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## **Level 6 – 10th October, 2022**

## Women, girls and students protesting in Iran

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https://breakingnewsenglish.com/2210/221010-women-life-freedom.html

#### **Contents**

The Article	2	Discussion (Student-Created Qs)	15
Warm-Ups	3	Language Work (Cloze)	16
Vocabulary	4	Spelling	17
Before Reading / Listening	5	Put The Text Back Together	18
Gap Fill	6	Put The Words In The Right Order	19
Match The Sentences And Listen	7	Circle The Correct Word	20
Listening Gap Fill	8	Insert The Vowels (a, e, i, o, u)	21
Comprehension Questions	9	Punctuate The Text And Add Capitals	22
Multiple Choice - Quiz	10	Put A Slash ( / ) Where The Spaces Are	23
Role Play	11	Free Writing	24
After Reading / Listening	12	Academic Writing	25
Student Survey	13	Homework	26
Discussion (20 Questions)	14	Answers	27

## Please try Levels 4 and 5 (they are easier).

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#### THE ARTICLE

From https://breakingnewsenglish.com/2210/221010-women-life-freedom.html

Protests by women, school girls and university students are gaining in momentum in Iran. The uprisings began following the death of 22-year-old Mahsa Amini on the 16th of September at the hands of Iran's morality police. She became an instant martyr after she took off her headscarf and showed her hair in public. Her death ignited a whole series of demonstrations throughout Iran. Hundreds of thousands of women have replicated Ms Amini's actions to openly send a message to Iran's leaders. They took off their headscarves en masse in the streets, on buses and in schools. Many burnt their hair coverings and cut their hair in public. They have marched in the streets chanting their rallying cry of "women, life, freedom".

The latest uprising in Iran is the result of decades of pent-up fury at Iran's regime. Women are tired of being forced to cover their hair. It became obligatory in April 1983 for them to do so. Punishments for violating this law range from financial penalties to imprisonment. The death of 16-year-old Nika Shakarami last week has further fuelled the intensity of the protests. Hundreds more have died in the past month at the hands of the authorities. An Iranian professor said hair coverings were the tip of the iceberg. She said: "There's a lot of compulsion in Iranian culture, and so the demand is freedom. The current protests... are engaging students... who are ready to live life freely. They're done with death and grief and mourning."

Sources: https://www.theguardian.com/commentisfree/2022/oct/07/iran-protests-angry-trauma-uprising-

struggle-freedom

https://abcnews.go.com/International/iranian-teenage-protesters-death-sparks-global-outcry-

alleged/story

https://time.com/6220554/students-iran-protests/

#### **WARM-UPS**

- **1. FREEDOM:** Students walk around the class and talk to other students about freedom. Change partners often and share your findings.
- **2. CHAT:** In pairs / groups, talk about these topics or words from the article. What will the article say about them? What can you say about these words and your life?

protests / momentum / uprisings / martyr / hair / headscarf / message / in public / pent up / fury / financial penalties / imprisonment / authorities / freedom / life

Have a chat about the topics you liked. Change topics and partners frequently.

- **3. TAKING TO THE STREETS:** Students A **strongly** believe we should all take to the streets to get change; Students B **strongly** believe otherwise. Change partners again and talk about your conversations.
- **4. PROTESTS:** What do you think of these forms of protests? Why? Complete this table with your partner(s). Change partners often and share what you wrote.

	What You Think	Why
Marching in the streets		
Petitions		
Sit-ins		
Withdrawing labour		
Internet campaign		
Public speeches		

- **5. IRAN:** Spend one minute writing down all of the different words you associate with the word "Iran". Share your words with your partner(s) and talk about them. Together, put the words into different categories.
- **6. DEMONSTRATIONS:** Rank these with your partner. Put the things that would make you demonstrate in the streets at the top. Change partners often and share your rankings.
  - Higher pay
  - Lower taxes
  - Freedom
  - Human rights

- Equal rights
- No war
- Government corruption
- · Climate change

#### **VOCABULARY MATCHING**

#### Paragraph 1

- 1. momentum a. An act of resistance or rebellion.
- 2. uprising b. A person who is killed because of their religious or other beliefs.
- 3. morality c. The energy and driving force gained by the development of a process or course of events.
- 4. martyr d. Copied.
- 5. ignited e. Made an emotion or situation much stronger, or more powerful or dangerous.
- 6. replicated f. The action or process of coming together to support a person or cause.
- 7. rallying g. Principles about the difference between right and wrong or good and bad behaviour.

#### Paragraph 2

- 8. pent-up h. The expression of sorrow for someone's death.
- 9. obligatory i. How strong or powerful something is.
- 10. violating j. The small part we can see or understand of a much larger situation or problem that remains hidden.
- 11. intensity k. Of emotions, energy, etc. unable to be expressed or released.
- 12. the tip of the iceberg |. Required by a legal, moral, or other rule.
- 13. grief m. Intense sadness, especially caused by someone's death.
- 14. mourning n. Breaking or failing to comply with a rule, law or formal agreement.

### **BEFORE READING / LISTENING**

From https://breakingnewsenglish.com/2210/221010-women-life-freedom.html

#### 1. TRUE / FALSE: Read the headline. Guess if a-h below are true (T) or false (F).

- 1. The article says school boys and girls are protesting in the streets. T / F
- 2. The death of a teenager who removed her headscarf started the protests. T / F
- 3. Women have been removing headscarves in schools and on buses. **T/F**
- 4. Many women in Iran are cutting their hair in public. **T/F**
- 5. The uprisings in Iran are a recent thing. **T/F**
- 6. It has been law in Iran for over 30 years for women to cover their hair. T / F
- 7. Women in Iran can go to prison for not wearing a headscarf. **T / F**
- 8. A professor said students are finished with grieving and mourning. T / F

#### **2. SYNONYM MATCH:** (The words in **bold** are from the news article.)

- 1. momentum
- 2. instant
- 3. series
- 4. replicated
- 5. cry
- 6. uprising
- 7. obligatory
- 8. violating
- 9. done
- 10. grief

- a. compulsory
- b. copied
- c. finished
- d. immediate
- e. revolt
- f. energy
- g. breaching
- h. sorrow
- i. chain
- j. appeal

#### **3. PHRASE MATCH:** (Sometimes more than one choice is possible.)

- 1. gaining in
- 2. Her death ignited a whole
- 3. openly send
- 4. burnt their hair coverings
- 5. chanting their rallying
- 6. the result of decades of
- 7. It became obligatory in April 1983
- 8. Punishments for violating
- 9. the tip
- 10. grief and

- a. pent-up fury
- b. mourning
- c. cry
- d. for them to do so
- e. series of demonstrations
- f. of the iceberg
- g. a message
- h. momentum
- i. this law
- i. and cut their hair

## **GAP FILL**

From <a href="https://breakingnewsenglish.com/2210/221010-women-life-freedom.html">https://breakingnewsenglish.com/2210/221010-women-life-freedom.html</a>

Protests by women, school girls and university students are	ignited
gaining in (1) in Iran. The uprisings began	instant
following the death of 22-year-old Mahsa Amini on the 16th of	
September at the hands of Iran's (2) police.	cry
She became an (3) martyr after she took off	replicated
her headscarf and showed her hair in public. Her death	momentum
(4) a whole series of demonstrations	burnt
throughout Iran. Hundreds of thousands of women have	
(5) Ms Amini's actions to	morality
(6) send a message to Iran's leaders. They	openly
took off their headscarves en masse in the streets, on buses and	
in schools. Many (7) their hair coverings and	
cut their hair in public. They have marched in the streets chanting	
their rallying (8) of "women, life, freedom".	
The latest uprising in Iran is the result of decades of	obligatory
(9) fury at Iran's regime. Women are tired of	tip
being forced to cover their hair. It became	fuelled
(10) in April 1983 for them to do so.	ruenea
Punishments for violating this law (11) from	done
financial penalties to imprisonment. The death of 16-year-old Nika	pent-up
Shakarami last week has further (12) the	demand
intensity of the protests. Hundreds more have died in the past	
month at the (13) of the authorities. An	range
Iranian professor said hair coverings were the	hands
of the iceberg. She said: "There's a lot of	
compulsion in Iranian culture, and so the (15)	
is freedom. The current protests are engaging students who	
are ready to live life freely. They're (16) with	
death and grief and mourning."	

## **LISTENING** — Guess the answers. Listen to check.

From <a href="https://breakingnewsenglish.com/2210/221010-women-life-freedom.html">https://breakingnewsenglish.com/2210/221010-women-life-freedom.html</a>

1)	Protests by women, school girls and university students are  a. gaining on momentum  b. gaining in momentum  c. gaining non-momentum  d. gaining an momentum
2)	Mahsa Amini on the 16th of September at the hands of  a. Iran's morality police b. Iran's moral light police c. Iran's more rarity police d. Iran's moral at tea police
3)	Her death ignited a whole  a. series of demonstrations  b. series off demonstrations  c. serious of demonstrations  d. services of demonstrations
4)	Many burnt their hair coverings and cut their  a. hairy in public  b. heir imp public  c. hair in public  d. hair in publics
5)	They have marched in the streets chanting  a. their rally in cry b. their rally ink cry c. their rallying cry d. their rally ink rye
6)	The latest uprising in Iran is the result of decades  a. off pent-up furry  b. of pent-up fury  c. of spent-up fairy  d. of pent-up fiery
7)	Punishments for violating this law range from financial  a. penalty stow imprisonment b. penalties to imprisonment c. penalty stew imprisonment d. penalties to in prison meant
8)	the death of 16-year-old Nika Shakarami last week has furthera. field the intensity b. filed the intensity c. felled the intensity d. fuelled the intensity
9)	hair coverings were the tip of the iceberg. She said: "There's a a. lot of compulsive b. lot of convulsion c. lot of compulsion d. lot of compression
10	) students who are ready to live life freely. They're done with
	a. death and grief
	<ul><li>b. death and grave</li><li>c. death and brief</li></ul>
	d. death and grieve

## **LISTENING** – Listen and fill in the gaps

From https://breakingnewsenglish.com/2210/221010-women-life-freedom.html

Protests by women, school girls and university students are gaining
(1) Iran. The uprisings began following the death of
22-year-old Mahsa Amini on the 16th of September
(2) of Iran's morality police. She became an instant
martyr after she took off her headscarf and showed her hair in public. Her
death (3) series of demonstrations throughout Iran
Hundreds of thousands of women (4) Amini's
actions to openly send a message to Iran's leaders. They took off their
headscarves en masse in the streets, on buses and in schools. Many
(5) coverings and cut their hair in public. They have
marched in the streets (6) cry of "women, life,
freedom".
The latest uprising in Iran is the result of decades
(7) at Iran's regime. Women are tired of being
forced to cover their hair. It (8) April 1983 for them
to do so. Punishments for violating this law range from financia
(9) The death of 16-year-old Nika Shakarami last
week has further fuelled the (10) protests.
Hundreds more have died in the past month at the hands of the authorities.
An Iranian professor said hair coverings were the tip
(11) She said: "There's a lot of compulsion in
Iranian culture, and so the demand is freedom. The current protests are
engaging students who are ready to live life freely. They're done with
death and (12)"

## **COMPREHENSION QUESTIONS**

1.	What does the article say protests are growing in?
2.	When did Mahsa Amini die?
3.	What did Mahsa Amini's death ignite throughout Iran?
4.	Who do protestors want to send a message to?
5.	What does the article say the chant "women, life, freedom" is?
6.	For how long have women in Iran felt pent-up anger?
7.	When did it become law for women in Iran to cover their hair?
8.	What can happen to women (besides fines) for not covering their hair?
9.	What did a professor say the hair covering issue was the tip of?
10.	What are students done with, besides death and grief?

## **MULTIPLE CHOICE - QUIZ**

From https://breakingnewsenglish.com/2210/221010-women-life-freedom.html

- 1) What does the article say protests are growing in?
- a) size
- b) momentum
- c) Tehran
- d) importance
- 2) When did Mahsa Amini die?
- a) September the 15th
- b) September the 18th
- c) September the 14th
- d) September the 16th
- 3) What did Mahsa Amini's death ignite throughout Iran?
- a) a whole series of demonstrations
- b) passions
- c) flames
- d) a series of explosions
- 4) Who do protestors want to send a message to?
- a) the UN
- b) the world
- c) Iran's leaders
- d) the USA
- 5) What does the article say the chant "women, life, freedom" is?
- a) a slogan
- b) a rallying cry
- c) important
- d) a request for change

- 6) For how long have women in Iran felt pent-up anger?
- a) decades
- b) centuries
- c) millennia
- d) years
- 7) When did it become law for women in Iran to cover their hair?
- a) April 1988
- b) August 1983
- c) April 1983
- d) August 1988
- 8) What can happen to women (besides fines) for not covering their hair?
- a) imprisonment
- b) community service
- c) naming and shaming
- d) hair cutting
- 9) What did a professor say the hair covering issue was the tip of?
- a) the iceberg
- b) the matter
- c) someone's tongue
- d) a pen
- 10) What are students done with, besides death and grief?
- a) remonstrating
- b) marching
- c) demonstrating
- d) mourning

#### **ROLE PLAY**

From <a href="https://breakingnewsenglish.com/2210/221010-women-life-freedom.html">https://breakingnewsenglish.com/2210/221010-women-life-freedom.html</a>

#### Role A - Freedom

You think freedom is the top thing to demonstrate in the streets for. Tell the others three reasons why. Tell them why their things aren't as important. Also, tell the others which is the least important of these (and why): human rights, equality or climate change.

#### **Role B - Human Rights**

You think human rights is the top thing to demonstrate in the streets for. Tell the others three reasons why. Tell them why their things aren't as important. Also, tell the others which is the least important of these (and why): freedom, equality or climate change.

#### **Role C - Equality**

You think equality is the top thing to demonstrate in the streets for. Tell the others three reasons why. Tell them why their things aren't as important. Also, tell the others which is the least important of these (and why): human rights, freedom or climate change.

#### Role D - Climate Change

You think climate change is the top thing to demonstrate in the streets for. Tell the others three reasons why. Tell them why their things aren't as important. Also, tell the others which is the least important of these (and why): human rights, equality or freedom.

## AFTER READING / LISTENING

From https://breakingnewsenglish.com/2210/221010-women-life-freedom.html

**1. WORD SEARCH:** Look in your dictionary / computer to find collocates, other meanings, information, synonyms ... for the words 'life' and 'freedom'.

life	freedom

- Share your findings with your partners.
- Make questions using the words you found.
- Ask your partner / group your questions.
- **2. ARTICLE QUESTIONS:** Look back at the article and write down some questions you would like to ask the class about the text.
  - Share your questions with other classmates / groups.
  - Ask your partner / group your questions.
- **3. GAP FILL:** In pairs / groups, compare your answers to this exercise. Check your answers. Talk about the words from the activity. Were they new, interesting, worth learning...?
- **4. VOCABULARY:** Circle any words you do not understand. In groups, pool unknown words and use dictionaries to find their meanings.
- **5. TEST EACH OTHER:** Look at the words below. With your partner, try to recall how they were used in the text:

momentum	latest
• instant	• law
• ignited	<ul><li>intensity</li></ul>
<ul> <li>replicated</li> </ul>	• tip
• burnt	• demand
• cry	• done

#### FREEDOM SURVEY

From https://breakingnewsenglish.com/2210/221010-women-life-freedom.html

Write five GOOD questions about freedom in the table. Do this in pairs. Each student must write the questions on his / her own paper.

When you have finished, interview other students. Write down their answers.

	STUDENT 1	STUDENT 2	STUDENT 3
Q.1.			
Q.2.			
Q.3.			
Q.4.			
Q.5.			

- Now return to your original partner and share and talk about what you found out. Change partners often.
- Make mini-presentations to other groups on your findings.

#### FREEDOM DISCUSSION

STUDENT A's QUESTIONS (Do not show these to student B)

- 1. What did you think when you read the headline?
- 2. What images are in your mind when you hear the word 'life'?
- 3. How important is freedom to you?
- 4. What do you know about this story?
- 5. What do you think of Mahsa Amini?
- 6. What do you think of the thousands of women taking off hair coverings?
- 7. Would you join the women and protest?
- 8. Should women be forced to not wear hair coverings and veils?
- 9. How dangerous is it to take part in these protests?
- 10. What advice would you give the women and girls who are protesting?

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#### FREEDOM DISCUSSION

STUDENT B's QUESTIONS (Do not show these to student A)

- 11. Did you like reading this article? Why/not?
- 12. What do you think of when you hear the word 'freedom'?
- 13. What do you think about what you read?
- 14. Are there freedoms that you do not have?
- 15. What would make you protest in the streets?
- 16. What can you do to help the protestors?
- 17. Are we gaining or losing freedoms in our lives?
- 18. What do you know about Iran's history?
- 19. How will this story develop in the coming months?
- 20. What questions would you like to ask Iran's leaders?

## **DISCUSSION** (Write your own questions)

STUDENT A's QUESTIONS (Do not show these to student B)

•	
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	SCUSSION (Write your own questions)
	ENT B's QUESTIONS (Do not show these to student A)
	ENT B's QUESTIONS (Do not show these to student A)
	ENT B's QUESTIONS (Do not show these to student A)

## **LANGUAGE - CLOZE**

 $From \ \ \underline{https://breakingnewsenglish.com/2210/221010-women-life-freedom.html}$ 

Prot	ests l	by women, so	chool g	girls and un	iversity	students a	are gaiı	ning (1)
mon	nentu	m in Iran. The	uprisi	ngs began fo	ollowing	the death	of 22-y	ear-old Mahs
Ami	ni on	the 16th of 9	Septem	ber at the	(2)	_ of Iran's	moralit	y police. Sh
beca	me a	n instant mart	yr afte	r she took o	off her l	neadscarf an	d show	ed her hair i
publ	ic. He	er death (3) _	a	whole seri	es of o	demonstratio	ns thro	oughout Iran
Hun	dreds	of thousands	of wo	men have re	eplicate	d Ms Amini'	s action	ns to (4)
send	d a me	essage to Iran'	's lead	ers. They too	ok off tl	neir headsca	rves en	masse in th
stre	ets, o	n buses and ir	n schoo	ols. Many (5)	1	their hair co	verings	and cut thei
hair	in pu	blic. They have	e marc	thed in the s	treets (	chanting the	ir rallyi	ng (6) d
"WOI	men, l	life, freedom".						
The	latect	uprising in Ir	an ic t	he result of	decade	s of pent-(7)		fury at Iran'
		omen are tire				-		-
_		3 for them to d		_				
		to imprisonme						
furth	ner fu	elled the (9) _	of	the protests	s. Hund	reds more h	nave die	ed in the pas
mon	th at	the hands of th	ne auth	orities. An I	ranian p	orofessor sai	d hair c	overings wer
the	(10) _	of the ic	eberg.	She said: '	"There's	a lot of c	ompulsi	on in Irania
cult	ıre, a	and so the de	emand	is freedom	. The	current prot	ests	are (11)
stud	ents	. who are read	ly to liv	ve life freely	. They'	re done with	death	and (12)
and	mour	ning."						
Put	the c	orrect words	from	the table be	elow in	the above	article	
1.	(a)	of	(b)	in	(c)	at	(d)	on
2.	(a)	knuckles	(b)	hands	(c)	palms	(d)	fingers
3.	(a)	switched	(b)	jousted	(c)	quashed	(d)	ignited
4.	(a)	opens	(b)	openly	(c)	opening	(d)	opened
5.	(a)	singed	(b)	burnt	(c)	torched	(d)	heated
6.	(a)	whisper	(b)	scream	(c)	cry	(d)	roar
7.	(a)	down	(b)	in	(c)	up	(d)	out
8.	(a)	castigating	(b)	doting	(c)	violating	(d)	splurging
9.	(a)	intends	(b)	intensive	(c)	intense	(d)	intensity
10.	(a)	tip	(b)	top	(c)	tap	(d)	tape
11.	(a)	engaging	(b)	singling	(c)	marrying	(d)	divorcing
12.	(a)	grieve	(b)	grave	(c)	grief	(d)	graft

#### **SPELLING**

From https://breakingnewsenglish.com/2210/221010-women-life-freedom.html

#### Paragraph 1

- 1. gaining in tunmmemo
- 2. Iran's lirotmay police
- 3. She became an instant <u>arymtr</u>
- 4. a whole series of soiadetnmortsn
- 5. women have <u>ectdarleip</u> Ms Amini's actions
- 6. chanting their yariglnl cry

#### Paragraph 2

- 7. It became gylrbitoao in April 1983
- 8. Punishments for <u>nvlgtioia</u> this law
- 9. the iintensty of the protests
- 10. the tip of the ecrbgei
- 11. There's a lot of liosoucnmp
- 12. They're done with death and grief and onurnmig

## **PUT THE TEXT BACK TOGETHER**

From <a href="https://breakingnewsenglish.com/2210/221010-women-life-freedom.html">https://breakingnewsenglish.com/2210/221010-women-life-freedom.html</a>

#### Number these lines in the correct order.

(	)	ignited a whole series of demonstrations throughout Iran. Hundreds of thousands of women have replicated
(	)	momentum in Iran. The uprisings began following the death of 22-year-old Mahsa Amini on the 16th of September at the hands
(	)	of Iran's morality police. She became an instant martyr after she took off her headscarf and showed her hair in public. Her death
(	)	iceberg. She said: "There's a lot of compulsion in Iranian culture, and so the demand is freedom. The current protests are engaging
(	)	violating this law range from financial penalties to imprisonment. The death of 16-year-old Nika Shakarami last week has further fuelled
(	)	in public. They have marched in the streets chanting their rallying cry of "women, life, freedom".
(	)	in the streets, on buses and in schools. Many burnt their hair coverings and cut their hair
(	)	the intensity of the protests. Hundreds more have died in the past month at the hands
(	)	The latest uprising in Iran is the result of decades of pent-up fury at Iran's regime. Women are tired of being
(	)	of the authorities. An Iranian professor said hair coverings were the tip of the
(	)	Ms Amini's actions to openly send a message to Iran's leaders. They took off their headscarves en masse
(	)	forced to cover their hair. It became obligatory in April 1983 for them to do so. Punishments for
(	<b>1</b> )	Protests by women, school girls and university students are gaining in
(	)	students who are ready to live life freely. They're done with death and grief and mourning."

#### PUT THE WORDS IN THE RIGHT ORDER

From https://breakingnewsenglish.com/2210/221010-women-life-freedom.html

- 1. momentum . Protests by girls school are in gaining
- 2. death ignited Her whole series of demonstrations . a
- 3. women actions . Thousands of Amini's have Ms replicated
- 4. They en masse off in headscarves took the streets .
- 5. chanting . have marched the They streets in
- 6. decades result of The pent-up of fury .
- 7. Tired cover their being of hair . forced to
- 8. obligatory do so . to became for It them
- 9. the were coverings tip Hair of the iceberg .
- 10. to live are freely . who Students life ready

## **CIRCLE THE CORRECT WORD (20 PAIRS)**

From https://breakingnewsenglish.com/2210/221010-women-life-freedom.html

Protests by / on women, school girls and university students are gaining on / in momentum in Iran. The uprisings began following the death of 22-year-old Mahsa Amini on the 16th of September at the fingers / hands of Iran's morality police. She became an instant martyrdom / martyr after she took off her headscarf and showed her hair in public. Her death ignited / denoted a whole series of demonstrations throughout Iran. Hundreds of thousands of women have stipulated / replicated Ms Amini's actions to closely / openly send a message to Iran's leaders. They took off their headscarves en masse in the streets, on buses and in schools. Many burnt / brunt their hair coverings and cut their hair / hairs in public. They have marched in the streets chanting their rallies / rallying cry of "women, life, freedom".

The latest uprising in Iran is the result of decades of bent-up / pent-up fury at Iran's regime. Women are tried / tired of being forced to cover their hair. It became obligation / obligatory in April 1983 for them to do so. Punishments for / at violating this law range from financial penalties / fineries to imprisonment. The death of 16-year-old Nika Shakarami last week has further fuelled the intensity / capacity of the protests. Hundreds more have died in the past month at the hands of the authorities. An Iranian professor said hair coverings were the top / tip of the iceberg. She said: "There's a lot of compulsion / compulsive in Iranian culture, and so the demand is freedom. The current protests... are engaging / engaged students... who are ready to live life freely. They're done with death and grief and morning / mourning."

Talk about the connection between each pair of words in italics, and why the correct word is correct. Look up the definition of new words.

## **INSERT THE VOWELS (a, e, i, o, u)**

From https://breakingnewsenglish.com/2210/221010-women-life-freedom.html

Pr\_t\_sts by w\_m\_n, sch\_\_l g\_rls \_nd \_n\_v\_rs\_ty st\_d\_nts \_r\_ g\_\_n\_ng \_n m\_m\_nt\_m \_n \_r\_n. Th\_ \_pr\_s\_ngs b\_g\_n f\_ll\_w\_ng th\_ d\_\_th \_f 22-y\_\_r-\_ld M\_hs\_ \_m\_n\_ \_n th\_ 16th \_f S\_pt\_mb\_r \_t th\_ h\_nds \_f \_r\_n's m\_r\_l\_ty p\_l\_c\_. Sh\_ b\_c\_m\_ \_n \_nst\_nt m\_rtyr \_ft\_r sh\_ t\_\_k \_ff h\_r h\_\_dsc\_rf \_nd sh\_w\_d h\_r h\_r \_n p\_bl\_c. H\_r d\_th \_gn\_t\_d \_ wh\_l\_ s\_r\_s \_f d\_m\_nstr\_t\_\_ns thr\_\_gh\_\_t \_r\_n. H\_ndr\_ds \_f  $th\_\_s\_nds \quad \_f \quad w\_m\_n \quad h\_v\_ \quad r\_pl\_c\_t\_d \quad Ms \quad \_m\_n\_'s$ Th\_y t\_\_k \_ff th\_\_r h\_\_dsc\_rv\_s \_n m\_ss\_ \_n th\_ str\_\_ts, \_n b\_s\_s \_nd \_n sch\_\_ls. M\_ny b\_rnt th\_\_r h\_r c\_v\_r\_ngs \_nd c\_t th\_r h\_r \_n p\_bl\_c. Th\_y h\_v\_ m\_rch\_d \_n th\_ str\_\_ts ch\_nt\_ng th\_\_r r\_lly\_ng cry \_f "w\_m\_n, l\_f\_, fr\_\_d\_m". Th\_ l\_t\_st \_pr\_s\_ng \_n \_r\_n \_s th\_ r\_s\_lt \_f d\_c\_d\_s \_f p\_nt-\_p f\_ry \_t \_r\_n's r\_g\_m\_. W\_m\_n \_r\_ t\_r\_d \_f b\_\_ng f\_rc\_d t\_ c\_v\_r th\_\_r h\_\_r. \_t b\_c\_m\_ \_bl\_g\_t\_ry \_n \_pr\_l 1983 f\_r th\_m t\_ d\_ s\_. P\_n\_shm\_nts f\_r v\_\_l\_t\_ng th\_s l\_w r\_ng\_ fr\_m f\_n\_nc\_\_l p\_n\_lt\_\_s t\_ \_mpr\_s\_nm\_nt. Th\_ d\_\_th \_f 16y\_\_r-\_ld N\_k\_ Sh\_k\_r\_m\_ l\_st w\_\_k h\_s f\_rth\_r f\_\_ll\_d th\_ \_nt\_ns\_ty \_f th\_ pr\_t\_sts. H\_ndr\_ds m\_r\_ h\_v\_ d\_\_d \_n th\_ p\_st m\_nth \_t th\_ h\_nds \_f th\_ \_\_th\_r\_t\_s. \_n \_r\_n\_n pr\_f\_ss\_r s\_\_d h\_\_r c\_v\_r\_ngs w\_r\_ th\_ t\_p \_f th\_ \_c\_b\_rg. Sh\_ s\_\_d: "Th\_r\_'s \_ l\_t PUNCTUATE THE TEXT AND ADD CAPITALS

From https://breakingnewsenglish.com/2210/221010-women-life-freedom.html

protests by women school girls and university students are gaining in

momentum in iran the uprisings began following the death of 22yearold

mahsa amini on the 16th of september at the hands of irans morality police

she became an instant martyr after she took off her headscarf and showed

her hair in public he death ignited a whole series of demonstrations

throughout iran hundreds of thousands of women have replicated ms aminis

actions to openly send a message to irans leaders they took off their

headscarves en masse in the streets on buses and in schools many burnt

their hair coverings and cut their hair in public they have marched in the

streets chanting their rallying cry of women life freedom

the latest uprising in iran is the result of decades of pentup fury at irans

regime women are tired of being forced to cover their hair it became

obligatory in april 1983 for them to do so punishments for violating this law

range from financial penalties to imprisonment the death of 16yearold nika

shakarami last week has further fuelled the intensity of the protests

hundreds more have died in the past month at the hands of the authorities

an iranian professor said hair coverings were the tip of the iceberg she said

theres a lot of compulsion in iranian culture and so the demand is freedom

the current protests are engaging students who are ready to live life freely

Theyre done with death and grief and mourning"

## PUT A SLASH ( / ) WHERE THE SPACES ARE

From https://breakingnewsenglish.com/2210/221010-women-life-freedom.html

Protestsbywomen, schoolgirls and university students are gaining in mo mentuminIran. The uprising sbegan following the death of 22-year-old MahsaAminionthe16thofSeptemberatthehandsofIran'smoralitypoli ce. Shebecameaninstantmartyraftershetookoffherheadscarfandsho wedherhairinpublic. Herdeathignited awholeseries of demonstrations throughoutIran.HundredsofthousandsofwomenhavereplicatedMsA mini'sactionstoopenlysendamessagetoIran'sleaders.Theytookoffth eirheadscarvesenmasseinthestreets, on buses and inschools. Many bu rnttheirhaircoveringsandcuttheirhairinpublic. They have marched int hestreetschantingtheirrallyingcryof"women,life,freedom".Thelates tuprisinginIranistheresultofdecadesofpent-upfuryatIran'sregime.W omenaretiredofbeingforcedtocovertheirhair. It became obligatory in A pril1983forthemtodoso.Punishmentsforviolatingthislawrangefromfi nancialpenaltiestoimprisonment.Thedeathof16-year-oldNikaShaka ramilastweekhasfurtherfuelledtheintensityoftheprotests. Hundreds morehavediedinthepastmonthatthehandsoftheauthorities. An Irania nprofessorsaidhaircoveringswerethetipoftheiceberg.Shesaid:"Ther e'salotofcompulsioninIranianculture, and so the demand is freedom. T hecurrentprotests...areengagingstudents...whoarereadytolivelifefre ely. They'redone with death and grief and mourning."

## **FREE WRITING**

Write about <b>freedom</b> for 10 minutes. Comment on your partner's paper.				

## **ACADEMIC WRITING**

From <a href="https://breakingnewsenglish.com/2210/221010-women-life-freedom.html">https://breakingnewsenglish.com/2210/221010-women-life-freedom.html</a>

One day, everyone will have freedom. Discuss.				

#### **HOMEWORK**

- **1. VOCABULARY EXTENSION:** Choose several of the words from the text. Use a dictionary or Google's search field (or another search engine) to build up more associations / collocations of each word.
- **2. INTERNET:** Search the Internet and find out more about this news story. Share what you discover with your partner(s) in the next lesson.
- **3. IRAN:** Make a poster about Iran. Show your work to your classmates in the next lesson. Did you all have similar things?
- **4. FREEDOM:** Write a magazine article about ending all contact with any country that limits the freedom if its people. Include imaginary interviews with people who are for and against this.

Read what you wrote to your classmates in the next lesson. Write down any new words and expressions you hear from your partner(s).

- **5. WHAT HAPPENED NEXT?** Write a newspaper article about the next stage in this news story. Read what you wrote to your classmates in the next lesson. Give each other feedback on your articles.
- **6. LETTER:** Write a letter to an expert on Iran. Ask him/her three questions about the country. Give him/her three of your thoughts on what will happen in the next year. Read your letter to your partner(s) in your next lesson. Your partner(s) will answer your questions.

#### **ANSWERS**

#### **VOCABULARY (p.4)**

1. С 2. а 3. g 4. b 5. е 6. d 7. f 8. 9. 10. 11. i 12. j 13. 14. k 1 n m h

#### TRUE / FALSE (p.5)

1 F 2 F 3 T 4 T 5 F 6 T 7 T 8 T

## **SYNONYM MATCH (p.5)**

1. f	2. d	3. i	4. b	5. j
6. e	7. a	8. g	9. c	10. h

#### **COMPREHENSION QUESTIONS (p.9)**

#### WORDS IN THE RIGHT ORDER (p.19)

1.	Momentum	1.	Protests by school girls are gaining in momentum.
2.	September the 16th	2.	Her death ignited a whole series of demonstrations.
3.	A whole series of demonstrations	3.	Thousands of women have replicated Ms Amini's actions.
4.	Iran's leaders	4.	They took off headscarves en masse in the streets.
5.	A rallying cry	5.	They have marched in the streets chanting.
6.	Decades	6.	The result of decades of pent-up fury.
7.	April 1983	7.	Tired of being forced to cover their hair.
8.	Imprisonment	8.	It became obligatory for them to do so.
9.	The iceberg	9.	Hair coverings were the tip of the iceberg.
10.	Mourning	10.	Students who are ready to live life freely.

### **MULTIPLE CHOICE - QUIZ (p.10)**

1. b 2. d 3. a 4. c 5. b 6. a 7. c 8. a 9. a 10. d

#### **ALL OTHER EXERCISES**

Please check for yourself by looking at the Article on page 2. (It's good for your English ;-)