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# Level 2 - 7th October, 2021

### Michelin makes giant sails to make shipping greener

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https://breakingnewsenglish.com/2110/211007-green-shipping-2.html

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Please try Levels 0, 1 and 3. They are (a little) harder.

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#### THE READING

From https://breakingnewsenglish.com/2110/211007-green-shipping-2.html

Most people link the company Michelin with car tyres and guide books. However, the company is helping ships to be more environmentally friendly. It has tested giant sails that will make shipping greener. Shipping produces a lot of carbon dioxide. Oil tankers, container ships and cruise ships use fossil fuels to move around the world's oceans. The industry produces around 940 million tons of CO2 a year. It produces about 2.5 per cent of the world's greenhouse gasses. The new sails could cut the amount of CO2 the shipping industry produces by 20 per cent.

Michelin is using the old technology of sails on the most urgent problem the world faces today - climate change. Boats have used sails for 5,000 years. The new sails are different. Sailors fill the sails with air to get them to their full size. The sails can be lowered quickly if a ship needs to sail under a bridge. The sails are 280 square metres in size. Michelin hopes to start making and selling them in 2022. A company spokesperson said: "Our aim is to contribute to the de-carbonization of maritime transport." He added that the good thing about wind is that it is a free fuel.

 $Sources: \quad https://edition. \textbf{cnn.com}/travel/article/cargo-ships-sails-michelin-spc-intl/index.html$ 

 $\verb|https://robbreport.com/motors/marine/michelin-nifty-new-inflatable-sail-aims-decarbonize-large-lar$ 

vessels-1234619071/

https://www.slashgear.com/michelin-wing-sail-mobility-project-makes-massive-cargo-ships-more-

efficient-10677143/

### PHRASE MATCHING

From https://breakingnewsenglish.com/2110/211007-green-shipping-2.html

#### **PARAGRAPH ONE:**

1. link the company Michelin a. gasses

2. guide b. industry

3. be more environmentally c. of CO2

4. cruise d. books

5. around 940 million e. ships

6. 2.5 per cent of the world's greenhouse f. with car tyres

7. cut the amount q. tons of CO2

8. the shipping h. friendly

#### **PARAGRAPH TWO:**

1. Michelin is using the a. for 5,000 years

2. the most urgent problem b. under a bridge

3. climate c. the world faces

4. Boats have used sails d. about wind

5. Sailors fill the sails e. them in 2022

6. if a ship needs to sail f. old technology

7. start making and selling g. with air

8. the good thing h. change

# LISTEN AND FILL IN THE GAPS

From <a href="https://breakingnewsenglish.com/2110/211007-green-shipping-2.html">https://breakingnewsenglish.com/2110/211007-green-shipping-2.html</a>

Most (1)	company Michelin with car tyres
and guide books. However, the co	empany is helping ships to be more
environmentally friendly. (2)	giant sails that
will make shipping greener. Sh	ipping produces a lot of carbon
dioxide. Oil tankers, container shi	ps (3) use
fossil fuels to move around	(4) The
industry produces around 940	million tons of CO2 a year.
(5) 2.5 p	er cent of the world's greenhouse
gasses. The new sails could (6)	of CO2 the
shipping industry produces by 20	per cent.
Michelin is using the ol	d technology of sails on
(7) proble	em the world faces today - climate
change. Boats (8)	for 5,000 years. The new
sails are different. Sailors fill the	sails with air to get them to their
full size. The sails can (9)	if a ship needs to
sail under a bridge. The sails are	280 square metres in size. Michelin
hopes to start (10)	them in 2022. A
company spokesperson said: "Ou	r aim (11)
to the de-carbonization of mariti	me transport." He added that the
good thing about wind is that it is	(12)

# PUT A SLASH ( / )WHERE THE SPACES ARE

From https://breakingnewsenglish.com/2110/211007-green-shipping-2.html

MostpeoplelinkthecompanyMichelinwithcartyresandguidebooks.Ho wever, the company is helpingships to be more environmentally friendly .Ithastestedgiantsailsthatwillmakeshippinggreener.Shippingprodu cesalotofcarbondioxide.Oiltankers,containershipsandcruiseshipsus efossilfuelstomovearoundtheworld'soceans. The industry produces ar ound940milliontonsofCO2ayear.Itproducesabout2.5percentofthew orld'sgreenhousegasses. The newsails could cut the amount of CO2 thes hippingindustryproducesby20percent.Michelinisusingtheoldtechnol ogyofsailsonthemosturgentproblemtheworldfacestoday-climatech ange.Boatshaveusedsailsfor5,000years.Thenewsailsaredifferent.S ailorsfillthesailswithairtogetthemtotheirfullsize. Thesailscanbelower edquicklyifashipneedstosailunderabridge. The sails are 280 squareme tresinsize. Michelinhopestostartmakingandsellingthemin 2022. Aco mpanyspokespersonsaid: "Ouraimistocontributetothede-carboni zationofmaritimetransport."Headdedthatthegoodthingaboutwindist hatitisafreefuel.

#### **SHIPPING SURVEY**

From <a href="https://breakingnewsenglish.com/2110/211007-green-shipping-2.html">https://breakingnewsenglish.com/2110/211007-green-shipping-2.html</a>

Write five GOOD questions about shipping in the table. Do this in pairs. Each student must write the questions on his / her own paper.

When you have finished, interview other students. Write down their answers.

	STUDENT 1	STUDENT 2	STUDENT 3
Q.1.			
Q.2.			
Q.3.			
Q.4.			
Q.5.			

- Now return to your original partner and share and talk about what you found out. Change partners often.
- Make mini-presentations to other groups on your findings.

# WRITE QUESTIONS & ASK YOUR PARTNER(S)

Student A: Do not show these to your speaking partner(s).

Michelin	makes niant s	ails to make s			ber, 2023
		e lessons at br	eakingnewse 	ngiisn.com	
	More free				RTNE
TE Q		NS & A	ASK YO	UR PAF	RTNE
TE Q	More free	NS & A	ASK YO	UR PAF	RTNE
TE Q	More free	NS & A	ASK YO	UR PAF	RTNE
TE Q	More free	NS & A	ASK YO	UR PAF	RTNE
TE Q	More free	NS & A	ASK YO	UR PAF	RTNE
TE Q	More free	NS & A	ASK YO	UR PAF	RTNE
TE Q	More free	NS & A	ASK YO	UR PAF	RTNE
TE Q	More free	NS & A	ASK YO	UR PAF	RTNE

# **WRITING**

 ${\color{red} From $ $ \underline{ https://breakingnewsenglish.com/2110/211007-green-shipping-2.html } }$ 

Write about <b>shipping</b> fo	r 10 minutes.	Read and tal	k about your p	oartner's paper.