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### Level 2 - 15th September, 2022

# **UN says 50 million are in 'modern slavery'**

FREE online quizzes, mp3 listening and more for this lesson here:

https://breakingnewsenglish.com/2209/220915-modern-slavery-2.html

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Please try Levels 0, 1 and 3. They are (a little) harder.

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#### THE READING

From https://breakingnewsenglish.com/2209/220915-modern-slavery-2.html

Slavery is not just a thing of the past. A report from the United Nations agency the International Labour Organization (ILO) says about 50 million people are enslaved today. They are trapped in forced labour or marriages. The ILO said one in 150 people in the world is enslaved. This figure increased by 20 per cent in the past few years. It is still growing because of the coronavirus pandemic, climate change, and the cost of living crisis. These things have made many people poor. The only way they can survive is to work in terrible conditions or be forced into unwanted marriages.

In 2016, the UN hoped to end modern slavery by 2030. However, the number of people in forced labour or forced marriage shot up by 10 million. The ILO said slavery happens when people "cannot refuse or cannot leave because of threats, violence...abuse of power or other forms of [force]". This problem is not just in poor countries. An ILO spokesperson said: "It would be a mistake to believe that forced labour is solely the problem of poor countries." He said over half of cases of forced labour and a quarter of forced marriages are in richer countries. Women and children are at the most risk.

Sources: https://www.aljazeera.com/news/2022/9/12/modern-slavery-swells-to-50-million-on-any-given-

day-un https://edition.cnn.com/2022/09/12/asia/modern-slavery-forced-marriage-climate-health-intl-

hnk/index.html

https://www.reuters.com/world/modern-slavery-rise-crises-fuel-poverty-un-report-2022-09-12/

#### PHRASE MATCHING

From https://breakingnewsenglish.com/2209/220915-modern-slavery-2.html

#### **PARAGRAPH ONE:**

- 1. Slavery is not just a thing
- 2. the United Nations
- 3. 50 million people are
- 4. They are trapped
- 5. one in
- 6. This figure
- 7. climate
- 8. work in terrible

- a. increased by 20 per cent
- b. enslaved today
- c. 150 people
- d. change
- e. agency
- f. in forced labour
- a. conditions
- h. of the past

#### **PARAGRAPH TWO:**

- 1. the UN hoped to
- 2. the number of people in
- 3. forced marriage shot
- 4. abuse
- 5. other forms
- 6. solely the problem
- 7. a quarter
- 8. Women and children are

- a. of power
- b. of poor countries
- c. at the most risk
- d. of forced marriages
- e. up by 10 million
- f. end modern slavery
- g. forced labour
- h. of force

# LISTEN AND FILL IN THE GAPS

From https://breakingnewsenglish.com/2209/220915-modern-slavery-2.html

Slavery is not just (1) the past. A report
from the United Nations agency the International Labour
Organization (ILO) says about 50 million people
(2) They are trapped in forced labour or
marriages. The ILO said (3) people in the
world is enslaved. This figure increased by 20 per cent in the
(4) It is still growing because of the
coronavirus pandemic, climate change, and the
(5) crisis. These things have made many
people poor. The only way they can survive is to work
(6) or be forced into unwanted marriages.
In 2016, the UN (7) modern slavery by
2030. However, the number of people in forced labour or forced
marriage (8) 10 million. The ILO said
slavery happens when people "cannot refuse or cannot leave
because of threats, violence (9) or other
forms of [force]". This problem is (10) poor
countries. An ILO spokesperson said: "It would be a mistake to
believe that forced labour (11) problem of
poor countries." He said over half of cases of forced labour and a
quarter of forced marriages are in richer countries. Women and
children are at (12)

### PUT A SLASH ( / )WHERE THE SPACES ARE

From https://breakingnewsenglish.com/2209/220915-modern-slavery-2.html

Slaveryisnotjustathingofthepast.AreportfromtheUnitedNationsage ncytheInternationalLabourOrganization(ILO)saysabout50millionpe opleareenslavedtoday. They are trapped inforced labour or marriages. The ILOsaidone in 150 people in the world is enslaved. This figure increas edby20percentinthepastfewyears. It is still growing because of the coro naviruspandemic, climatechange, and the cost of living crisis. The sethi ngshavemademanypeoplepoor. The onlyway they can survive is towor kinterribleconditionsorbeforcedintounwantedmarriages. In 2016, the UNhopedtoendmodernslaveryby2030.However,thenumberofpeopl einforcedlabourorforcedmarriageshotupby10million.TheILOsaidsla veryhappenswhenpeople"cannotrefuseorcannotleavebecauseofthr eats, violence...abuse of power or other forms of [force]". This problem is notjustinpoorcountries. An ILO spokes personsaid: "It would be a mista ketobelievethatforcedlabourissolelytheproblemofpoorcountries."H esaidoverhalfofcasesofforcedlabourandaguarterofforcedmarriages areinrichercountries. Women and children areat the most risk.

#### **SLAVERY SURVEY**

From <a href="https://breakingnewsenglish.com/2209/220915-modern-slavery-2.html">https://breakingnewsenglish.com/2209/220915-modern-slavery-2.html</a>

Write five GOOD questions about slavery in the table. Do this in pairs. Each student must write the questions on his / her own paper.

When you have finished, interview other students. Write down their answers.

	STUDENT 1	STUDENT 2	STUDENT 3
Q.1.			
Q.2.			
Q.3.			
Q.4.			
Q.5.			

- Now return to your original partner and share and talk about what you found out. Change partners often.
- Make mini-presentations to other groups on your findings.

# WRITE QUESTIONS & ASK YOUR PARTNER(S)

Student A: Do not show these to your speaking partner(s).

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# **WRITING**

From <a href="https://breakingnewsenglish.com/2209/220915-modern-slavery-2.html">https://breakingnewsenglish.com/2209/220915-modern-slavery-2.html</a>

Write about <b>slavery</b> for 10 minutes. Read and talk about your partner's paper.					