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## Level 3 - 1st September, 2022

# Dogs cry for joy after reuniting with owners

FREE online quizzes, mp3 listening and more for this lesson here:

https://breakingnewsenglish.com/2209/220901-dog-tears.html

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## Please try Levels 0, 1 and 2 (they are easier).

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### THE ARTICLE

From https://breakingnewsenglish.com/2209/220901-dog-tears.html

There is a saying in English that says a dog is a man's (and woman's) best friend. Dogs and humans have shared close and loving relationships for thousands of years. Scientists believe the bond between humans and dogs is deeper than we thought. The scientists discovered that dogs cry tears of joy when they see their owners after a period of absence. The scientists conducted a small-scale study on 22 dogs. They tested the behaviour of the dogs. In particular, they looked at how the dogs reacted when they were reunited with their owners and with other people they had daily contact with. The scientists said that when the dogs saw their owners, they cried.

The researchers, from Azabu University and Jichi Medical University, put strips of paper under the dogs' eyes. They then checked to see if, and when, the dogs cried. The scientists found that when the humans and dogs were reunited after five to seven hours of separation, the dogs shed tears. Researcher Takefumi Kikusui said: "We had never heard of the discovery that animals shed tears in joyful situations, such as reuniting with their owners." He added: "Their tears might play a role in the deepening of mutual relationships." He believes the tears may make humans love their dogs more. He said: "It's possible that dogs who show teary eyes during human interaction would be cared for more."

Sources: https://www.bbc.com/news/science-environment-62645859

https://www. the guardian.com/science/2022/aug/22/dogs-produce-tears-when-reunited-with-double-based and the complex of t

owners-study-finds

https://www.**salon.com**/2022/08/24/dog-tears-joy/

#### **WARM-UPS**

- **1. DOGS:** Students walk around the class and talk to other students about dogs. Change partners often and share your findings.
- **2. CHAT:** In pairs / groups, talk about these topics or words from the article. What will the article say about them? What can you say about these words and your life?

a saying / dog / man / woman / relationship / bond / tears of joy / cry / reunited / researchers / paper / dogs' eyes / separation / discovery / love / joyful / interaction

Have a chat about the topics you liked. Change topics and partners frequently.

- **3. PETS:** Students A **strongly** believe everyone should have a pet; Students B **strongly** believe not. Change partners again and talk about your conversations.
- **4. ANIMALS:** What are the good and bad things about these animals? Complete this table with your partner(s). Change partners often and share what you wrote.

	Good Things	Bad Things
Dogs		
Horses		
Cows		
Foxes		
Koala		
Chimpanzees		

- **5. BEST FRIEND:** Spend one minute writing down all of the different words you associate with the word "best friend". Share your words with your partner(s) and talk about them. Together, put the words into different categories.
- **6. PET:** Rank these with your partner. Put the best pet at the top. Change partners often and share your rankings.

Dog

Horse

Goldfish

Rabbit

Cat

Snake

Hamster

Elephant

### **VOCABULARY MATCHING**

#### Paragraph 1

- 1. saying a. Found out something for the first time.
- 2. relationship b. Happening every day.
- 3. bond c. A short, well-known expression which gives advice or wisdom.
- 4. discovered d. The feeling that joins people together.
- 5. absence e. The way in which two or more people or things are connected or joined.
- 6. reunited f. The state of being away from a place, lesson or person.
- 7. daily g. Came together again after a period of being apart.

#### Paragraph 2

- 8. strip h. The action or state of moving or being moved apart.
- 9. separation i. To make tears leave the eyes.
- 10. shed j. Of a feeling or action experienced or done by each of two or more parties towards the other or others.
- 11. joyful k. A long, narrow piece of cloth, paper, plastic, or some other material.
- 12. situation I. The way people or things behave with each other.
- 13. mutual m. A set of circumstances in which one finds oneself.
- 14. interaction n. Very, very, very happy.

## **BEFORE READING / LISTENING**

From https://breakingnewsenglish.com/2209/220901-dog-tears.html

#### **1. TRUE / FALSE:** Read the headline. Guess if a-h below are true (T) or false (F).

- 1. An English saying says cats are man's best friends. T/F
- 2. Dogs and humans have had a relationship for millions of years. **T/F**
- 3. Scientists conducted a small study involving just 22 dogs. T / F
- 4. Dogs cried when they saw other people they met every day. T / F
- 5. Researchers put paper under the dogs' eyes to know if they cried. T / F
- 6. Dogs cried upon their owner's return even after a five-hour absence. T / F
- 7. A researcher had heard of many dogs crying about many things. **T / F**
- 8. Dogs' tears might make the human-dog bond stronger. **T / F**

#### **2. SYNONYM MATCH:** (The words in **bold** are from the news article.)

- 1. friend
- 2. relationships
- 3. discovered
- 4. period
- 5. reacted
- 6. pieces
- 7. checked
- 8. joyful
- 9. role
- 10. cared for

- a. strips
- b. found
- c. behaved
- d. looked after
- e. companion
- f. happy
- g. part
- h. links
- i. time
- i. monitored

### **3. PHRASE MATCH:** (Sometimes more than one choice is possible.)

- 1. There is a saying
- 2. shared close and loving
- 3. the bond between humans and dogs
- 4. see their owners after a
- 5. they looked at how the dogs
- 6. put strips of paper under
- 7. reunited after five to seven hours
- 8. animals shed tears
- 9. dogs who show
- 10. human

- a. is deeper
- b. in joyful situations
- c. the dogs' eyes
- d. relationships
- e. interaction
- f. reacted
- g. in English
- h. teary eyes
- i. period of absence
- j. of separation

## **GAP FILL**

There is a (1) in English that says a dog is a	scale
man's (and woman's) (2) friend. Dogs and	deeper
humans have shared (3) and loving	saying
relationships for thousands of years. Scientists believe the bond	Saying
between humans and dogs is (4) than we	contact
thought. The scientists discovered that dogs cry tears of joy when	best
they see their owners after a (5) of absence.	period
The scientists conducted a small- (6) study on	
22 dogs. They tested the behaviour of the dogs. In particular, they	reacted
looked at how the dogs (7) when they were	close
reunited with their owners and with other people they had daily	
(8) with. The scientists said that when the	
dogs saw their owners, they cried.	
The wassenshows from Archy University and Jichi Madisəl	
The researchers, from Azabu University and Jichi Medical	role
University, put (9) of paper under the dogs'	separation
eyes. They then (10) to see if, and when, the	joyful
dogs cried. The scientists found that when the humans and dogs	
were reunited after five to seven hours of	checked
(11), the dogs shed tears. Researcher	teary
Takefumi Kikusui said: "We had never heard of the	strips
(12) that animals shed tears in	mutual
(13) situations, such as reuniting with their	mutuai
owners." He added: "Their tears might play a	discovery
(14) in the deepening of	
(15) relationships." He believes the tears may	
make humans love their dogs more. He said: "It's possible that	
dogs who show (16) eyes during human	
interaction would be cared for more."	

# **LISTENING** — Guess the answers. Listen to check.

1)	a.	gs and humans have shared close and loving relationships for thousands of year
		thousands off years
		thousand of years thousands of years
2)		tears of joy when they see their owners after a
ŕ	a.	periods of absence
		period off absence
		period of absence
3)		particular, they looked at how
,		the dogs reacted
		the dogs react it
		the dogs reacts the dogs reacts
4)		nited with their owners and with other people they had
,		dally contact with
		dilly contact with
		daily contact with day lick on tact with
5)		e scientists said that when the dogs saw their
Í		owners, they cried
		owners, they creed
		owners, they cloud owners, they keyed
6)		e researchers, from Azabu University and Jichi Medical University, put
,	a.	stripes of paper
		strops of paper
		straps of paper strips of paper
7)		mans and dogs were reunited after five to seven
,		hours oft separation
		hours of separation
		hours off separation hour of separation
8)		e had never heard of the discovery that animals shed tears
•,		in joyful situations
		in joyful situation
		in joyful situ a shuns in joyful sit you aye shuns
9)		added: "Their tears might play a role in the deepening
٥,		of mutually relationships
	b.	of mute you all relationships
		of mutual relations ships
10		of mutual relationships ogs who show teary eyes during human interaction would be
ΤÛ		dared for more
	b.	bared for more
		cared for more
	u.	fared for more

# **LISTENING** – Listen and fill in the gaps

There is (1)	English that says a dog is a man's (and
woman's) best friend. Dogs and hu	mans have (2)
loving relationships for thousands	of years. Scientists believe the bond
between humans and dogs (3)	we thought. The
scientists discovered that dogs cry t	cears of joy when they see their owners
after a (4)	The scientists conducted a small-scale
study on 22 dogs. They tes	sted the behaviour of the dogs.
(5) looked a	at how the dogs reacted when they were
reunited with their owners a	nd with other people they had
(6) The s	cientists said that when the dogs saw
their owners, they cried.	
The researchers, from Azabu Unive	ersity and Jichi Medical University, put
strips of paper under (7)	They then checked to see
if, and when, the dogs cried. The sci	entists found that when the humans and
dogs (8) fiv	e to seven hours of separation, the dogs
shed tears. Researcher Tak	efumi Kikusui said: "We had
(9) the disc	covery that animals shed tears in joyful
situations, such as reuniting (10)	" He added: "Their
tears might play a role in the d	eepening of mutual relationships." He
believes the tears may (11)	their dogs more. He
said: "It's possible that dogs who sh	low teary eyes during human interaction
would be (12)	."

# **COMPREHENSION QUESTIONS**

From https://breakingnewsenglish.com/2209/220901-dog-tears.html

1.	Who does the article say are men and women's best friends?
2.	What do scientists think is deeper between dogs and humans?
3.	How many dogs were used in the study?
4.	Who did scientists test dogs with besides their owners?
5.	What did the dogs do after seeing their owners after an absence?
6.	What did the researchers put under the dogs' eyes?
7.	After how many hours' separation did the dogs cry?
8.	Who is Takefumi Kikusui?
9.	What might deepen mutual relations between dogs and humans?
10.	What might happen to dogs if they are more teary eyed?

# **MULTIPLE CHOICE - QUIZ**

- 1) Who does the article say are men and women's best friends?
- a) dogs
- b) cats
- c) each other
- d) high school friends
- 2) What do scientists think is deeper between dogs and humans?
- a) mistrust
- b) trust
- c) the bond
- d) tunnels
- 3) How many dogs were used in the study?
- a) 33
- b) 22
- c) 44
- d) 55
- 4) Who did scientists test dogs with besides their owners?
- a) postal workers
- b) other dog owners
- c) other scientists
- d) people they had daily contact with
- 5) What did the dogs do after seeing their owners after an absence?
- a) cry
- b) bark
- c) sleep
- d) wag their tails

- 6) What did the researchers put under the dogs' eyes?
- a) huge pieces of steak
- b) monitors
- c) mascara
- d) strips of paper
- 7) After how many hours' separation did the dogs cry?
- a) three
- b) five to seven
- c) just one
- d) 25
- 8) Who is Takefumi Kikusui?
- a) a dog expert
- b) a dog breeder
- c) a dog owner
- d) a researcher
- 9) What might deepen mutual relations between dogs and humans?
- a) long conversations
- b) separation
- c) dogs' tears
- d) truth or dare tests
- 10) What might happen to dogs if they are more teary eyed?
- a) they might need glasses
- b) they might be cared for more
- c) they will become sad
- d) they will bark a lot

#### **ROLE PLAY**

From https://breakingnewsenglish.com/2209/220901-dog-tears.html

#### Role A – Dog

You think a dog is the best pet. Tell the others three reasons why. Tell them what is wrong with their pets. Also, tell the others which is the least useful of these (and why): a goldfish, a hamster or a horse.

#### Role B - Goldfish

You think a goldfish is the best pet. Tell the others three reasons why. Tell them what is wrong with their pets. Also, tell the others which is the least useful of these (and why): a dog, a hamster or a horse.

#### Role C - Hamster

You think a hamster is the best pet. Tell the others three reasons why. Tell them what is wrong with their pets. Also, tell the others which is the least useful of these (and why): a goldfish, a dog or a horse.

#### Role D – Horse

You think a horse is the best pet. Tell the others three reasons why. Tell them what is wrong with their pets. Also, tell the others which is the least useful of these (and why): a goldfish, a hamster or a dog.

## AFTER READING / LISTENING

From https://breakingnewsenglish.com/2209/220901-dog-tears.html

**1. WORD SEARCH:** Look in your dictionary / computer to find collocates, other meanings, information, synonyms ... for the words 'dog' and 'tears'.

dog	tears

- Share your findings with your partners.
- Make questions using the words you found.
- Ask your partner / group your questions.
- **2. ARTICLE QUESTIONS:** Look back at the article and write down some questions you would like to ask the class about the text.
  - Share your questions with other classmates / groups.
  - Ask your partner / group your questions.
- **3. GAP FILL:** In pairs / groups, compare your answers to this exercise. Check your answers. Talk about the words from the activity. Were they new, interesting, worth learning...?
- **4. VOCABULARY:** Circle any words you do not understand. In groups, pool unknown words and use dictionaries to find their meanings.
- **5. TEST EACH OTHER:** Look at the words below. With your partner, try to recall how they were used in the text:

• saying	• paper
• close	• seven
• bond	<ul> <li>heard</li> </ul>
• period	• role
<ul> <li>particular</li> </ul>	• love
• daily	• cared

### **DOGS SURVEY**

From <a href="https://breakingnewsenglish.com/2209/220901-dog-tears.html">https://breakingnewsenglish.com/2209/220901-dog-tears.html</a>

Write five GOOD questions about dogs in the table. Do this in pairs. Each student must write the questions on his / her own paper.

When you have finished, interview other students. Write down their answers.

	STUDENT 1	STUDENT 2	STUDENT 3
Q.1.			
Q.2.			
Q.3.			
Q.4.			
Q.5.			

- Now return to your original partner and share and talk about what you found out. Change partners often.
- Make mini-presentations to other groups on your findings.

### **DOGS DISCUSSION**

STUDENT A's QUESTIONS (Do not show these to student B)

- 1. What did you think when you read the headline?
- 2. What images are in your mind when you hear the word 'dog'?
- 3. Is a dog a man's best friend?
- 4. What do you think of dogs?
- 5. Which is the best word, pet or companion?
- 6. Why do dogs and humans have such close relationships?
- 7. What are the good things about dogs as pets?
- 8. Do you think dogs cry tears of joy?
- 9. Have you ever cried tears of joy?
- 10. What makes you cry?

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#### DOGS DISCUSSION

STUDENT B's QUESTIONS (Do not show these to student A)

- 11. Did you like reading this article? Why/not?
- 12. What do you think of when you hear the word 'tears'?
- 13. What do you think about what you read?
- 14. What are the good things about dogs as pets?
- 15. What other animals might cry?
- 16. Why do we cry?
- 17. What joyful situations have you experienced recently?
- 18. What do you think of dogs' eyes?
- 19. Which make the best pets, dogs or cats?
- 20. What questions would you like to ask the researchers?

# **DISCUSSION** (Write your own questions)

STUDENT A's QUESTIONS (Do not show these to student B)

•	
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•	
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	SCUSSION (Write your own questions)
	DENT B's QUESTIONS (Do not show these to student A)
	DENT B's QUESTIONS (Do not show these to student A)
	DENT B's QUESTIONS (Do not show these to student A)
•	DENT B's QUESTIONS (Do not show these to student A)
•	DENT B's QUESTIONS (Do not show these to student A)
	DENT B's QUESTIONS (Do not show these to student A)
	DENT B's QUESTIONS (Do not show these to student A)

# **LANGUAGE - CLOZE**

Dogs years (3) _ owne study at he peop	s and s. Sci ers af y on 2 bow the	(1) in Eng humans have lentists believe The scientists defter a period (4) 22 dogs. They to e dogs reacted (5) wners, they crie	share the t iscov ) ested when conta	ed close and (2 pond between ered that dogs absence. The behaviour they were reu	huma fory he so of th	relationship ans and dogs tears of joy we cientists condure dogs. In particular own	s for is defined the defined t	thousands of eper than we they see their a small-scale r, they looked and with other
pape cried to se Kiku: joyfu play make (12)_	r unc . The even sui sa il situ a rol e hun	rchers, from Aza der the dogs' ey scientists found hours (9) nid: "We had ne ations, such as de in the (11) nans love their eyes during hum	ves. To that sepa ver he reunit dogs	They then check when the hundration, the dolerand of the disting with their of mutual related more. He said teraction would	cked nans ogs s scove owne cionsh d: "I d be	to see if, and and dogs were shed tears. Re ry that animals ers." He added: hips." He belie t's possible the cared for more	(8) reun searc s (10) "The ves that do ."	, the dogs ited after five her Takefumi tears in ir tears might he tears may gs who show
1.	(a)	say	(b)	said	(c)	saying	(d)	says
2.	(a)	loving	(b)	loved	(c)	love	(d)	loves
3.	(a)	thought	(b)	thinks	(c)	thinking	(d)	thinker
4.	(a)	of	(b)	on	(c)	at	(d)	to
5.	(a)	days	(b)	daily	(c)	day	(d)	date
6.	(a)	there	(b)	they	(c)	them	(d)	their
7.	(a)	stripes	(b)	straps	(c)	strips	(d)	strops
8.	(a)	who	(b)	which	(c)	while	(d)	when
9.	(a)	of	(b)	as	(c)	by	(d)	at
10.	(a)	shed	(b)	hut	(c)	cabin	(d)	cave
11.	(a)	deep end	(b)	deepening	(c)	depend	(d)	deepen
12.	(a)	starry	(b)	misty	(c)	teary	(d)	crossed

#### **SPELLING**

From <a href="https://breakingnewsenglish.com/2209/220901-dog-tears.html">https://breakingnewsenglish.com/2209/220901-dog-tears.html</a>

## Paragraph 1

- 1. There is a <u>ayisng</u> in English
- 2. close and loving tenplaisisorh
- 3. after a period of ecsbnea
- 4. The scientists cnotucded a small-scale study
- 5. the aorhbieuv of the dogs
- 6. people they had daily ttncoca with

## Paragraph 2

- 7. istsrp of paper
- 8. five to seven hours of patsraneoi
- 9. We had never heard of the vdecoisyr
- 10. animals shed tears in uyfjlo situations
- 11. tears might play a <u>rloe</u>
- 12. during human <u>rioatcinent</u>

## **PUT THE TEXT BACK TOGETHER**

From <a href="https://breakingnewsenglish.com/2209/220901-dog-tears.html">https://breakingnewsenglish.com/2209/220901-dog-tears.html</a>

#### Number these lines in the correct order.

(	)	between humans and dogs is deeper than we thought. The scientists discovered that dogs cry tears
(	)	humans have shared close and loving relationships for thousands of years. Scientists believe the bond
(	<b>1</b> )	There is a saying in English that says a dog is a man's (and woman's) best friend. Dogs and
(	)	five to seven hours of separation, the dogs shed tears. Researcher Takefumi Kikusui said: "We had never heard
(	)	contact with. The scientists said that when the dogs saw their owners, they cried.
(	)	relationships." He believes the tears may make humans love their dogs more. He said: "It's possible
(	)	owners." He added: "Their tears might play a role in the deepening of mutual
(	)	of the discovery that animals shed tears in joyful situations, such as reuniting with their
(	)	that dogs who show teary eyes during human interaction would be cared for more."
(	)	on 22 dogs. They tested the behaviour of the dogs. In particular, they looked
(	)	eyes. They then checked to see if, and when, the dogs cried. The scientists found that when the humans and dogs were reunited after
(	)	of joy when they see their owners after a period of absence. The scientists conducted a small-scale study
(	)	at how the dogs reacted when they were reunited with their owners and with other people they had daily
(	)	The researchers, from Azabu University and Jichi Medical University, put strips of paper under the dogs'

### PUT THE WORDS IN THE RIGHT ORDER

From https://breakingnewsenglish.com/2209/220901-dog-tears.html

- 1. humans shared Dogs have loving and relationships .
- 2. and dogs deeper . The is bond humans between
- 3. owners a after their absence . period of See
- 4. they were reacted the when How dogs reunited .
- 5. the their saw dogs they owners, cried . When
- 6. strips dogs' under of Put the paper eyes .
- 7. hours . seven were dogs reunited and Humans after
- 8. of relationships . role a the deepening Play in
- 9. humans make Tears dogs their may love more .
- 10. interaction . eyes Dogs show who teary during human

# **CIRCLE THE CORRECT WORD (20 PAIRS)**

From https://breakingnewsenglish.com/2209/220901-dog-tears.html

There is a saying / say in English that says a dog is a man's (and woman's) best friend. Dogs and humans have cared / shared close and loving relationships for thousands / thousand of years. Scientists believe the bond / band between humans and dogs is deeper than we thinking / thought. The scientists discovered that dogs cry tears of joy / dog when they see their owners after a period on / of absence. The scientists conducted a small-scale study on 22 dogs. They tested the behave / behaviour of the dogs. In particular, they looked at how the dogs reacted when they were reunited with their owners and with other people they had days / daily contact with. The scientists said that when the dogs saw / seen their owners, they cried.

The researchers, from Azabu University and Jichi Medical University, put strips / stripes of paper under the dogs' eyes. They then chuckled / checked to see if, and when, the dogs cried. The scientists fond / found that when the humans and dogs were reunited after five to seven hours of / at separation, the dogs cave / shed tears. Researcher Takefumi Kikusui said: "We had never heard of the discover / discovery that animals shed tears in joyful situations, such as reuniting with their owners." He added / subtracted: "Their tears might play a roll / role in the deepening of mutual relationships." He believes the tears may make humane / humans love their dogs more. He said: "It's possible that dogs who show teary / tear eyes during human interaction would be cared for more."

Talk about the connection between each pair of words in italics, and why the correct word is correct.

# **INSERT THE VOWELS (a, e, i, o, u)**

From https://breakingnewsenglish.com/2209/220901-dog-tears.html

Th\_r\_ s \_ s\_y\_ng \_n \_ngl\_sh th\_t s\_ys \_ d\_g \_s \_ m\_n's (\_nd w\_m\_n's) b\_st fr\_\_nd. D\_gs \_nd h\_m\_ns h\_v\_ sh\_r\_d cl\_s\_ \_nd l\_v\_ng r\_l\_t\_\_nsh\_ps f\_r th\_\_s\_nds \_f y\_\_rs. Sc\_\_nt\_sts b\_l\_\_v\_ th\_\_ b\_nd b\_tw\_\_n h\_m\_ns \_nd d\_gs \_s d\_\_p\_r th\_n w\_ th\_\_ght. Th\_\_ sc\_\_nt\_sts d\_sc\_v\_r\_d th\_t d\_gs cry t\_\_rs \_f j\_y wh\_n th\_y s\_\_ th\_\_r \_wn\_rs \_ft\_r \_ p\_r\_\_d \_f \_bs\_nc\_. Th\_\_ sc\_\_nt\_sts c\_nd\_ct\_d \_ sm\_ll-sc\_l\_ st\_dy \_n 22 d\_gs. Th\_y t\_st\_d th\_\_ b\_h\_v\_\_r \_f th\_\_ d\_gs. \_n p\_rt\_c\_l\_r, th\_y l\_\_k\_d \_t h\_w th\_\_ d\_gs r\_\_ct\_d wh\_n th\_y w\_r\_ r\_\_nt\_d w\_th th\_\_r \_wn\_rs \_nd w\_th \_th\_r p\_\_pl\_ th\_y h\_d d\_\_ly c\_nt\_ct w\_th. Th\_\_ sc\_\_nt\_sts s\_\_d th\_t wh\_n th\_\_ d\_gs s\_w th\_\_r \_wn\_rs, th\_y cr\_\_d.

Th\_ r\_s\_\_rch\_rs, fr\_m \_z\_b\_ \_\_n\_v\_rs\_ty \_\_nd \_\_J\_ch\_\_

M\_d\_c\_l \_\_n\_v\_rs\_ty, p\_t str\_ps \_\_f p\_p\_r \_\_nd\_r th\_\_

d\_gs' \_\_y\_s. Th\_y th\_n ch\_ck\_d t\_\_ s\_\_\_\_f, \_\_nd wh\_n,

th\_ d\_gs cr\_\_d. Th\_ sc\_\_nt\_sts f\_\_nd th\_t wh\_n th\_\_

h\_m\_ns \_\_nd d\_gs w\_r\_ r\_\_n\_t\_d \_\_ft\_r f\_v\_ t\_\_ s\_v\_n

h\_\_rs \_\_f s\_p\_r\_t\_\_n, th\_\_ d\_gs sh\_\_d t\_\_rs. R\_s\_\_rch\_r

T\_k\_f\_m\_ K\_k\_s\_\_ s\_\_d: "W\_\_ h\_d n\_v\_r h\_\_rd \_\_f th\_\_

d\_sc\_v\_ry th\_t \_\_n\_m\_ls sh\_\_d t\_\_rs \_\_n j\_yf\_\_l

s\_t\_\_t\_ns, s\_ch \_\_s r\_\_n\_t\_ng w\_th th\_\_r \_\_wn\_rs." H\_\_

dd\_\_d: "Th\_\_r t\_\_rs m\_\_ght pl\_y \_\_ r\_l\_ \_\_n th\_\_

d\_\_p\_n\_ng \_\_f m\_t\_\_l r\_l\_t\_\_nsh\_ps." H\_\_ b\_l\_\_v\_s th\_\_

t\_\_rs m\_\_y m\_k\_ h\_m\_ns l\_v\_ th\_\_r d\_gs m\_\_r. H\_\_

s\_\_d: "\_t's p\_ss\_\_bl\_\_ th\_\_t d\_gs wh\_\_ sh\_\_w t\_\_ry \_\_y\_s

d\_r\_ng h\_m\_n \_\_nt\_r\_ct\_\_n w\_\_ld b\_\_ c\_r\_\_d f\_r m\_\_r."

### PUNCTUATE THE TEXT AND ADD CAPITALS

From https://breakingnewsenglish.com/2209/220901-dog-tears.html

there is a saying in english that says a dog is a mans and womans best friend dogs and humans have shared close and loving relationships for thousands of years scientists believe the bond between humans and dogs is deeper than we thought the scientists discovered that dogs cry tears of joy when they see their owners after a period of absence the scientists conducted a smallscale study on 22 dogs they tested the behaviour of the dogs in particular they looked at how the dogs reacted when they were reunited with their owners and with other people they had daily contact with the scientists said that when the dogs saw their owners they cried

the researchers from azabu university and jichi medical university put strips of paper under the dogs eyes they then checked to see if and when the dogs cried the scientists found that when the humans and dogs were reunited after five to seven hours of separation the dogs shed tears researcher takefumi kikusui said we had never heard of the discovery that animals shed tears in joyful situations such as reuniting with their owners he added their tears might play a role in the deepening of mutual relationships he believes the tears may make humans love their dogs more he said its possible that dogs who show teary eyes during human interaction would be cared for more

## PUT A SLASH ( / ) WHERE THE SPACES ARE

From https://breakingnewsenglish.com/2209/220901-dog-tears.html

ThereisasayinginEnglishthatsaysadogisaman's(andwoman's)bestfr iend.Dogsandhumanshavesharedcloseandlovingrelationshipsforth ousandsofyears. Scientists believe the bond between humans and dogsi sdeeperthanwethought. The scientists discovered that dogs crytears of joywhentheyseetheirownersafteraperiodofabsence. Thescientists co nductedasmall-scalestudyon22dogs. Theytested the behaviour of the edogs.Inparticular,theylookedathowthedogsreactedwhentheywere reunitedwiththeirownersandwithotherpeopletheyhaddailycontactwi th.Thescientistssaidthatwhenthedogssawtheirowners,theycried.Th eresearchers, from Azabu University and Jichi Medical University, putstr ipsofpaperunderthedogs'eyes. They then checked to see if, and when, t hedogscried. The scientists found that when the humans and dogswerer eunitedafterfivetosevenhoursofseparation, the dogs shedtears. Rese archerTakefumiKikusuisaid:"Wehadneverheardofthediscoverythat animals shed tears in joy fulsituations, such as reuniting with their owner s."Headded: "Theirtearsmightplayaroleinthedeepeningofmutualrela tionships."Hebelievesthetearsmaymakehumanslovetheirdogsmore .Hesaid: "It'spossible that dogs who show tear yeyes during human inter actionwouldbecaredformore."

## **FREE WRITING**

Write about <b>dogs</b> for	10 minutes. Com	nment on your pa	irtner's paper.	

# **ACADEMIC WRITING**

The dog-human relationship is the best among all animals. Discuss.				

#### **HOMEWORK**

- **1. VOCABULARY EXTENSION:** Choose several of the words from the text. Use a dictionary or Google's search field (or another search engine) to build up more associations / collocations of each word.
- **2. INTERNET:** Search the Internet and find out more about this news story. Share what you discover with your partner(s) in the next lesson.
- **3. DOGS:** Make a poster about dogs. Show your work to your classmates in the next lesson. Did you all have similar things?
- **4. COMPANIONS:** Write a magazine article about everyone having a dog as a companion. Include imaginary interviews with people who are for and against this.

Read what you wrote to your classmates in the next lesson. Write down any new words and expressions you hear from your partner(s).

- **5. WHAT HAPPENED NEXT?** Write a newspaper article about the next stage in this news story. Read what you wrote to your classmates in the next lesson. Give each other feedback on your articles.
- **6. LETTER:** Write a letter to an expert on dogs. Ask him/her three questions about them. Give him/her three of your ideas on how to keep dogs very, very, very happy. Read your letter to your partner(s) in your next lesson. Your partner(s) will answer your questions.

## **ANSWERS**

## **VOCABULARY (p.4)**

1. С 2. е 3. d 4. а 5. f 6. g 7. b 8. k 9. 10. i 11. 12. 13. i 14. Τ h n m

## TRUE / FALSE (p.5)

1 F 2 F 3 T 4 F 5 T 6 T 7 F 8 T

#### **SYNONYM MATCH (p.5)**

1. e	2. h	3. b	4. i	5. c
6. a	7. j	8. f	9. g	10. d

#### **COMPREHENSION QUESTIONS (p.9)**

#### WORDS IN THE RIGHT ORDER (p.19)

1.	Dogs	1.	Dogs and humans have shared loving relationships.
2.	The bond	2.	The bond between humans and dogs is deeper.
3.	22	3.	See their owners after a period of absence.
4.	People they had daily contact with	4.	How the dogs reacted when they were reunited.
5.	Cry	5.	When the dogs saw their owners, they cried.
6.	Strips of paper	6.	Put strips of paper under the dogs' eyes.
7.	five to seven	7.	Humans and dogs were reunited after seven hours.
8.	A researcher	8.	Play a role in the deepening of relationships.
9.	Dogs' tears	9.	Tears may make humans love their dogs more.
10.	They might be cared for more	10.	Dogs who show teary eyes during human interaction.

## **MULTIPLE CHOICE - QUIZ (p.10)**

1. a 2. c 3. b 4. d 5. a 6. d 7. b 8. d 9. c 10. b

#### **ALL OTHER EXERCISES**

Please check for yourself by looking at the Article on page 2. (It's good for your English ;-)