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## Level 3 - 10th February, 2022

# Fast fashion is harming the environment

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https://breakingnewsenglish.com/2202/220210-fast-fashion.html

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## Please try Levels 0, 1 and 2 (they are easier).

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#### THE ARTICLE

From https://breakingnewsenglish.com/2202/220210-fast-fashion.html

Environmentalists are getting more worried about the effects of fast fashion on the environment. Fast fashion is the mass production of clothes at a low cost. They are put in shops and online quickly to create a high demand. Manufacturers make 100 billion items of clothing every year. This is expected to grow by 60 per cent by 2030. The fast fashion business model is having a negative effect on the environment. Many of the clothes end up in landfills and are not recycled. Another negative effect on the environment is caused by the chemicals used to make the clothes. These cause health problems for people working in clothes factories. There are reports children make many of these clothes.

The way people are buying clothes is adding to the problem of clothing waste. Many years ago, people went to stores and tried clothes on. People took more time and thought more carefully before they bought clothes. They also wore them for longer. Today, people order cheap clothes on the Internet and if they don't like them, they send them back. Some people say this is causing a throwaway society. Some people buy clothes and never even wear them. The German media company Deutsche Welle wrote: "Every year in Europe, four million tons of clothing ends up in the trash. Less than one per cent of this is recycled." It seems the fashion industry is not so sustainable.

Sources: https://www.dw.com/en/fast-fashion-the-shady-world-of-cheap-clothing/a-60351403

https://www.abc.net.au/news/2018-10-04/charities-spending-millions-cleaning-up-fast-fashion-

graveyard/10328758

https://www.**bbc.com**/news/av/world-60249712

#### **WARM-UPS**

- **1. FAST FASHION:** Students walk around the class and talk to other students about fast fashion. Change partners often and share your findings.
- **2. CHAT:** In pairs / groups, talk about these topics or words from the article. What will the article say about them? What can you say about these words and your life?

environmentalist / fast fashion / mass production / clothing / negative / chemicals / waste / cheap / Internet / throwaway / media / society / trash / recycled / industry

Have a chat about the topics you liked. Change topics and partners frequently.

- **3. 10 YEARS:** Students A **strongly** believe we should all try to wear clothes we buy for at least 10 years; Students B **strongly** believe the opposite. Change partners again and talk about your conversations.
- **4. ENVIRONMENTAL PROBLEMS:** How bad are these problems? How can we reduce them? Complete this table with your partner(s). Change partners often and share what you wrote.

	How Bad	Solutions
Human waste		
Overpopulation		
Biodiversity loss		
Deforestation		
Desertification		
Pollution		

- **5. FACTORY:** Spend one minute writing down all of the different words you associate with the word "factory". Share your words with your partner(s) and talk about them. Together, put the words into different categories.
- **6. FASHION:** Rank these with your partner. Put the most serious issues concerning fast fashion at the top. Change partners often and share your rankings.
  - Water usage
  - Poisonous dyes
  - Plastic microfibres
  - Overconsumption

- Landfills
- · Child labour
- Waste
- Energy consumption

#### **VOCABULARY MATCHING**

#### Paragraph 1

- effect
   <sup>a.</sup> Making large amounts of something by using machines.
- 2. mass production b. A person or company that makes things to sell.
- 3. demand c. A change that is because of an earlier action.
- 4. manufacturer d. A large area in which trash is put.
- 5. expected e. Thought something would happen.
- 6. landfill f. A building or group of buildings where things are made by machine.
- 7. factory g. The amount of things asked for by people who want to buy things.

#### Paragraph 2

- 8. waste h. Able to be kept going at a certain rate or level.
- 9. try on i. Changed something that was unwanted or thrown away into something else.
- 10. society j. Look so.
- 11. recycled k. Unwanted things that are thrown away.
- 12. seem I. Put on an item of clothing to see if the size is OK.
- industry m. Economic activity of a particular area (e.g. health, tourism, car making...).
- 14. sustainable n. All of the people living together in a country.

## **BEFORE READING / LISTENING**

From https://breakingnewsenglish.com/2202/220210-fast-fashion.html

#### **1. TRUE / FALSE:** Read the headline. Guess if a-h below are true (T) or false (F).

- 1. Environmentalists are worried about fast and slow fashion. T / F
- 2. Clothes makers make 100 billion items of clothing annually. **T/F**
- 3. Fast fashion will be 60% bigger by the end of this decade. **T/F**
- 4. No children are involved in making clothes any more. **T/F**
- 5. Fast fashion has changed people's shopping habits. **T/F**
- 6. People used to take their time when they shopped for clothes. **T/F**
- 7. The article says we all buy clothes that we never wear. **T / F**
- 8. Less than 1% of clothes thrown away in Europe are recycled. **T/F**

#### **2. SYNONYM MATCH:** (The words in **bold** are from the news article.)

- 1. worried
- 2. production
- 3. items
- 4. effect
- 5. cause
- 6. bought
- 7. cheap
- 8. throwaway
- 9. ends up
- 10. recycled

- a. create
- b. impact
- c. disposable
- d. manufacturing
- e. inexpensive
- f. finishes
- g. concerned
- h. purchased
- i. reused
- i. articles

#### **3. PHRASE MATCH:** (Sometimes more than one choice is possible.)

- 1. the mass
- 2. This is expected to grow by
- 3. a negative effect
- 4. the chemicals used to
- 5. children make
- 6. adding to the problem of
- 7. They also wore them
- 8. this is causing a throwaway
- 9. four million tons of clothing ends
- 10. the fashion industry is not

- a. for longer
- b. on the environment
- c. production of clothes
- d. clothing waste
- e. 60 per cent by 2030
- f. so sustainable
- g. many of these clothes
- h. up in the trash
- i. make the clothes
- j. society

## **GAP FILL**

 ${\color{red} \textbf{From}} \ \ \underline{\textbf{https://breakingnewsenglish.com/2202/220210-fast-fashion.html}}$ 

Environmentalists are getting more (1) about	recycled
the effects of fast fashion on the environment. Fast fashion is the	worried
(2) production of clothes at a low	effect
(3) They are put in shops and online quickly	mass
to create a high demand. Manufacturers make 100 billion items of	
clothing every year. This is ${}^{(4)}$ to grow by 60	children
per cent by 2030. The fast fashion business model is having a	cost
negative (5) on the environment. Many of the	chemicals
clothes end up in landfills and are not (6)	expected
Another negative effect on the environment is caused by the	<b>p</b>
(7) used to make the clothes. These cause	
health problems for people working in clothes factories. There are	
reports (8) make many of these clothes.	
The way people are buying clothes is (9) to the	carefully
The way people are buying clothes is (9) to the problem of clothing waste. Many years ago, people went to stores	carefully society
	society
problem of clothing waste. Many years ago, people went to stores	society sustainable
problem of clothing waste. Many years ago, people went to stores and tried clothes on. People took more time and thought more	society
problem of clothing waste. Many years ago, people went to stores and tried clothes on. People took more time and thought more  (10) before they bought clothes. They also	society sustainable
problem of clothing waste. Many years ago, people went to stores and tried clothes on. People took more time and thought more  (10) before they bought clothes. They also wore them for longer. Today, people (11)	society sustainable back
problem of clothing waste. Many years ago, people went to stores and tried clothes on. People took more time and thought more  (10) before they bought clothes. They also wore them for longer. Today, people (11) cheap clothes on the Internet and if they don't like them, they	society sustainable back ends
problem of clothing waste. Many years ago, people went to stores and tried clothes on. People took more time and thought more  (10)	society sustainable back ends adding order
problem of clothing waste. Many years ago, people went to stores and tried clothes on. People took more time and thought more  (10)	society sustainable back ends adding
problem of clothing waste. Many years ago, people went to stores and tried clothes on. People took more time and thought more (10)	society sustainable back ends adding order
problem of clothing waste. Many years ago, people went to stores and tried clothes on. People took more time and thought more  (10)	society sustainable back ends adding order

# **LISTENING** — Guess the answers. Listen to check.

1)	a. b. c.	vironmentalists are getting more worried about the affects about the infects about the insects about the effects
2)	Fa a. b. c.	st fashion is the mass production of clothes at allow cost a low cost tall low cost all low cost
3)	a. b. c.	ey are put in shops and online quickly to create a highs demand a highly demand a hide demand a high demand
4)	a. b. c.	fect on the environment. Many of the clothes end up in landfills upping landfills upon landfills up on landfills
5)	a. b. c.	ese cause health problems for people working in clothe factories in close factories in cloze factories in cloze factories in clothes factories
6)	a. b. c.	e way people are buying clothes is adding to the problem off clothing waste of clothe in waste of cloth thin waste of clothing waste
7)	a. b. c.	any years ago, people went to stores and tried clothes in tried clothes on tried clothes son tried clothes zone
8)	a. b. c.	ople took more time and thought more carefully before them bought clothes these bought clothes they bought clothes their bought clothes
9)	a. b. c.	ople order cheap clothes on the Internet and if they don't like them, they sends them back sender them back send them back sending them back
10		t seems the fashion industry is
_ 3	•	not sous sustainable
		not sew sustainable
		not sews sustainable not so sustainable

# **LISTENING** – Listen and fill in the gaps

Environmentalists	are	getting	more	worr	ied	about
(1)	fast	fashion on	the envir	onment.	Fast fa	shion is
the mass production	of clothes	2)			cost. T	hey are
put in shops and o	nline quick	ly to crea	te (3)			
Manufacturers make	100 billio	n items o	f clothin	g every	year.	This is
expected to grow	by 60 p	er cent	by 203	0. The	fast	fashion
(4)	havi	ng a nega	tive effe	ct on the	envir	onment.
Many of the clothes	end (5)			_ and are	e not r	ecycled.
Another negative effe	ct on the er	vironment	is caused	d by the	chemic	als used
to make the clothes	s. These ca	use healtl	n probler	ns for p	eople	working
(6)	The	re are repo	rts childr	en make	many	of these
clothes.						
The way people are b	ouying cloth	es (7)			the	problem
of clothing waste. Ma	ıny years ag	jo, people	went to	stores an	d tried	clothes
on. People (8)		and	d though	t more c	arefully	/ before
they bought clothes.	They also	wore (9) _				Today,
people order cheap c	othes on th	e Internet	and if the	ey don't l	ike the	m, they
send them back. So	me people	say this is	s causing	a throv	vaway	society.
Some people buy o	lothes and	never (10)				The
German media compa	any Deutsch	e Welle wr	ote: "Eve	ery year i	n Euro	pe, four
million (11)		ends u	o in the t	rash. Les	s than	one per
cent of this is						
(12)						

# **COMPREHENSION QUESTIONS**

1.	What does fast fashion create by putting then in stores quickly?
2.	How many items of clothing are made each year?
3.	By when will the scale of fast fashion increase by 60%?
4.	Who is being affected by chemicals?
5.	Who is making many of the fast fashion clothes, according to reports?
6.	What is adding to the problem of clothing waste?
7.	What did people take when they bought clothes many years ago?
8.	What kind of society is being created?
9.	Who buys clothes that they never wear?
10.	How many clothes that are thrown away in Europe are recycled?

## **MULTIPLE CHOICE - QUIZ**

From https://breakingnewsenglish.com/2202/220210-fast-fashion.html

- 1) What does fast fashion create by putting clothes in stores quickly?
- a) a mess
- b) demand
- c) supply
- d) high prices
- 2) How many items of clothing are made each year?
- a) 100 million items
- b) 100 trillion items
- c) 100 quadrillion items
- d) 100 billion items
- 3) By when will the scale of fast fashion increase by 60%?
- a) by 2030
- b) by 2040
- c) by 2025
- d) by 2035
- 4) Who is being affected by chemicals?
- a) designers
- b) all of us
- c) clothes factory workers
- d) shop sellers
- 5) Who is making many of the fast fashion clothes, according to reports?
- a) people in the USA
- b) children
- c) robots
- d) experts

- 6) What is adding to the problem of clothing waste?
- a) the way we shop
- b) prices
- c) demand
- d) supply
- 7) What did people take when they bought clothes many years ago?
- a) their children
- b) chocolate
- c) their time
- d) photos
- 8) What kind of society is being created?
- a) a throwaway society
- b) a poorer society
- c) a well-dressed society
- d) a poorly-dressed society
- 9) Who buys clothes that they never wear?
- a) some people
- b) all of us
- c) teens
- d) rich people
- 10) How many clothes that are thrown away in Europe are recycled?
- a) about half
- b) 100 million
- c) not that many
- d) less than 1%

#### **ROLE PLAY**

From https://breakingnewsenglish.com/2202/220210-fast-fashion.html

#### Role A - Poisonous Dyes

You think poisonous dyes are the most serious issue concerning fast fashion. Tell the others three reasons why. Tell them why their issues aren't as bad. Also, tell the others which is the least worrying of these (and why): plastic microfibres, landfills or child labour.

#### Role B - Plastic Microfibres

You think plastic microfibres are the most serious issue concerning fast fashion. Tell the others three reasons why. Tell them why their issues aren't as bad. Also, tell the others which is the least worrying of these (and why): poisonous dyes, landfills or child labour.

#### Role C - Landfills

You think landfills are the most serious issue concerning fast fashion. Tell the others three reasons why. Tell them why their issues aren't as bad. Also, tell the others which is the least worrying of these (and why): plastic microfibres, poisonous dyes or child labour.

#### Role D - Child Labour

You think child labour is the most serious issue concerning fast fashion. Tell the others three reasons why. Tell them why their issues aren't as bad. Also, tell the others which is the least worrying of these (and why): plastic microfibres, landfills or poisonous dyes.

## AFTER READING / LISTENING

From https://breakingnewsenglish.com/2202/220210-fast-fashion.html

**1. WORD SEARCH:** Look in your dictionary / computer to find collocates, other meanings, information, synonyms ... for the words 'fast' and 'fashion'.

fast	fashion

- Share your findings with your partners.
- Make questions using the words you found.
- Ask your partner / group your questions.
- **2. ARTICLE QUESTIONS:** Look back at the article and write down some questions you would like to ask the class about the text.
  - Share your questions with other classmates / groups.
  - Ask your partner / group your questions.
- **3. GAP FILL:** In pairs / groups, compare your answers to this exercise. Check your answers. Talk about the words from the activity. Were they new, interesting, worth learning...?
- **4. VOCABULARY:** Circle any words you do not understand. In groups, pool unknown words and use dictionaries to find their meanings.
- **5. TEST EACH OTHER:** Look at the words below. With your partner, try to recall how they were used in the text:

worried	• adding
<ul><li>quickly</li></ul>	• tried
• 100	• wore
• 2030	• society
<ul> <li>landfills</li> </ul>	Europe
• children	• seems

#### **FAST FASHION SURVEY**

From https://breakingnewsenglish.com/2202/220210-fast-fashion.html

Write five GOOD questions about fast fashion in the table. Do this in pairs. Each student must write the questions on his / her own paper.

When you have finished, interview other students. Write down their answers.

	STUDENT 1	STUDENT 2	STUDENT 3
Q.1.			
Q.2.			
Q.3.			
Q.4.			
Q.5.			

- Now return to your original partner and share and talk about what you found out. Change partners often.
- Make mini-presentations to other groups on your findings.

#### **FAST FASHION DISCUSSION**

STUDENT A's QUESTIONS (Do not show these to student B)

- 1. What did you think when you read the headline?
- 2. What images are in your mind when you hear the word 'fashion'?
- 3. What do you think of fashion?
- 4. What do you think of fast fashion?
- 5. How important is fashion?
- 6. How sustainable is fashion?
- 7. How long do you keep an item of clothing for?
- 8. Should we wear clothes until they get holes in them?
- 9. Should we all wear the same clothes?
- 10. How fashionable are you?

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## **FAST FASHION DISCUSSION**

STUDENT B's QUESTIONS (Do not show these to student A)

- 11. Did you like reading this article? Why/not?
- 12. What do you think of when you hear the word 'environment'?
- 13. What do you think about what you read?
- 14. What do you know about fast fashion?
- 15. What is so wasteful about fashion?
- 16. What do you think of wearing something just a few times?
- 17. How can we recycle clothes?
- 18. Have you ever bought clothes and not worn them?
- 19. What do you think of buying used clothes?
- 20. What questions would you like to ask an environmentalist?

# **DISCUSSION** (Write your own questions)

STUDENT A's QUESTIONS (Do not show these to student B)

•	
•	
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	SCUSSION (Write your own questions)
	DENT B's QUESTIONS (Do not show these to student A)
	DENT B's QUESTIONS (Do not show these to student A)
	DENT B's QUESTIONS (Do not show these to student A)
 2. 3.	

# **LANGUAGE - CLOZE**

envi are 100 2030 envi Anot mak	ronme put in billior The ronme ther rethe	entalists are getent. Fast fashion shops and only items of (3) e fast fashion ent. Many of the egative effect clothes. These There are reported.	n is the question in the question in the close	ne (2) puickly to createry year. Thiness (4) thess (5) e environme	roducti ite a hi is is ex _ is h _ up i nt is c problen	on of clothed gh demand. pected to greaving a neg n landfills a aused by th	s at a land Manufa ow by 6 gative and are le cheme e work	ow cost. They acturers make 50 per cent by effect on the not recycled nicals used to
Man and long then socie med cloth seer	y year though er. To heter, Some the heter the	people are buying ago, people with more (8) aday, people or ey send them (5 amount of the people but appears to the fashion industrict correct words for the people of the fashion industrict correct words for the people are the people of the people	went t become become (9) uy clouse Well the troops of the troops of troops of troops of the troops of troops o	to stores and efore they be heap clothes Some per thes and ne le wrote: "Everash. Less the lot (11) s	tried cought of on the eople so ver (10) very ye an one sustain.	lothes on. Per lothes. They end internet a cay this is contained are in Europe end of able.	eople to also vand if the ausing them. four range	ook more time vore them for hey don't like a throwaway The Germar million tons o s recycled." I
<b>Р</b> ис 1.	(a)	worrier	(b)	worrying	(c)	worries	(d)	• worried
2.	(a)	lass	(b)	pass	(c)	ass	(d)	mass
3.	(a)	cloths	(b)	clothing	(c)	clothed	(d)	clothe
4.	(a)	replica	(b)	mould	(c)	model	(d)	guide
5.	(a)	pays	(b)	owns	(c)	ends	(d)	loses
6.	(a)	cause	(b)	consume	(c)	grow	(d)	compete
7.	(a)	paste	(b)	waste	(c)	baste	(d)	caste
8.	(a)	carefully	(b)	cared	(c)	caring	(d)	carer
9.	(a)	up	(b)	back	(c)	down	(d)	forward
10.	(a)	just	(b)	also	(c)	even	(d)	that
11.	(a)	starts	(b)	ends	(c)	goes	(d)	comes
12.	(a)	huge	(b)	there	(c)	SO	(d)	such

#### **SPELLING**

From https://breakingnewsenglish.com/2202/220210-fast-fashion.html

## Paragraph 1

- 1. worried about the eeftscf of fast fashion
- 2. the mass <u>opuictdonr</u> of clothes
- 3. create a high <u>dnmeda</u>
- 4. Many of the clothes end up in Ilsdnialf
- 5. caused by the eahlcscim
- 6. working in clothes iacoerstf

## Paragraph 2

- 7. adding to the problem of clothing <u>aestw</u>
- 8. thought more lerylafcu
- 9. before they <u>hugbot</u> clothes
- 10. a throwaway ticosye
- 11. one per cent of this is <u>cdcelery</u>
- 12. the fashion industry is not so <u>abtsilesnau</u>

## **PUT THE TEXT BACK TOGETHER**

From <a href="https://breakingnewsenglish.com/2202/220210-fast-fashion.html">https://breakingnewsenglish.com/2202/220210-fast-fashion.html</a>

#### Number these lines in the correct order.

(	)	by 60 per cent by 2030. The fast fashion business model is having a negative
(	)	of this is recycled." It seems the fashion industry is not so sustainable.
(	)	ago, people went to stores and tried clothes on. People took more time and thought more carefully before they
(	)	bought clothes. They also wore them for longer. Today, people order cheap clothes on the Internet and if they don't
(	)	online quickly to create a high demand. Manufacturers make 100 billion items of clothing every year. This is expected to grow
(	)	even wear them. The German media company Deutsche Welle wrote: "Every year
(	)	in Europe, four million tons of clothing ends up in the trash. Less than one per cent
(	)	on the environment is caused by the chemicals used to make the clothes. These cause health
(	)	effect on the environment. Many of the clothes end up in landfills and are not recycled. Another negative effect
(	)	like them, they send them back. Some people say this is causing a throwaway society. Some people buy clothes and never
(	<b>1</b> )	Environmentalists are getting more worried about the effects of fast fashion on the
(	)	environment. Fast fashion is the mass production of clothes at a low cost. They are put in shops and
(	)	The way people are buying clothes is adding to the problem of clothing waste. Many years
(	)	problems for people working in clothes factories. There are reports children make many of these clothes.

#### PUT THE WORDS IN THE RIGHT ORDER

From https://breakingnewsenglish.com/2202/220210-fast-fashion.html

- 1. getting worried about effects . are more the Environmentalists
- 2. of Fast mass the clothes . is fashion production
- 3. up of clothes in end Many landfills . the
- 4. health for in factories . people working problems Cause
- 5. children reports make these . are many of There
- 6. problem adding It's of to waste . clothing the
- 7. on clothes people the Internet . order Today cheap
- 8. society . say People causing this a throwaway is
- 9. Tons clothing ends in trash . up the of
- 10. sustainable . is fashion so industry not The

# **CIRCLE THE CORRECT WORD (20 PAIRS)**

From https://breakingnewsenglish.com/2202/220210-fast-fashion.html

Environmentalists are getting more worrying / worried about the effects of fast fashion on the environment. Fast fashion is the massed / mass production of clothes at a low cost. They are put in / on shops and online quickly to create a high / low demand. Manufacturers make 100 billion items of clothing every year. This is expected to / for grow by 60 per cent by 2030. The fast fashion business model is / be having a negative effect on the environment. Many of the clothes end up / down in landfills and are not recycled. Another negative affect / effect on the environment is caused by the chemicals useful / used to make the clothes. These cause health problems for people working in clothes factories. There are reports children make many of them / these clothes.

The how / way people are buying clothes is adding to the problem of clothing waste. Many years ago, people went to stores and tried clothes off / on. People took more time and thought more careful / carefully before they bought clothes. They also wore / worn them for longer. Today, people order cheap clothes on the Internet and if they don't like it / them, they send them back. Some people say this is causing a thrown / throwaway society. Some people buy clothes and never even / evens wear them. The German media company Deutsche Welle wrote / written: "Every year in Europe, four million tons of clothing ends / blows up in the trash. Less than one per cent of this is recycled." It seems the fashion industry is not so sustain / sustainable.

Talk about the connection between each pair of words in italics, and why the correct word is correct.

## **INSERT THE VOWELS (a, e, i, o, u)**

From https://breakingnewsenglish.com/2202/220210-fast-fashion.html

\_nv\_r\_nm\_nt\_l\_sts \_r\_ g\_tt\_ng m\_r\_ w\_rr\_\_d \_b\_\_t th\_\_
\_ff\_cts \_f f\_st f\_sh\_\_n \_n th\_\_ \_nv\_r\_nm\_nt. F\_st
f\_sh\_\_n \_s th\_\_ m\_ss pr\_d\_ct\_\_n \_f cl\_th\_s \_t \_ l\_w
c\_st. Th\_y \_r\_ p\_t \_n sh\_ps \_nd \_nl\_n\_ q\_\_ckly t\_
cr\_\_t\_ h\_gh d\_m\_nd. M\_n\_f\_ct\_r\_rs m\_k\_ 100 b\_ll\_\_n
\_t\_ms \_f cl\_th\_ng \_v\_ry y\_r. Th\_s \_s \_xp\_ct\_d t\_
gr\_w by 60 p\_r c\_nt by 2030. Th\_\_ f\_st f\_sh\_\_n
b\_s\_n\_ss m\_d\_l \_s h\_v\_ng \_ n\_g\_t\_v\_ \_ff\_ct \_n th\_\_
\_nv\_r\_nm\_nt. M\_ny \_f th\_\_ cl\_th\_s \_nd \_p \_n l\_ndf\_lls
\_nd \_r\_ n\_t r\_cycl\_d. \_n\_th\_r n\_g\_t\_v\_ \_ff\_ct \_n th\_\_
\_nv\_r\_nm\_nt \_s c\_\_s\_d by th\_\_ ch\_m\_c\_ls \_s\_d t\_\_ m\_k\_
th\_\_ cl\_th\_s. Th\_s\_ c\_\_s\_ h\_\_lth pr\_bl\_ms f\_r p\_\_pl\_
w\_rk\_ng \_n \_cl\_th\_s f\_ct\_r\_s. Th\_r\_ \_r\_ r\_p\_rts
ch\_ldr\_n m\_k\_ m\_ny \_f th\_s\_ cl\_th\_s.

Th\_ w\_y p\_\_pl\_ \_r\_ b\_y\_ng cl\_th\_s \_s \_dd\_ng t\_ th\_ pr\_bl\_m \_f cl\_th\_ng w\_st\_. M\_ny y\_\_rs \_g\_, p\_\_pl\_ w\_nt t\_ st\_rs \_nd tr\_\_d cl\_th\_s \_n. P\_\_pl\_ t\_\_k m\_r\_ t\_m\_ \_nd th\_\_ght m\_r\_ c\_r\_f\_lly b\_f\_r\_ th\_y b\_\_ght cl\_th\_s. Th\_y \_ls\_ w\_r\_ th\_m f\_r l\_ng\_r. T\_d\_y, p\_\_pl\_ \_rd\_r ch\_\_p cl\_th\_s \_n th\_\_ \_nt\_rn\_t \_nd \_f th\_y d\_n't l\_k\_ th\_m, th\_y s\_nd th\_m b\_ck. S\_m\_ p\_\_pl\_ s\_y th\_s \_s c\_\_s\_ng \_ thr\_w\_w\_y s\_c\_\_ty. S\_m\_ p\_\_pl\_ b\_y cl\_th\_s \_nd \_n\_v\_r \_v\_n w\_\_r th\_m. Th\_ G\_rm\_n m\_d\_ c\_mp\_ny D\_\_tsch\_ W\_ll\_ wr\_t\_: "\_v\_ry y\_\_r \_n \_r\_p\_, f\_\_r m\_ll\_n t\_ns \_f cl\_th\_ng \_nds\_p \_n th\_ tr\_sh. L\_ss th\_n \_n\_ p\_r c\_nt \_f th\_s \_s r\_cycl\_d." \_t s\_ms th\_\_ f\_sh\_\_n \_nd\_stry \_s n\_t s\_ s\_st\_\_n\_bl\_.

PUNCTUATE THE TEXT AND ADD CAPITALS

From https://breakingnewsenglish.com/2202/220210-fast-fashion.html

environmentalists are getting more worried about the effects of fast fashion

on the environment fast fashion is the mass production of clothes at a low

cost they are put in shops and online quickly to create a high demand

manufacturers make 100 billion items of clothing every year this is expected

to grow by 60 per cent by 2030 the fast fashion business model is having a

negative effect on the environment many of the clothes end up in landfills

and are not recycled another negative effect on the environment is caused

by the chemicals used to make the clothes these cause health problems for

people working in clothes factories there are reports children make many of

these clothes

the way people are buying clothes is adding to the problem of clothing waste

many years ago people went to stores and tried clothes on people took more

time and thought more carefully before they bought clothes they also wore

them for longer today people order cheap clothes on the internet and if they

dont like them they send them back some people say this is causing a

throwaway society some people buy clothes and never even wear them the

german media company deutsche welle wrote every year in europe four

million tons of clothing ends up in the trash less than one per cent of this is

recycled it seems the fashion industry is not so sustainable

## PUT A SLASH ( / ) WHERE THE SPACES ARE

From https://breakingnewsenglish.com/2202/220210-fast-fashion.html

Environmentalistsaregettingmoreworriedabouttheeffectsoffastfash ionontheenvironment. Fastfashionisthemassproduction of clothesata lowcost. They are put in shops and online quickly to create a high demand. Manufacturersmake100billionitemsofclothingeveryyear. This is expe ctedtogrowby60percentby2030.Thefastfashionbusinessmodelishav inganegativeeffectontheenvironment. Manyoftheclothesendupinlan dfillsandarenotrecycled. Anothernegative effect on the environment is causedbythechemicalsusedtomaketheclothes. These cause healthpr oblemsforpeopleworkinginclothesfactories. Thereare reports childre nmakemanyoftheseclothes. The way people are buying clothesis addin gtotheproblemofclothingwaste. Manyyearsago, peoplewenttostores andtriedclotheson.Peopletookmoretimeandthoughtmorecarefullyb eforetheyboughtclothes. They also wore them for longer. Today, people ordercheapclothesontheInternetandiftheydon'tlikethem,theysendt hemback.Somepeoplesaythisiscausingathrowawaysociety.Somepe oplebuyclothesandneverevenwearthem. The Germanmedia compan yDeutscheWellewrote: "EveryyearinEurope, fourmilliontonsofclothin gendsupinthetrash.Lessthanonepercentofthisisrecycled."Itseemsth efashionindustryisnotsosustainable.

## **FREE WRITING**

Write about <b>fast fashion</b> for 10 minutes. Comment on your partner's paper.

## **ACADEMIC WRITING**

We should wear clothes until they get holes in them. Discuss.				

#### **HOMEWORK**

- **1. VOCABULARY EXTENSION:** Choose several of the words from the text. Use a dictionary or Google's search field (or another search engine) to build up more associations / collocations of each word.
- **2. INTERNET:** Search the Internet and find out more about this news story. Share what you discover with your partner(s) in the next lesson.
- **3. FAST FASHION:** Make a poster about fast fashion. Show your work to your classmates in the next lesson. Did you all have similar things?
- **4. 10-YEAR-RULE:** Write a magazine article about all of us making a rule that requires us to wear every item of clothing we buy for 10 years. Include imaginary interviews with people who are for and against this.

Read what you wrote to your classmates in the next lesson. Write down any new words and expressions you hear from your partner(s).

- **5. WHAT HAPPENED NEXT?** Write a newspaper article about the next stage in this news story. Read what you wrote to your classmates in the next lesson. Give each other feedback on your articles.
- **6. LETTER:** Write a letter to an expert on fast fashion. Ask him/her three questions about it. Give him/her three of your ideas on how we can make our clothes last longer. Read your letter to your partner(s) in your next lesson. Your partner(s) will answer your questions.

## **ANSWERS**

## **VOCABULARY (p.4)**

1. С 2. а 3. g 4. b 5. е 6. d 7. f 8. 9. 10. 11. i 12. 13. k n i m 14. h

#### TRUE / FALSE (p.5)

1 F 2 T 3 T 4 F 5 T 6 T 7 F 8 T

#### **SYNONYM MATCH (p.5)**

1. g	2. d	3. j	4. b	5. a
6. h	7. e	8. c	9. f	10. i

#### **COMPREHENSION QUESTIONS (p.9)**

#### WORDS IN THE RIGHT ORDER (p.19)

1.	Demand	1.	Environmentalists are getting more worried about the effects.
2.	100 billion items	2.	Fast fashion is the mass production of clothes.
3.	By 2030	3.	Many of the clothes end up in landfills.
4.	Clothes factory workers	4.	Cause health problems for people working in factories.
5.	Children	5.	There are reports children make many of these.
6.	The way we shop	6.	It's adding to the problem of clothing waste.
7.	Their time	7.	Today people order cheap clothes on the Internet.
8.	A throwaway society	8.	People say this is causing a throwaway society.
9.	Some people	9.	Tons of clothing ends up in the trash.
10.	Less than 1%	10.	The fashion industry is not so sustainable.

#### **MULTIPLE CHOICE - QUIZ (p.10)**

1. b 2. d 3. a 4. c 5. b 6. a 7. c 8. a 9. a 10. d

#### **ALL OTHER EXERCISES**

Please check for yourself by looking at the Article on page 2. (It's good for your English ;-)