
- g. their alleged involvement
- h. of personal information
- i. looking tweets
- j. high-profile accounts

# **GAP FILL**

Three people have been (1) for their alleged	altered
involvement in the massive hacking attack on Twitter that took	breached
place on July the 15th. Hackers hacked into 130 high- (2) accounts, including those of	funds
	profilo
(3) US President Barack Obama, presidential	profile
candidate Joe Biden, rapper Kanye West, Amazon CEO Jeff Bezos	access
and SpaceX and Tesla CEO Elon Musk. The accounts of	charged
companies like Apple and Uber were also (4)	compromised
The hack was part of a bitcoin scam. The perpetrators	
(5) Twitter's administrative tools to gain	former
(6) to the accounts. They then	
(7) the accounts to post legitimate-looking	
tweets that informed followers they could double any	
(8) sent to a bitcoin account.	
The three (9) were arrested on Friday. One is	worth
a 19-year-old from the United Kingdom, the other two are	felony
American (10) aged 17 and 22. The 17-year-	citizens
old is a resident of Florida. State investigators believe him to be	CICIZCIIS
the (11) of the hack. A state attorney has filed	false
30 (12) charges against him for "scamming	perpetrated
people across America". The teen faces (13)	suspects
charges, including 10 counts of fraudulent use of personal	·
information. A lawyer told CNN: "There is a	multiple
(14) belief within the criminal hacker	mastermind
community that attacks like the Twitter hack can be	
(15) anonymously and without consequence."	
The hack resulted in 415 transfers being made into the suspects'	
bitcoin accounts, (16) nearly \$118,000.	

# **LISTENING** — Guess the answers. Listen to check.

From <a href="https://breakingnewsenglish.com/2008/200803-hackers.html">https://breakingnewsenglish.com/2008/200803-hackers.html</a>

1)	people have been charged for their alleged involvement in the a. massively hacking attack b. missive hacking attack
	c. mass sieve hacking attack
21	d. massive hacking attack
2)	former US President Barack Obama, presidential  a. candidate Joe Biden
	b. candidacy Joe Biden
	c. candidate see Joe Biden
	d. candid date Joe Biden
3)	were also breached. The hack was part of
	a. a bitcoin scum
	b. a bitcoin scram
	c. a bitcoin scam
4.	d. a bitcoin scamp
4)	The perpetrators compromised Twitter's administrative tools
	<ul><li>a. to gain excess</li><li>b. to gain access</li></ul>
	c. to gain recess
	d. to gain axe sis
5)	post legitimate-looking tweets that informed followers they could
	a. doublet any funds
	b. double any funds
	<ul><li>doubled any funds</li><li>doubles any funds</li></ul>
6١	a 19-year-old from the United Kingdom, the other two
U)	a. are American citizen
	b. are American citizenry
	c. are American denizens
	d. are American citizens
7)	State investigators believe him to be the mastermind
	a. of the heck
	<ul><li>b. of the shack</li><li>c. of the hick</li></ul>
	d. of the hack
8)	A state attorney has filed 30
0,	a. felony charges
	b. baloney charges
	c. balcony charges
	d. feline charges
9)	Twitter hack can be perpetrated anonymously
	a. and without consequential
	<ul><li>b. and without con sequence</li><li>c. and without con sequences</li></ul>
	d. and without consequence
10	) The hack resulted in 415 transfers being made into the suspects'
	a. bitcoin recounts
	b. bitcoin accounts
	c. bitcoin hack counts

d. bitcoin hack ounce

# **LISTENING** – Listen and fill in the gaps

Three people have been charg	ed (1)	involvement in
the massive hacking attack of	on Twitter that took p	place on July the 15th.
(2) :	130 high-profile accou	nts, including those of
former US President Barack O	bama, presidential cand	didate Joe Biden, rapper
Kanye West, Amazon CEO Jef	f Bezos and SpaceX an	d Tesla CEO Elon Musk.
The (3)	like Apple and Ub	er were also breached.
The hack was part of a b	itcoin scam. The per	petrators compromised
Twitter's administrative (4)		access to the accounts.
They then (5)	to post legitin	nate-looking tweets that
informed followers they could	(6)	sent to a bitcoin
account.		
The three (7)	on Friday. On	e is a 19-year-old from
the United Kingdom, the other	er two are American ci	tizens aged 17 and 22.
The 17-year-old is (8)	Flor	ida. State investigators
believe him to be the masterm	nind of the hack. A $_{(9)}$ $\_$	
believe him to be the masterm filed 30 felony charges agains		
	st him for "scamming p	people across America".
filed 30 felony charges agains	st him for "scamming p	people across America".
filed 30 felony charges agains The teen (10)	st him for "scamming post him for "scamming post fold by the state of	people across America". counts of fraudulent use CNN: "There is
filed 30 felony charges agains The teen (10)  of personal information.	st him for "scamming post him for "scamming post fold within the criminal h	people across America". counts of fraudulent use CNN: "There is nacker community that
filed 30 felony charges agains  The teen (10)  of personal information.	st him for "scamming post him for "scamming post fold within the criminal hands and the can be perpetrated and the can be can b	people across America".  counts of fraudulent use  CNN: "There is  nacker community that  onymously and without

# **COMPREHENSION QUESTIONS**

1.	When did the I witter hack take place?
2.	How many accounts were hacked?
3.	Which rapper's account was hacked?
4.	What tools did the hackers gain access to?
5.	What was the return on money promised by the hackers?
6.	How old is the youngest person who was arrested?
7.	How many felony charges does one of the alleged hackers face?
8.	What news agency was mentioned in the article?
9.	Who did a lawyer say had a false belief?
10.	How much money was deposited in the hackers' bitcoin accounts?

# **MULTIPLE CHOICE - QUIZ**

From https://breakingnewsenglish.com/2008/200803-hackers.html

1) \	When	did	the	Twitter	hack	tal	кe
plac	ce?						

- a) July the 30th
- b) July the 20th
- c) July the 5th
- d) July the 15th
- 2) How many accounts were hacked?
- a) 120
- b) 130
- c) 140
- d) 110
- 3) Which rapper's account was hacked?
- a) Kendrick Lamar
- b) Eminem
- c) JayZ
- d) Kanye West
- 4) What tools did the hackers gain access to?
- a) axes
- b) picture tools
- c) administrative tools
- d) hacking tools
- 5) What was the return on money promised by the hackers?
- a) 10%
- b) variable
- c) two-year
- d) double

- 6) How old is the youngest person who was arrested?
- a) 18
- b) 19
- c) 17
- d) 20
- 7) How many felony charges does one of the alleged hackers face?
- a) 30
- b) 20
- c) 25
- d) 35
- 8) What news agency was mentioned in the article?
- a) BBC
- b) Al Jazeera
- c) CNN
- d) ABC
- 9) Who did a lawyer say had a false belief?
- a) tweeters
- b) the criminal hacker community
- c) attorneys
- d) social media users
- 10) How much money was deposited in the hackers' bitcoin accounts?
- a) nearly \$118,000
- b) nearly \$128,000
- c) nearly \$180,000
- d) nearly \$188,000

### **ROLE PLAY**

From <a href="https://breakingnewsenglish.com/2008/200803-hackers.html">https://breakingnewsenglish.com/2008/200803-hackers.html</a>

## Role A - Hacking

You think hacking is the biggest online danger. Tell the others three reasons why. Tell them why their things aren't as dangerous. Also, tell the others which is the least dangerous of these (and why): fake news, cyber-bullying or a lack of exercise.

#### Role B - Fake News

You think fake news is the biggest online danger. Tell the others three reasons why. Tell them why their things aren't as dangerous. Also, tell the others which is the least dangerous of these (and why): hacking, cyber-bullying or a lack of exercise.

## Role C - Cyber-Bullying

You think cyber-bullying is the biggest online danger. Tell the others three reasons why. Tell them why their things aren't as dangerous. Also, tell the others which is the least dangerous of these (and why): fake news, hacking or a lack of exercise.

#### Role D - Lack of Exercise

You think a lack of exercise is the biggest online danger. Tell the others three reasons why. Tell them why their things aren't as dangerous. Also, tell the others which is the least dangerous of these (and why): fake news, cyber-bullying or hacking.

## AFTER READING / LISTENING

From https://breakingnewsenglish.com/2008/200803-hackers.html

**1. WORD SEARCH:** Look in your dictionary / computer to find collocates, other meanings, information, synonyms ... for the words 'teen' and 'hacker'.

teen	hacker

- Share your findings with your partners.
- Make questions using the words you found.
- Ask your partner / group your questions.
- **2. ARTICLE QUESTIONS:** Look back at the article and write down some questions you would like to ask the class about the text.
  - Share your questions with other classmates / groups.
  - Ask your partner / group your questions.
- **3. GAP FILL:** In pairs / groups, compare your answers to this exercise. Check your answers. Talk about the words from the activity. Were they new, interesting, worth learning...?
- **4. VOCABULARY:** Circle any words you do not understand. In groups, pool unknown words and use dictionaries to find their meanings.
- **5. TEST EACH OTHER:** Look at the words below. With your partner, try to recall how they were used in the text:

• charged	• one
• 130	<ul> <li>resident</li> </ul>
<ul> <li>breached</li> </ul>	• 30
• part	• 10
• gain	<ul> <li>consequence</li> </ul>
<ul> <li>doubled</li> </ul>	worth

## **HACKERS SURVEY**

From https://breakingnewsenglish.com/2008/200803-hackers.html

Write five GOOD questions about hackers in the table. Do this in pairs. Each student must write the questions on his / her own paper.

When you have finished, interview other students. Write down their answers.

	STUDENT 1	STUDENT 2	STUDENT 3
Q.1.			
Q.2.			
Q.3.			
Q.4.			
Q.5.			

- Now return to your original partner and share and talk about what you found out. Change partners often.
- Make mini-presentations to other groups on your findings.

## HACKERS DISCUSSION

STUDENT A's QUESTIONS (Do not show these to student B)

- 1. What did you think when you read the headline?
- 2. What images are in your mind when you hear the word 'hacker'?
- 3. What do you know about hacking?
- 4. How worried are you about being hacked?
- 5. How big a problem is hacking?
- 6. Why are governments so worried about hacking?
- 7. How confident are you your personal information is safe online?
- 8. What would be the worst sites in your country to be hacked?
- 9. How can hackers breach the security of sites like Twitter?
- 10. What do you think of the hack on Twitter?

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## HACKERS DISCUSSION

STUDENT B's QUESTIONS (Do not show these to student A)

- 11. Did you like reading this article? Why/not?
- 12. What do you think of when you hear the word 'Twitter'?
- 13. What do you think about what you read?
- 14. What should happen to the hackers?
- 15. Have you ever masterminded anything?
- 16. Have you ever fallen for a scam?
- 17. What do you know about bitcoin?
- 18. What do you think of Twitter?
- 19. Will hackers always be able to get into websites?
- 20. What questions would you like to ask the Twitter CEO?

# **DISCUSSION** (Write your own questions)

STUDENT A's QUESTIONS (Do not show these to student B)

uriaht @ hra						
ISCU	SSION (Wr	rite you	r own	ques	tions)	
ISCU		rite you	r own	ques	tions)	
ISCU	SSION (Wr	rite you	r own	ques	tions)	
ISCU	SSION (Wr	rite you	r own	ques	tions)	
ISCU	SSION (Wr	rite you	r own	ques	tions)	
ISCU	SSION (Wr	rite you	r own	ques	tions)	
ISCU	SSION (Wr	rite you	r own	ques	tions)	

# **LANGUAGE - CLOZE**

hack high- presi Spac were comp then	ing at profildentian eX and also promise altere	ple have been tack on Twitter e accounts, income candidate Joe do Tesla CEO Electrical (3) The sed Twitter's address double (6)	that that that the land the	cook place on J g (2) of n, rapper Kany usk. The accou was part of trative tools to ost legitimate-l	uly th form ye W nts o a bit (5) _ ookir	ne 15th. Hacke er US Presider est, Amazon C of companies lil ccoin (4) access to to ong tweets that	rs had EO Jeke Ap The	cked into 130 rack Obama, eff Bezos and ople and Uber perpetrators ecounts. They
The 1	three	(7) were a	arrest	ed on Friday.	One	is a 19-year-o	ld fro	m the United
King	dom,	the other two ar	e Am	nerican citizens	aged	d 17 and 22. Th	ne 17	-year-old is a
		Florida. State i		_				
		rney has filed 3 nerica". The te		_	_			
		use of persona		-				
		criminal hacke			•			
(11)		anonymously a	and	without conse	quen	ce." The hack	res	ulted in 415
trans	fers b	eing made into	the s	suspects' bitcoi	n acc	ounts, (12)	_ nea	arly \$118,000.
Put t	the co	orrect words fi	om t	:he table belo	w in	the above ar	ticle.	
1.	(a)	allegory	(b)	alleged	(c)	litigated	(d)	litigious
2.	(a)	them	(b)	those	(c)	that	(d)	they
3.	(a)	poached	(b)	broached	(c)	beached	(d)	breached
4.	(a)	scram	(b)	scam	(c)	scrum	(d)	scum
5.	(a)	take	(b)	gain	(c)	hold	(d)	do
6.	(a)	many	(b)	much	(c)	any	(d)	most
7.	(a)	respects	(b)	inspects	(c)	suspects	(d)	insects
8.	(a)	master chef	(b)	master class	(c)	mastermind	(d)	masterly
9.	(a)	baloney	(b)	peony	(c)	penal	(d)	felony
10.	(a)	counts	(b)	numbers	(c)	orders	(d)	numerals
11.	(a)	perpetrated	(b)	consulted	(c)	inculcated	(d)	traversed
12.	(a)	worthless	(b)	worthy	(c)	worth	(d)	worthwhile

### **SPELLING**

From <a href="https://breakingnewsenglish.com/2008/200803-hackers.html">https://breakingnewsenglish.com/2008/200803-hackers.html</a>

## Paragraph 1

- 1. charged for their <u>adleleg</u> involvement
- 2. the <u>ivsemsa</u> hacking attack
- 3. presidential cntiadade Joe Biden
- 4. Apple and Uber were also beechdar
- 5. <u>eaprrersotpt</u> compromised Twitter's administrative tools
- 6. post tliigeemat-looking tweets

## Paragraph 2

- 7. The three <u>spsestuc</u> were arrested on Friday
- 8. State vesatogtinisr
- 9. A state tnortage
- 10. The teen faces ellumpit charges
- 11. <u>Imoaynyunso</u> and without consequence
- 12. resulted in 415 tnrrasesf being made

## **PUT THE TEXT BACK TOGETHER**

From <a href="https://breakingnewsenglish.com/2008/200803-hackers.html">https://breakingnewsenglish.com/2008/200803-hackers.html</a>

#### Number these lines in the correct order.

(	)	like the Twitter hack can be perpetrated anonymously and without consequence." The hack
(	)	The three suspects were arrested on Friday. One is a 19-year-old from the United Kingdom, the other
(	<b>1</b> )	Three people have been charged for their alleged involvement in the massive hacking
(	)	resulted in 415 transfers being made into the suspects' bitcoir accounts, worth nearly \$118,000.
(	)	legitimate-looking tweets that informed followers they could double any funds sent to a bitcoin account.
(	)	breached. The hack was part of a bitcoin scam. The perpetrators compromised
(	)	two are American citizens aged 17 and 22. The 17-year-old is a resident of Florida. State investigators believe
(	)	people across America". The teen faces multiple charges, including 10 counts of fraudulent use of personal
(	)	him to be the mastermind of the hack. A state attorney has filed 30 felony charges against him for "scamming
(	)	of former US President Barack Obama, presidential candidate Joe Biden, rapper Kanye West, Amazon
(	)	information. A lawyer told CNN: "There is a false belief within the criminal hacker community that attacks
(	)	attack on Twitter that took place on July the 15th. Hackers hacked into 130 high-profile accounts, including those
(	)	CEO Jeff Bezos and SpaceX and Tesla CEO Elon Musk. The accounts of companies like Apple and Uber were also
(	)	Twitter's administrative tools to gain access to the accounts. They then altered the accounts to post

## PUT THE WORDS IN THE RIGHT ORDER

From https://breakingnewsenglish.com/2008/200803-hackers.html

- 1. their have alleged involvement . for charged been People
- 2. were accounts companies of breached. The Apple like
- 3. was The part of bitcoin hack scam . a
- 4. post the accounts tweets . Altered to legitimate-looking
- 5. to a any sent bitcoin account . Double funds
- 6. three were on The arrested suspects Friday .
- 7. the to Investigators him mastermind . be believe
- 8. state attorney 30 charges . filed A felony has
- 9. criminal belief false hacker A the community . within
- 10. transfers being resulted in 415 made . hack The

# **CIRCLE THE CORRECT WORD (20 PAIRS)**

From https://breakingnewsenglish.com/2008/200803-hackers.html

Three people have been charged for their alleged / allegation involvement in the massive hacking / hacked attack on Twitter that took place on July the 15th. Hackers hacked into 130 high-profile accounts, including them / those of former US President Barack Obama, presidential candidacy / candidate Joe Biden, rapper Kanye West, Amazon CEO Jeff Bezos and SpaceX and Tesla CEO Elon Musk. The accounts of / on companies like Apple and Uber were also breached / beached. The hack was part of a bitcoin scam / scum. The perpetrators reprimanded / compromised Twitter's administrative tools to gain access to the accounts. They then altered / faltered the accounts to post legitimate-looking tweets that reformed / informed followers they could double any funds sent to a bitcoin account.

The three suspects were *arresting / arrested* on Friday. One is a 19-year-old from the United Kingdom, the other two are American citizens *ages / aged* 17 and 22. The 17-year-old is a resident of Florida. State investigators believe him to be the *mastermind / masterclass* of the hack. A state attorney has filed 30 *felony / baloney* charges against him for "scamming people across America". The teen *heads / faces* multiple charges, including 10 counts of fraudulent *use / action* of personal information. A lawyer told CNN: "There is a false *belief / believe* within the criminal hacker community that attacks like the Twitter hack can be *penetrated / perpetrated* anonymously and without consequence." The hack resulted *in / on* 415 transfers being made into the suspects' bitcoin accounts, *worth / value* nearly \$118,000.

Talk about the connection between each pair of words in italics, and why the correct word is correct.

## **INSERT THE VOWELS (a, e, i, o, u)**

From https://breakingnewsenglish.com/2008/200803-hackers.html

Thr\_\_ p\_\_ pl\_ h\_v\_ b\_\_ n ch\_rg\_d f\_r th\_\_ r \_l l\_g\_d \_n v\_l v\_m\_n t \_n th\_ m\_s s\_v\_ h\_c k\_n g \_t t\_c  $k _n Tw_tt_r th_t t_k pl_c_n J_ly th_ 15$  $th. H_ck_rs h_ck_d _nt_1 30 h_gh-pr_f_l_c$  $c\_$  n t s ,  $_{n}$  c  $l\_d\_n$  g t  $h\_s\_$   $_{f}$   $f\_r$   $m\_r$  U S P $r_s_d_n t B_r_c k O b_m_, pr_s_d_n t_l c_n d_d_t_$  $J_{-}$   $B_{-}$   $d_{-}$  n ,  $r_{-}$   $p_{-}$   $p_{-}$  r  $K_{-}$  n  $y_{-}$   $W_{-}$  s t , A  $m_{-}$   $z_{-}$  n C E O $J\_f \ f \quad B\_z\_s \quad \_n \ d \quad S \ p\_c\_X \quad \_n \ d \quad T\_s \ I\_ \quad C \ E \ O \quad E \ I\_n$  $M_sk$ .  $Th_cc_nts_fc_mp_n_sl_k$  Appl\_ \_nd Ub\_r w\_r\_\_ls\_ br\_\_ ch\_d. Th\_ h\_ck w\_s  $p_rt_f = b_tc_n s_cm$ . Th\_  $p_rp_tr_ts_cm$  $p r_m_s_d T w_t t_r 's _d m_n_s t r_t_v_t_l s t_$ g\_\_ n \_c c\_s s t\_ t h\_ \_c c\_\_ n t s . T h\_y t h\_n \_l  $t_r_d$   $t_{-c_n}$   $t_{-c_n}$  ttw\_\_ts th\_t \_nf\_rm\_d f\_ll\_w\_rs th\_y c\_\_ld  $d_b l_n y f_n ds s_n t t_b b_t c_n cc_n t$ .  $Th_th_r = s_s p_c ts w_r_r r_s t_d n F_r_d_y$ . On\_\_s \_ 19-y\_\_ r-\_ld fr\_m th\_ Un\_t\_d K\_n g  $d_m$ ,  $th_th_r$   $tw_r$   $d_m$ ,  $d_m$  $1\ 7\ \_n\ d \ 2\ 2\ . \ T\ h\_\ 1\ 7\ -\ y\_\_\ r\ -\_I\ d\ \_s\ \_\ r\_s\_d\_n\ t\ \_f$  $Fl_r_d$ .  $St_t_n v_s t_g t_r s b_l_v v_h_m t_b_t$ h\_ m\_st\_rm\_nd \_f th\_ h\_ck. A st\_t\_ \_tt\_rn\_y  $h_s$   $f_l_d$  30  $f_l_n$  y  $ch_r$   $g_s$   $g_n$  n s t  $h_m$   $f_r$ "sc\_m m\_n g p\_\_ p l\_ \_c r\_s s A m\_r\_c\_". T h\_ t\_\_ n  $f_c_s m_l t_p l_c_h_r g_s$ ,  $_n c l_d_n g_s_1 0 c_n t s$ \_f fr\_\_ d\_l\_n t \_s\_ \_f p\_r s\_n\_l \_n f\_r m\_t\_\_ n . A  $l_w y_r t_l d C N N : "Th_r_s _ f_l s_ b_l_ f w_t$ h\_n th\_ cr\_m\_n\_l h\_ck\_r c\_m m\_n\_ty th\_t \_tt\_c  $k s l_k t h_T w_t t_r h_c k c_n b_p_r p_t r_t_d$ \_n\_n y m\_\_ s l y \_n d w\_t h\_\_ t c\_n s\_q\_\_ n c\_. " T h\_ h\_ck r\_s\_lt\_d \_n 415 tr\_nsf\_rs b\_\_ ng m\_d\_ \_nt\_ th\_ s\_sp\_cts' b\_tc\_\_ n \_cc\_\_ nts, w\_rth n\_\_ rly \$ 1 1 8,000.

## PUNCTUATE THE TEXT AND ADD CAPITALS

From https://breakingnewsenglish.com/2008/200803-hackers.html

three people have been charged for their alleged involvement in the massive hacking attack on twitter that took place on july the 15th hackers hacked into 130 highprofile accounts including those of former us president barack obama presidential candidate joe biden rapper kanye west amazon ceo jeff bezos and spacex and tesla ceo elon musk the accounts of companies like apple and uber were also breached the hack was part of a bitcoin scam the perpetrators compromised twitters administrative tools to gain access to the accounts they then altered the accounts to post legitimatelooking tweets that informed followers they could double any funds sent to a bitcoin account the three suspects were arrested on friday one is a 19yearold from the united kingdom the other two are american citizens aged 17 and 22 the 17 yearold is a resident of florida state investigators believe him to be the mastermind of the hack a state attorney has filed 30 felony charges against him for scamming people across america the teen faces multiple charges including 10 counts of fraudulent use of personal information a lawyer told cnn there is a false belief within the criminal hacker community that attacks like the twitter hack can be perpetrated anonymously and without consequence the hack resulted in 415 transfers being made into the suspects bitcoin accounts worth nearly 118000

# PUT A SLASH ( / ) WHERE THE SPACES ARE

From https://breakingnewsenglish.com/2008/200803-hackers.html

Threepeoplehavebeenchargedfortheirallegedinvolvementinthemas sivehackingattackonTwitterthattookplaceonJulythe15th.Hackersha ckedinto130high-profileaccounts,includingthoseofformerUSPresi dentBarackObama, presidential candidateJoeBiden, rapperKanyeWe st, Amazon CEO Jeff Bezosand Space X and Tesla CEO Elon Musk. The acc ountsofcompanieslikeAppleandUberwerealsobreached.Thehackwas partofabitcoinscam. The perpetrators compromised Twitter's administ rativetoolstogainaccesstotheaccounts. They then altered the accounts topostlegitimate-lookingtweetsthatinformedfollowerstheycoulddou bleanyfundssenttoabitcoinaccount. The three suspects were arrested onFriday.Oneisa19-year-oldfromtheUnitedKingdom,theothertwoar eAmericancitizensaged17and22.The17-year-oldisaresidentofFlor ida. Stateinvestigators believe him to bethemaster mindofthehack. Ast ateattorneyhasfiled30felonychargesagainsthimfor"scammingpeopl eacrossAmerica". Theteenfaces multiple charges, including 10 counts o ffraudulentuseofpersonalinformation. Alawyer told CNN: "There is a fall sebelief with in the criminal hacker community that attacks like the Twitter of the community of the commuerhackcanbeperpetratedanonymouslyandwithoutconsequence."Th ehackresultedin415transfersbeingmadeintothesuspects'bitcoinacc ounts, worthnearly \$118,000.

# **FREE WRITING**

Write about <b>hackers</b> for 10 minutes. Comment on your partner's paper.				

# **ACADEMIC WRITING**

People should put as little personal information online as possible. Discuss.				

### **HOMEWORK**

- **1. VOCABULARY EXTENSION:** Choose several of the words from the text. Use a dictionary or Google's search field (or another search engine) to build up more associations / collocations of each word.
- **2. INTERNET:** Search the Internet and find out more about this news story. Share what you discover with your partner(s) in the next lesson.
- **3. HACKERS:** Make a poster about hackers. Show your work to your classmates in the next lesson. Did you all have similar things?
- **4. PERSONAL INFORMATION:** Write a magazine article about laws limiting what personal information we can put online. Include imaginary interviews with people who are for and against this.

Read what you wrote to your classmates in the next lesson. Write down any new words and expressions you hear from your partner(s).

- **5. WHAT HAPPENED NEXT?** Write a newspaper article about the next stage in this news story. Read what you wrote to your classmates in the next lesson. Give each other feedback on your articles.
- **6. LETTER:** Write a letter to an expert on hacking. Ask him/her three questions about it. Give him/her three of your opinions on hacking. Read your letter to your partner(s) in your next lesson. Your partner(s) will answer your questions.

## **ANSWERS**

## **VOCABULARY (p.4)**

1. e 2. а 3. d 4. С 5. b 6. 7. f 8. i 9. 11. 13. 14. n 10. 1 m 12. i h k

## TRUE / FALSE (p.5)

a F b T c T d T e F f T g T h F

## **SYNONYM MATCH (p.5)**

1.	h	2. e	3.	b	4.	j	5.	g
6.	С	7. a	8.	f	9.	d	10.	i

#### **COMPREHENSION QUESTIONS (p.9)**

#### WORDS IN THE RIGHT ORDER (p.20)

1.	July the 15th	1.	People have been charged for their alleged involvement.
2.	130	2.	The accounts of companies like Apple were breached.
3.	Kanye West	3.	The hack was part of a bitcoin scam.
4.	Administrative tools	4.	Altered the accounts to post legitimate-looking tweets.
5.	Double	5.	Double any funds sent to a bitcoin account.
6.	Seventeen	6.	The three suspects were arrested on Friday.
7.	Thirty	7.	Investigators believe him to be the mastermind.
8.	CNN	8.	A state attorney has filed 30 felony charges.
9.	The criminal hacker community	9.	A false belief within the criminal hacker community.
10.	Nearly \$118,000	10.	The hack resulted in 415 transfers being made.

# **MULTIPLE CHOICE - QUIZ (p.10)**

1. d 2. b 3. d 4. c 5. d 6. c 7. a 8. c 9. b 10. a

#### **ALL OTHER EXERCISES**

Please check for yourself by looking at the Article on page 2. (It's good for your English ;-)