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### Level 3 – 14th October, 2021 G20 leaders agree to help Afghanistan

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#### Please try Levels 0, 1 and 2 (they are easier).

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### THE ARTICLE

From https://breakingnewsenglish.com2110/211014-g20-leaders.html

The G20 is a group of 19 rich countries plus the European Union. It meets to talk about and act on major world problems. It has just met to discuss the future of Afghanistan. Leaders of the G20 promised to stop Afghanistan falling into deeper economic chaos. Since the Taliban took over Afghanistan in August, the economy has almost collapsed. Germany's leader Angela Merkel said it was essential to help Afghanistan. She said if the country's financial system collapsed, no humanitarian aid could be given. She added: "To look on as 40 million people descend into chaos because there's no financial system must not be the goal of the international community."

The G20 leaders will involve the Taliban in sending humanitarian aid to Afghanistan. Mario Draghi, the Italian prime minister and current leader of the G20, said: "It is very hard to see how you can help people in Afghanistan without involving the Taliban." The EU said it would increase the amount of aid it gives the country to \$1.15 billion. The IMF and World Bank said they would also provide aid but did not say how much. The Taliban's acting foreign minister, Amir Khan Muttaqi, said: "The international community needs to start cooperating with us." He said the aid would help the Taliban to stop insecurity in the country. He said it would also help the Taliban to "engage positively with the world".

Sources: https://www.bbc.com/news/world-asia-58887808 https://www.arabnews.com/node/1946211/world https://www.theguardian.com/world/2021/oct/12/afghanistan-at-make-or-break-point-says-unas-g20-ministers-meet

#### WARM-UPS

**1. AFGHANISTAN:** Students walk around the class and talk to other students about Afghanistan. Change partners often and share your findings.

**2. CHAT:** In pairs / groups, talk about these topics or words from the article. What will the article say about them? What can you say about these words and your life?

group / problems / the future / chaos / economy / leader / financial system / goal / humanitarian aid / leader / IMF / World Bank / foreign minister / insecurity / world

Have a chat about the topics you liked. Change topics and partners frequently.

**3. RECOVER:** Students A **strongly** believe the Afghan economy will recover; Students B **strongly** believe it won't. Change partners again and talk about your conversations.

**4. ROLES:** What are the roles of these organizations / countries in Afghanistan? How can they help the country? Complete this table with your partner(s). Change partners often and share what you wrote.

	Their Role	How They Can Help
The Taliban		
The U.N.		
The World Bank		
The G20		
Pakistan		
China		

**5. FUTURE:** Spend one minute writing down all of the different words you associate with the word "future". Share your words with your partner(s) and talk about them. Together, put the words into different categories.

**6. HELP:** Rank these with your partner. Put the countries that need help the most at the top. Change partners often and share your rankings.

Afghanistan

Lebanon

- Syria
- South Sudan
- Somalia

- Ukraine
- Myanmar
- Yemen

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#### **VOCABULARY MATCHING**

#### Paragraph 1

1.	act	a.	An area or place with all of the people who live there.						
2.	major	b.	Do something.						
3.	discuss	c.	Fell down completely.						
4.	chaos	d.	Big and important.						
5.	collapsed	e.	Complete disorder and confusion.						
6.	essential	f.	Talk about.						
7.	community	g.	Very, very important and necessary.						
Pai	ragraph 2								
<b>Pa</b> 1 8.	r <b>agraph 2</b> aid	h.	Help or assistance.						
		h. i.	Help or assistance. In a good way.						
8.	aid								
8. 9.	aid current	i.	In a good way.						
8. 9. 10.	aid current involving	i. j.	In a good way. Belonging to the present time.						
8. 9. 10. 11.	aid current involving provide	i. j. k.	In a good way. Belonging to the present time. Meet and talk to. Having or including something as a						

4

### **BEFORE READING / LISTENING**

From https://breakingnewsenglish.com2110/211014-g20-leaders.html

#### **1. TRUE / FALSE:** Read the headline. Guess if a-h below are true (T) or false (F).

- 1. There are 19 countries in the G20. **T / F**
- 2. The G20 meets to talk about financial problems only. **T / F**
- 3. Germany's leader warned of an inability to give aid to Afghanistan. **T / F**
- 4. Germany's leader said the international community needs a new goal. T / F
- 5. Italy's prime minister said the G20 should talk to the Taliban. T / F
- 6. The EU said it would give \$1.15 billion in aid. **T / F**
- 7. The World Bank said it would give over one billion dollars in aid. T / F
- 8. The Taliban said aid would help it to engage with the world. **T / F**

#### 2. SYNONYM MATCH: (The words in **bold** are from the news article.)

- 1. rich
- 2. act
- 3. promised
- 4. collapsed
- 5. descend
- 6. involve
- 7. current
- 8. provide
- 9. cooperating
- 10. insecurity

- a. require
- b. caved in
- c. present
- d. collaborating
- e. take measures
- f. supply
- g. wealthy
- h. fall
- i. vulnerability
- j. vowed

#### **3. PHRASE MATCH:** (Sometimes more than one choice is possible.)

- 1. The G20 is a group
- 2. talk about and act on
- 3. falling into deeper economic
- 4. the country's financial system
- 5. the goal of the international
- 6. sending humanitarian
- 7. they would
- 8. The Taliban's acting foreign
- 9. help the Taliban to stop insecurity
- 10. engage positively

- a. also provide aid
- b. collapsed
- c. community
- d. in the country
- e. with the world
- f. major world problems
- g. minister
- h. of 19 rich countries
- i. aid
- j. chaos

### **GAP FILL**

From https://breakingnewsenglish.com2110/211014-g20-leaders.html

The G20 is a (1) \_\_\_\_\_ of 19 rich countries plus the future European Union. It meets to talk about and act on group (2) \_\_\_\_\_ world problems. It has just met to discuss goal the (3) \_\_\_\_\_ of Afghanistan. Leaders of the G20 financial promised to stop Afghanistan falling into (4) \_\_\_\_\_ deeper economic chaos. Since the Taliban took over Afghanistan in August, the economy has almost (5) \_\_\_\_\_. major Germany's leader Angela Merkel said it was essential to help descend Afghanistan. She said if the country's (6) \_\_\_\_\_ collapsed system collapsed, no humanitarian aid could be given. She added: "To look on as 40 million people (7) \_\_\_\_\_\_ into chaos because there's no financial system must not be the (8) \_\_\_\_\_ of the international community."

The G20 leaders will (9) \_\_\_\_\_\_ the Taliban in sending amount humanitarian aid to Afghanistan. Mario Draghi, the Italian prime current minister and (10) leader of the G20, said: "It is insecurity very hard to see how you can help people in Afghanistan much (11) \_\_\_\_\_ involving the Taliban." The EU said it involve would increase the (12) \_\_\_\_\_ of aid it gives the country to \$1.15 billion. The IMF and World Bank said they would world also provide aid but did not say how (13) \_\_\_\_\_. The without Taliban's acting foreign minister, Amir Khan Muttagi, said: "The start international community needs to (14) cooperating with us." He said the aid would help the Taliban to stop (15) \_\_\_\_\_\_ in the country. He said it would also help the Taliban to "engage positively with the (16) \_\_\_\_\_ ".

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#### **LISTENING** – Guess the answers. Listen to check.

From https://breakingnewsenglish.com2110/211014-g20-leaders.html

- 1) The G20 is a group of 19 rich countries Union a. plus the European b. plus a European c. plush a European d. plush the European It has just met to discuss the \_\_\_\_\_ a. future off Afghanistan b. future of Afghanistan c. futures off Afghanistan d. futures of Afghanistan 3) Since the Taliban took over Afghanistan in August, the economy \_\_\_\_\_ a. has almost collapses b. has almost collapse c. has almost collapsed d. has almost clasped 4) To look on as 40 million people \_\_\_\_\_ a. descend into chasm b. descend into quays c. descend into keys d. descend into chaos 5) there's no financial system must not be the goal of \_\_\_\_\_ a. the international commune tea b. the international com mutinv c. the international common tea d. the international community 6) Mario Draghi, the Italian prime minister a. and currant leader b. and currency leader c. and current leader d. and currently leader hard to see how you can help people in Afghanistan without \_\_\_\_\_ a. involve in the Taliban b. revolving the Taliban c. invoking the Taliban d. involving the Taliban 8) The international community needs to start a. cooperation with us b. cooperate in with us c. cooperating with us d. cooperating withers 9) He said the aid would help the Taliban \_\_\_\_\_ a. to stopping security b. to tops insecurity c. to stoop insecurity d. to stop insecurity 10) He said it would also help the Taliban
  - a. to engage positively
  - b. to enrage positively
  - c. to engage positive
  - d. to enrage positive

#### LISTENING – Listen and fill in the gaps

From https://breakingnewsenglish.com2110/211014-g20-leaders.html

The G20 is a (1) \_\_\_\_\_\_ 19 rich countries plus the European Union. It meets to talk about and (2) \_\_\_\_\_\_ world problems. It has just met to discuss the future of Afghanistan. Leaders of the G20 promised to stop Afghanistan (3) \_\_\_\_\_\_ economic chaos. Since the Taliban took over Afghanistan in August, the economy has almost collapsed. Germany's leader Angela Merkel said it (4) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ help Afghanistan. She said if the country's financial system collapsed, no humanitarian aid (5) \_\_\_\_\_\_. She added: "To look on as 40 million people descend into chaos because there's no financial system must not (6) \_\_\_\_\_\_ of the international community."

The G20 leaders (7) \_\_\_\_\_\_ Taliban in sending humanitarian aid to Afghanistan. Mario Draghi, the Italian prime minister and current leader of the G20, said: "It is (8) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ see how you can help people in Afghanistan without involving the Taliban." The EU said it would increase (9) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ aid it gives the country to \$1.15 billion. The IMF and World Bank said they would also provide aid but did not (10) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_. The Taliban's acting foreign minister, Amir Khan Muttaqi, said: "The international community needs to start cooperating with us." He said the aid would help the Taliban (11) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in the country. He said it would also help the Taliban to "engage (12) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ world".

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### **COMPREHENSION QUESTIONS**

From https://breakingnewsenglish.com2110/211014-g20-leaders.html

- 1. How many countries are in the G20?
- 2. What does the G20 meet to talk about?
- 3. What do G20 leaders want to stop Afghanistan falling into?
- 4. Who said it was essential to help Afghanistan?
- 5. How many people are there in Afghanistan?
- 6. Who will the G20 talk to in sending humanitarian aid to Afghanistan?
- 7. Which country is the current leader of the G20?
- 8. How much has the EU pledged to give Afghanistan?
- 9. How much has the World Bank pledged to give Afghanistan?
- 10. Who is Amir Khan Muttaqi?

### **MULTIPLE CHOICE - QUIZ**

From https://breakingnewsenglish.com2110/211014-g20-leaders.html

<ol> <li>How many countries are in the G20?</li> <li>a) 21</li> <li>b) 20</li> <li>c) 19</li> <li>d) 18</li> <li>2) What does the G20 meet to talk</li> </ol>	<ul> <li>6) Who will the G20 talk to about sending humanitarian aid to</li> <li>Afghanistan?</li> <li>a) the USA</li> <li>b) the Taliban</li> <li>c) Pakistan</li> <li>d) the G7</li> </ul>				
about? a) major world problems b) economics c) European affairs d) climate change	<ul> <li>7) Which country is the current leader of the G20?</li> <li>a) China</li> <li>b) Estonia</li> <li>c) Brazil</li> <li>d) Italy</li> </ul>				
<ul> <li>a) What do G20 leaders want to stop</li> <li>b) Afghanistan falling into?</li> <li>c) a trap</li> <li>c) chaos</li> <li>c) poverty</li> <li>d) hard times</li> <li>d) Who said it was essential to help</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>d) Italy</li> <li>8) How much has the EU pledged to give Afghanistan?</li> <li>a) \$1.25 billion</li> <li>b) \$1.15 billion</li> <li>c) \$1.05 billion</li> <li>d) \$1.55 billion</li> </ul>				
Afghanistan? a) the IMF b) the World Bank c) the USA d) Angela Merkel 5) How many people are there in Afghanistan?	<ul> <li>9) How much has the World Bank pledged to give Afghanistan?</li> <li>a) \$1.55 billion</li> <li>b) We don't know yet.</li> <li>c) \$1.05 billion</li> <li>d) \$1.25 billion</li> </ul>				
<ul> <li>a) 35 million</li> <li>b) 37 million</li> <li>c) 40 million</li> <li>d) 50 million</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>10) Who is Amir Khan Muttaqi?</li> <li>a) the Taliban's acting foreign</li> <li>minister</li> <li>b) the Taliban's leader</li> <li>c) the Taliban's economics minister</li> </ul>				

d) the Taliban's defence minister

### **ROLE PLAY**

From https://breakingnewsenglish.com2110/211014-g20-leaders.html

#### Role A – Afghanistan

You think Afghanistan is the country most in need of help. Tell the others three reasons why. Tell them why their countries aren't as high on the list. Also, tell the others which is the least deserving of these (and why): Somalia, Lebanon or Myanmar.

#### Role B – Somalia

You think Somalia is the country most in need of help. Tell the others three reasons why. Tell them why their countries aren't as high on the list. Also, tell the others which is the least deserving of these (and why): Afghanistan, Lebanon or Myanmar.

#### Role C – Lebanon

You think Lebanon is the country most in need of help. Tell the others three reasons why. Tell them why their countries aren't as high on the list. Also, tell the others which is the least deserving of these (and why): Somalia, Afghanistan or Myanmar.

#### Role D – Myanmar

You think Myanmar is the country most in need of help. Tell the others three reasons why. Tell them why their countries aren't as high on the list. Also, tell the others which is the least deserving of these (and why): Somalia, Lebanon or Afghanistan.

### **AFTER READING / LISTENING**

From https://breakingnewsenglish.com2110/211014-g20-leaders.html

**1. WORD SEARCH:** Look in your dictionary / computer to find collocates, other meanings, information, synonyms ... for the words 'leader' and 'agree'.

leader	agree

- Share your findings with your partners.
- Make questions using the words you found.
- Ask your partner / group your questions.

**2. ARTICLE QUESTIONS:** Look back at the article and write down some questions you would like to ask the class about the text.

- Share your questions with other classmates / groups.
- Ask your partner / group your questions.

**3. GAP FILL:** In pairs / groups, compare your answers to this exercise. Check your answers. Talk about the words from the activity. Were they new, interesting, worth learning...?

**4. VOCABULARY:** Circle any words you do not understand. In groups, pool unknown words and use dictionaries to find their meanings.

**5. TEST EACH OTHER:** Look at the words below. With your partner, try to recall how they were used in the text:

### **AFGHANISTAN SURVEY**

From <u>https://breakingnewsenglish.com2110/211014-g20-leaders.html</u>

Write five GOOD questions about Afghanistan in the table. Do this in pairs. Each student must write the questions on his / her own paper.

When you have finished, interview other students. Write down their answers.

	STUDENT 1	STUDENT 2	STUDENT 3
Q.1.			
Q.2.			
Q.3.			
Q.4.			
Q.5.			

- Now return to your original partner and share and talk about what you found out. Change partners often.
- Make mini-presentations to other groups on your findings.

### **AFGHANISTAN DISCUSSION**

STUDENT A's QUESTIONS (Do not show these to student B)

- 1. What did you think when you read the headline?
- 2. What images are in your mind when you hear the word 'Afghanistan'?
- 3. What do you know about Afghanistan?
- 4. What has happened in Afghanistan this year?
- 5. Why does Afghanistan need so much aid?
- 6. How is your country's economy?
- 7. How can you help the people of Afghanistan?
- 8. Should the world be doing more to help Afghanistan?
- 9. What would happen if Afghanistan descended into chaos?
- 10. What advice do you have for Taliban leaders?

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#### AFGHANISTAN DISCUSSION

STUDENT B's QUESTIONS (Do not show these to student A)

- 11. Did you like reading this article? Why/not?
- 12. What do you think of when you hear the word 'leader'?
- 13. What do you think about what you read?
- 14. What do you know about the G20?
- 15. Should rich countries give more help to poor countries?
- 16. What is the job of the IMF and World Bank?
- 17. What do you know about the Taliban?
- 18. What do you think Afghanistan will be like in 10 years?
- 19. How can the Taliban 'engage positively' with the world?
- 20. What questions would you like to ask the head of the G20?

### **DISCUSSION (Write your own questions)**

STUDENT A's QUESTIONS (Do not show these to student B)

1.	
2.	
3.	
4.	
5.	
6.	
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\_\_\_\_\_

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### **DISCUSSION (Write your own questions)**

STUDENT B's QUESTIONS (Do not show these to student A)

1.	
2.	 
3.	 
4	
4.	
5.	 
6.	
0.	 

### LANGUAGE - CLOZE

From https://breakingnewsenglish.com2110/211014-g20-leaders.html

The G20 is a group of 19 (1) \_\_\_\_\_ countries plus the European Union. It meets to talk about and act (2) \_\_\_\_\_ major world problems. It has just met to discuss the future of Afghanistan. Leaders of the G20 promised to stop Afghanistan falling into (3) \_\_\_\_\_ economic chaos. Since the Taliban took over Afghanistan in August, the economy has almost collapsed. Germany's leader Angela Merkel said it was essential to help Afghanistan. She said (4) \_\_\_\_\_ the country's financial system collapsed, no humanitarian aid could be (5) \_\_\_\_\_. She added: "To look on as 40 million people descend (6) \_\_\_\_\_ chaos because there's no financial system must not be the goal of the international community."

The G20 leaders will involve the Taliban (7) \_\_\_\_\_ sending humanitarian aid to Afghanistan. Mario Draghi, the Italian prime minister and current leader of the G20, said: "It is very (8) \_\_\_\_\_ to see how you can help people in Afghanistan without involving the Taliban." The EU said it would increase the amount of aid it gives the country to \$1.15 billion. The IMF and World Bank said they would also provide aid but did not (9) \_\_\_\_\_ how much. The Taliban's (10) \_\_\_\_\_ foreign minister, Amir Khan Muttaqi, said: "The international community needs to start (11) \_\_\_\_\_ with us." He said the aid would help the Taliban to stop insecurity in the country. He said it would also help the Taliban to "(12) \_\_\_\_\_ positively with the world".

#### Put the correct words from the table below in the above article.

1.	(a)	richest	(b)	richness	(c)	richly	(d)	rich
2.	(a)	to	(b)	of	(c)	in	(d)	on
3.	(a)	deepen	(b)	deeper	(c)	depend	(d)	depth
4.	(a)	such	(b)	what	(c)	if	(d)	SO
5.	(a)	given	(b)	gave	(c)	gives	(d)	give
6.	(a)	into	(b)	up	(c)	of	(d)	by
7.	(a)	up	(b)	as	(c)	at	(d)	in
8.	(a)	hard	(b)	difficulty	(c)	firm	(d)	uphill
9.	(a)	speak	(b)	say	(c)	talk	(d)	chat
10.	(a)	acts	(b)	act	(c)	acting	(d)	acted
11.	(a)	position	(b)	maintain	(c)	cooperating	(d)	mistaking
12.	(a)	propose	(b)	engage	(c)	marry	(d)	divorce

### SPELLING

From https://breakingnewsenglish.com2110/211014-g20-leaders.html

#### Paragraph 1

- 1. <u>susidsc</u> the future of Afghanistan
- 2. the economy has almost <u>oaedspllc</u>
- 3. it was inltessea to help Afghanistan
- 4. descend into schao
- 5. there's no *ianncfail* system
- 6. the goal of the international <u>ummitycno</u>

#### Paragraph 2

- 7. The G20 leaders will <u>ilnveov</u> the Taliban
- 8. necrtru leader of the G20
- 9. <u>nrseacei</u> the amount of aid
- 10. The Taliban's acting groifen minister
- 11. stop <u>ysircuetin</u> in the country
- 12. engage ptyiiolsev with the world

### PUT THE TEXT BACK TOGETHER

From <u>https://breakingnewsenglish.com2110/211014-g20-leaders.html</u>

#### Number these lines in the correct order.

- ( ) to \$1.15 billion. The IMF and World Bank said they would also provide aid but did not say how
- ( ) insecurity in the country. He said it would also help the Taliban to "engage positively with the world".
- ( ) aid could be given. She added: "To look on as 40 million people descend into chaos
- (1) The G20 is a group of 19 rich countries plus the European Union. It meets to talk about and act
- ( ) of the G20 promised to stop Afghanistan falling into deeper economic chaos. Since the Taliban took
- ( ) because there's no financial system must not be the goal of the international community."
- ( ) The G20 leaders will involve the Taliban in sending humanitarian aid to Afghanistan. Mario Draghi, the Italian prime
- ( ) community needs to start cooperating with us." He said the aid would help the Taliban to stop
- ( ) over Afghanistan in August, the economy has almost collapsed. Germany's leader Angela Merkel said it was
- ( ) on major world problems. It has just met to discuss the future of Afghanistan. Leaders
- ( ) involving the Taliban." The EU said it would increase the amount of aid it gives the country
- ( ) much. The Taliban's acting foreign minister, Amir Khan Muttaqi, said: "The international
- ( ) minister and current leader of the G20, said: "It is very hard to see how you can help people in Afghanistan without
- ( ) essential to help Afghanistan. She said if the country's financial system collapsed, no humanitarian

#### PUT THE WORDS IN THE RIGHT ORDER

From https://breakingnewsenglish.com2110/211014-g20-leaders.html

1. and on about major act problems . Talk world

2. met discuss of the It Afghanistan . future to

3. deeper economic chaos . falling Afghanistan Stop into

4. the said She system financial country's if collapsed .

5. of community . the international goal the It's

6. hard help . how to see can It's you

7. would said The aid . IMF also provide it

8. community to start needs international cooperating . The

9. in insecurity Help Taliban stop the Afghanistan . to

10. engage Help Taliban the with to world . the

### **CIRCLE THE CORRECT WORD (20 PAIRS)**

From https://breakingnewsenglish.com2110/211014-g20-leaders.html

The G20 is a group of 19 rich countries *minus / plus* the European Union. It meets to talk about and act on *major / majorly* world problems. It has just met to discuss *a / the* future of Afghanistan. Leaders of the G20 promised to stop Afghanistan falling into *deeper / deepen* economic chaos. Since the Taliban took over Afghanistan in August, the economy has almost *collapse / collapsed*. Germany's leader Angela Merkel said it was *essence / essential* to help Afghanistan. She said if the country's financial system collapsed, no *humanitarian / humanity* aid could be given. She added: "To look *in / on* as 40 million people descend into *chaos / chaotic* because there's no financial system must not be the goal of the international *commune / community*."

The G20 leaders will *revolve / involve* the Taliban in sending humanitarian aid to Afghanistan. Mario Draghi, the Italian prime minister and *currant / current* leader of the G20, said: "It is very *hardly / hard* to see how you can help people in Afghanistan without *involvement / involving* the Taliban." The EU said it would increase the amount of aid it gives the country *to / of* \$1.15 billion. The IMF and World Bank said they would also provide aid *but / however* did not say how much. The Taliban's *acted / acting* foreign minister, Amir Khan Muttaqi, said: "The international community needs *to / by* start cooperating with us." He said the aid would help the Taliban to stop insecurity *on / in* the country. He said it would also help the Taliban to "engage *positive / positively* with the world".

## Talk about the connection between each pair of words in italics, and why the correct word is correct.

#### INSERT THE VOWELS (a, e, i, o, u)

From https://breakingnewsenglish.com2110/211014-g20-leaders.html

Th\_ G20 \_s \_ gr\_\_p \_f 19 r\_ch c\_\_ntr\_\_s pl\_s th\_ \_\_r\_p\_\_n \_n\_\_n. \_t m\_\_ts t\_ t\_lk \_b\_\_t \_nd \_ct \_n m\_jr w\_rld pr\_bl\_ms. \_t h\_s j\_st m\_t t\_ d\_sc\_ss th\_ f\_t\_r\_ \_f \_fgh\_n\_st\_n. L\_\_d\_rs \_f th\_ G20 pr\_m\_s\_d t\_ st\_p \_fgh\_n\_st\_n f\_ll\_ng \_nt\_ d\_\_p\_r \_c\_n\_m\_c ch\_\_s. S\_nc\_ th\_ T\_l\_b\_n t\_\_k \_v\_r \_fgh\_n\_st\_n \_n \_\_g\_st, th\_ \_c\_n\_my h\_s \_lm\_st c\_ll\_ps\_d. G\_rm\_ny's l\_\_d\_r \_ng\_l\_ M\_rk\_l s\_\_d \_t w\_s \_ss\_nt\_l t\_ h\_lp \_fgh\_n\_st\_n. Sh\_ s\_\_d \_f th\_ c\_\_ntry's f\_n\_nc\_\_l syst\_m c\_ll\_ps\_d, n\_ h\_m\_n\_t\_r\_n \_d c\_\_ld b\_ g\_v\_n. Sh\_ \_dd\_d: "T\_ l\_k \_n \_s 40 m\_ll\_n p\_pl\_ d\_sc\_nd \_nt\_ ch\_\_s b\_c\_\_s \_th\_r\_'s n\_ f\_n\_nc\_\_l syst\_m m\_st n\_t b\_ th\_ g\_\_l \_f th\_ \_nt\_rn\_t\_n\_l c\_mm\_n\_ty."

Th\_ G20 l\_\_d\_rs w\_ll \_nv\_lv\_ th\_ T\_l\_b\_n \_n s\_nd\_ng h\_m\_n\_t\_r\_n \_\_d t\_ \_fgh\_n\_st\_n. M\_r\_\_ Dr\_gh\_, th\_ \_t\_l\_n pr\_m\_ m\_n\_st\_r \_nd c\_rr\_nt l\_\_d\_r \_f th\_ G20, s\_\_d: "\_t \_s v\_ry h\_rd t\_ s\_\_ h\_w y\_\_ c\_n h\_lp p\_\_pl\_\_n \_fgh\_n\_st\_n w\_th\_\_t \_nv\_lv\_ng th\_ T\_l\_b\_n." Th\_ \_\_ s\_\_d \_t w\_\_ld \_ncr\_s\_ th\_ \_m\_\_nt \_f \_\_d \_t g\_v\_s th\_ c\_\_ntry t\_ \$1.15 b\_ll\_n. Th\_ \_MF \_nd W\_rld B\_nk s\_\_d th\_y w\_\_ld \_ls\_ pr\_v\_d\_ \_\_d b\_t d\_d n\_t s\_y h\_w m\_ch. Th\_ T\_l\_b\_n's \_ct\_ng f\_r\_gn m\_n\_st\_r, \_m\_r Kh\_n M\_tt\_q, s\_\_d: "Th\_ \_nt\_rn\_t\_\_n\_l c\_mm\_n\_ty n\_\_ds t\_ st\_rt c\_\_p\_r\_t\_ng w\_th \_s." H\_ s\_\_d th\_ \_\_d w\_\_ld h\_lp th\_ T\_l\_b\_n t\_ st\_p \_ns\_c\_r\_ty \_n th\_ c\_\_ntry. H\_ s\_\_d \_t w\_\_ld \_ls\_ h\_lp th\_ T\_l\_b\_n t\_ "\_ng\_g p\_st\_v\_ly w\_th th\_ w\_rld".

#### PUNCTUATE THE TEXT AND ADD CAPITALS

From https://breakingnewsenglish.com2110/211014-g20-leaders.html

the g20 is a group of 19 rich countries plus the european union it meets to talk about and act on major world problems it has just met to discuss the future of afghanistan leaders of the g20 promised to stop afghanistan falling into deeper economic chaos since the taliban took over afghanistan in august the economy has almost collapsed germanys leader angela merkel said it was essential to help afghanistan she said if the countrys financial system collapsed no humanitarian aid could be given she added to look on as 40 million people descend into chaos because theres no financial system must not be the goal of the international community

the g20 leaders will involve the taliban in sending humanitarian aid to afghanistan mario draghi the italian prime minister and current leader of the g20 said it is very hard to see how you can help people in afghanistan without involving the taliban the eu said it would increase the amount of aid it gives the country to 115 billion the imf and world Bank said they would also provide aid but did not say how much the talibans acting foreign minister amir khan muttaqi said the international community needs to start cooperating with us he said the aid would help the taliban to stop insecurity in the country he said it would also help the taliban to engage positively with the world

### PUT A SLASH ( / ) WHERE THE SPACES ARE

From https://breakingnewsenglish.com2110/211014-g20-leaders.html

TheG20isagroupof19richcountriesplustheEuropeanUnion.Itmeetst otalkaboutandactonmajorworldproblems. It has just mettodiscuss the futureofAfghanistan.LeadersoftheG20promisedtostopAfghanistanf allingintodeepereconomicchaos.SincetheTalibantookoverAfghanist aninAugust, the economy has almost collapsed. Germany's leader Ange laMerkelsaiditwasessentialtohelpAfghanistan.Shesaidifthecountry' sfinancialsystemcollapsed, nohumanitarianaid could be given. She add ed: "Tolookonas40millionpeopledescendintochaosbecausethere'sno financialsystemmustnotbethegoaloftheinternationalcommunity."T heG20leaderswillinvolvetheTalibaninsendinghumanitarianaidtoAfg hanistan.MarioDraghi,theItalianprimeministerandcurrentleaderoft heG20, said: "It is very hard to see how you can help people in Afghanistan withoutinvolvingtheTaliban."TheEUsaidtheywouldincreasetheamou ntofaiditgivesthecountryto\$1.15billion.TheIMFandWorldBanksaidit wouldalsoprovideaidbutdidnotsayhowmuch.TheTaliban'sactingfore ignminister, AmirKhanMuttagi, said: "The international community ne edstostartcooperatingwithus."HesaidtheaidwouldhelptheTalibantos topinsecurityinthecountry. Hesaiditwould also help the Talibanto" eng agepositively with the world".

### FREE WRITING

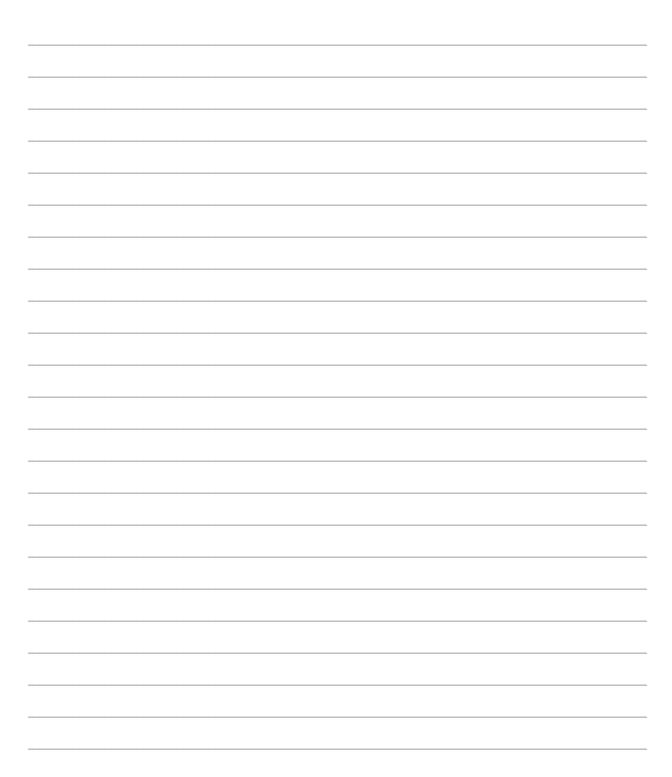
From https://breakingnewsenglish.com2110/211014-g20-leaders.html

Write about **Afghanistan** for 10 minutes. Comment on your partner's paper.


### ACADEMIC WRITING

From <a href="https://breakingnewsenglish.com/2110/211014-g20-leaders.html">https://breakingnewsenglish.com/2110/211014-g20-leaders.html</a>

It is essential to give Afghanistan as much aid as possible. Discuss.



#### HOMEWORK

**1. VOCABULARY EXTENSION:** Choose several of the words from the text. Use a dictionary or Google's search field (or another search engine) to build up more associations / collocations of each word.

**2. INTERNET:** Search the Internet and find out more about this news story. Share what you discover with your partner(s) in the next lesson.

**3. AFGHANISTAN:** Make a poster about Afghanistan. Show your work to your classmates in the next lesson. Did you all have similar things?

**4. AID:** Write a magazine article about aid only being given to charities and not to governments. Include imaginary interviews with people who are for and against this.

Read what you wrote to your classmates in the next lesson. Write down any new words and expressions you hear from your partner(s).

**5. WHAT HAPPENED NEXT?** Write a newspaper article about the next stage in this news story. Read what you wrote to your classmates in the next lesson. Give each other feedback on your articles.

**6. LETTER:** Write a letter to an expert on Afghanistan. Ask him/her three questions about it. Give him/her three of your ideas on how to help Afghanistan. Read your letter to your partner(s) in your next lesson. Your partner(s) will answer your questions.

#### ANSWERS

#### **VOCABULARY (p.4)**

1.	b	2.	d	3.	f	4.	е	5.	с	6.	g	7.	а
8.	h	9.	j	10.	Ι	11.	m	12.	n	13.	k	14.	i

#### TRUE / FALSE (p.5)

1 T 2 F 3 T 4 F 5 T 6 T 7 F 8 T	1 T	2 F	3 T	4 F	5 T	6 T	7 F	8 T
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#### SYNONYM MATCH (p.5)

1.	g	2. e	3. j	4. b	5. h
6.	а	7. c	8. f	9. d	10. i

#### **COMPREHENSION QUESTIONS (p.9)**

- 1. Nineteen
- 2. Major world problems
- 3. Chaos
- 4. Angela Merkel
- 5. 40 million
- 6. The Taliban
- 7. Italy
- 8. \$1.15 billion
- 9. We don't know yet
- 10. The Taliban's acting foreign minister

#### WORDS IN THE RIGHT ORDER (p.19)

- 1. Talk about and act on major world problems.
- 2. It met to discuss the future of Afghanistan.
- 3. Stop Afghanistan falling into deeper economic chaos.
- 4. She said if the country's financial system collapsed.
- 5. It's the goal of the international community.
- 6. It's hard to see how you can help.
- 7. The IMF said it would also provide aid.
- 8. The international community needs to start cooperating.
- 9. Help the Taliban to stop insecurity in Afghanistan.
- 10. Help the Taliban to engage with the world.

#### **MULTIPLE CHOICE - QUIZ (p.10)**

1. c 2. a 3. b 4. d 5. c 6. b 7. d 8. b 9. b 10. a

#### ALL OTHER EXERCISES

Please check for yourself by looking at the Article on page 2. (It's good for your English ;-)