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## Level 4 - 6th October, 2020

## Dry weather affecting autumn leaves colours

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https://breakingnewsenglish.com/2010/201006-autumn-leaves-4.html

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Please try Levels 5 and 6. They are (a little) harder.

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#### THE READING

From https://breakingnewsenglish.com/2010/201006-autumn-leaves-4.html

The changing colour of autumn leaves is a spectacular event in forests worldwide. The colours form a colourful canvas that ends summer. In the USA, the leaves have been affected by drought. This has dulled the colours of the leaves. Much of America's northwest has had weather that did not produce colourful leaves. The traditional autumnal beauty spots of Massachusetts and New Hampshire are experiencing duller colours.

A forest and ecology professor explained why this year has been so bad. He said there were several factors, including mild drought, warm days and cool nights. He said the colours came two weeks earlier than normal, "and will probably go by fast and furiously". The weather created "physiological stress for the trees". The professor warned: "The stress is not a good thing and may be a harbinger of things to come with climate change."

NOTE: The word "autumn" is UK English; in USA English it is "fall".

Sources: https://edition.cnn.com/2020/10/03/weather/drought-hindering-fall-foliage-saturday/index.html

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forecast/

#### PHRASE MATCHING

From https://breakingnewsenglish.com/2010/201006-autumn-leaves-4.html

#### **PARAGRAPH ONE:**

- 1. The changing colour
- 2. a spectacular
- 3. The colours form a
- 4. leaves have been affected
- 5. This has dulled
- 6. America's
- 7. produce colourful
- 8. traditional autumnal beauty

- a. spots
- b. colourful canvas
- c. the colours
- d. northwest
- e. of autumn leaves
- f. leaves
- q. event
- h. by drought

#### **PARAGRAPH TWO:**

- 1. A forest and
- 2. why this year has
- 3. He said there
- 4. mild
- 5. the colours came two weeks
- 6. go by fast and
- 7. physiological
- 8. a harbinger of

- a. were several factors
- b. stress
- c. things to come
- d. earlier than normal
- e. furiously
- f. ecology professor
- g. drought
- h. been so bad

## LISTEN AND FILL IN THE GAPS

From <a href="https://breakingnewsenglish.com/2010/201006-autumn-leaves-4.html">https://breakingnewsenglish.com/2010/201006-autumn-leaves-4.html</a>

The (1)				_ autumi	n leaves	s is a spec	tacular e	event in
forests	worldwide.	The co	olours 1	form (2)				that
ends	summer.	In	the	USA,	the	leaves	have	been
(3)			т	his has (	4)			of
the lea	ves. Much	of Ame	rica's r	northwest	has h	ad weath	er that	did not
produce	e colourful l	eaves.	The tra	ditional (	5)			of
Massac	husetts and	New Ha	mpshire	e are (6) _				_•
<b>A</b> (7)			I	orofessor	explain	ed why th	is year h	as been
so bad.	He said the	re (8)				, includir	ng mild d	lrought,
warm d	lays and cod	ol nights	. He sa	id the col	ours ca	me two we	eeks earli	ier than
normal	, "and will p	robably	<b>go</b> (9) _				_ furious	ly". The
weathe	r created "¡	ohysiolo	gical (10	0)			tree	s". The
profess	or warned	: "The	stress	is not	a go	od thing	and m	nay be
(11)			1	things to	(12)			
change	."							

## PUT A SLASH ( / ) WHERE THE SPACES ARE

From https://breakingnewsenglish.com/2010/201006-autumn-leaves-4.html

Thechangingcolourofautumnleavesisaspectaculareventinforestswo rldwide.Thecoloursformacolourfulcanvasthatendssummer.IntheUS A, the leaves have been affected by drought. This has dulled the colours of theleaves. Muchof America's northwest has had weather that did not pro ducecolourfulleaves. The traditional autumnal beauty spots of Massach usettsandNewHampshireareexperiencingdullercolours.Aforestande cologyprofessorexplainedwhythisyearhasbeensobad. Hesaidtherew ereseveralfactors, including milddrought, warmdays and coolnights. H esaidthecolourscametwoweeksearlierthannormal,"andwillprobably gobyfastandfuriously". The weather created "physiological stress for the etrees". The professor warned: "The stress is not a good thing and may be aharbingerofthingstocomewithclimatechange."

### **AUTUMN LEAVES SURVEY**

From https://breakingnewsenglish.com/2010/201006-autumn-leaves-4.html

Write five GOOD questions about autumn leaves in the table. Do this in pairs. Each student must write the questions on his / her own paper.

When you have finished, interview other students. Write down their answers.

	STUDENT 1	STUDENT 2	STUDENT 3
Q.1.			
Q.2.			
Q.3.			
Q.4.			
Q.5.			

- · Now return to your original partner and share and talk about what you found out. Change partners often.
- Make mini-presentations to other groups on your findings.

## WRITE QUESTIONS & ASK YOUR PARTNER(S)

Student A: Do not show these to your speaking partner(s).

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ΓE Q	More free lessons at breakingnewsenglish.com  UESTIONS & ASK YOUR PARTN  not show these to your speaking partner(s).
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## **WRITING**

From <a href="https://breakingnewsenglish.com/2010/201006-autumn-leaves-4.html">https://breakingnewsenglish.com/2010/201006-autumn-leaves-4.html</a>

Write about <b>autumn</b> paper.	leaves for 10	0 minutes.	Read and t	alk about you	ır partner's